

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

Separate interim financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Corporate Information

Business Registration Certificate No.

4103001932 20 November 2003

0300588569 16 November 2015

The Company's business registration certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by business registration certificate No. 0300588569 dated 16 November 2015. The business registration certification was issued by Ho Chi Minh City Planning and Investment

Department.

Board of Management Mdm Le Thi Bang Tam Chairwoman

Mdm Mai Kieu Lien Member Mr Le Song Lai Member Ms Ngo Thi Thu Trang Member Mr Ng Jui Sia Member Mr Le Anh Minh Member

Board of Directors Mdm Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

> Mr Mai Hoai Anh Chief Operating Officer cum Executive Director – Sales

Ms Nguyen Thi Thanh Hoa Executive Director – Supply chain

Executive Director – Raw Materials Development Mr Trinh Quoc Dung

Ms Ngo Thi Thu Trang Executive Director – Projects Mr Tran Minh Van Executive Director – Production

Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh Executive Director – Research and Development

Mr Phan Minh Tien Executive Director – Marketing

Ms Bui Thi Huong Executive Director - Human Resource -

Administration and Public Relation Mr Le Thanh Liem Acting Executive Director – Finance

Supervisory Board Mr Nguyen Trung Kien Head of Supervisory Board

> Mr Nguyen Dinh An Member Ms Nguyen Thi Tuyet Mai Member Mr Vu Tri Thuc Member

Registered Office 10 Tan Trao

Tan Phu Ward, District 7

Ho Chi Minh City

Vietnam

Auditor **KPMG** Limited

Vietnam

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Statement of the Board of Directors

STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Directors is responsible for the separate interim financial statements of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") which give a true and fair view of the unconsolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2016 and of the unconsolidated results of operations and unconsolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended. In preparing these separate interim financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the separate interim financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are maintained, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the unconsolidated financial position of the Company and which enable these separate interim financial statements to be prepared which complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting. The Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

APPROVAL OF THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying separate interim financial statements set out on pages 4 to 56 which give a true and fair view of the unconsolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2016, and of the unconsolidated results of operations and cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim funancial reporting.

coon behalf of the Board of Directors

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Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

Ho Chi Minh City, 29 July 2016

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REVIEW REPORT

To the Shareholders Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

We have reviewed the accompanying separate interim financial statements of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company"), which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2016, the related separate statements of income and cash flows for the six-month period then ended and the explanatory notes thereto which were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 29 July 2016, as set out on pages 5 to 56.

Management's Responsibility

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate interim financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting, and for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines necessary to enable the preparation of separate interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these separate interim financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Standard on Review engagements 2410 Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity.

A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Auditor's Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying separate interim financial statements do not give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the unconsolidated financial position of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company as at 30 June 2016 and of its unconsolidated results of operations and its unconsolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

KPMG Limited's Branch in Ho Chi Minh City

Vietnam

AGBOREView Report No.: 16-01-305

TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN (**)

CHI NHÂNI CÔNG TY

Г.Р НРан Thi Ngoc Hao

Practicing Auditor Registration Certificate No. 0866-2013-007-1 Deputy General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, 29 July 2016

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2016

Form B 01a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
ASSETS				
Current assets (100 = 110 + 120 + 130 + 140 + 150)	100		18,683,914,780,361	15,822,463,925,273
Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	2,915,130,780,501	1,067,935,585,325
Cash	111		865,130,780,501	1,067,935,585,325
Cash equivalents	112		2,050,000,000,000	-
Short-term financial investments	120		8,629,307,725,216	8,653,183,733,226
Trading securities Allowance for diminution in the value	121	6(a)	524,307,148,016	524,884,057,132
of trading securities	122	6(a)	(71,499,422,800)	(71,700,323,906)
Held-to-maturity investments	123	6(b)	8,176,500,000,000	8,200,000,000,000
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		3,055,322,618,956	2,558,257,733,837
Accounts receivable from customers	131	7	2,489,115,328,261	2,059,022,259,461
Prepayments to suppliers	132		267,115,594,868	108,355,688,039
Other short-term receivables	136	8(a)	299,378,698,927	390,914,195,337
Allowance for doubtful debts	137		(287,003,100)	(34,409,000)
Inventories	140	9	4,038,375,447,003	3,467,279,028,328
Inventories	141		4,049,254,757,184	3,484,395,015,086
Allowance for inventories	149		(10,879,310,181)	(17,115,986,758)
Other current assets	150		45,778,208,685	75,807,844,557
Short-term prepaid expenses	151	14(a)	45,351,030,664	38,346,903,574
Deductible value added tax	152		427,178,021	37,460,940,983

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2016 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Long-term assets $(200 = 210 + 220 + 230 + 240 + 250 + 260)$	200		9,857,284,520,267	10,186,083,968,354
Accounts receivable – long-term	210		11,083,493,099	14,238,293,770
Long-term loan receivables	215		3,041,322,678	5,573,700,349
Other long-term receivables	216	8(b)	8,042,170,421	8,664,593,421
Fixed assets	220		5,972,892,878,732	6,195,233,101,403
Tangible fixed assets	221	10	5,787,907,272,997	6,002,218,183,000
Cost	222		10,519,017,004,027	10,302,040,639,636
Accumulated depreciation	223		(4,731,109,731,030)	(4,299,822,456,636)
Intangible fixed assets	227	11	184,985,605,735	193,014,918,403
Cost	228		296,279,437,932	296,279,437,932
Accumulated amortisation	229		(111,293,832,197)	(103,264,519,529)
Investment property	230	12	137,301,643,995	139,722,647,798
Cost	231		176,272,511,838	176,272,511,838
Accumulated depreciation	232		(38,970,867,843)	(36,549,864,040)
Long-term work in progress	240		286,868,634,941	277,294,577,637
Construction in progress	242	13	286,868,634,941	277,294,577,637
Long-term financial investments	250		3,176,203,319,425	3,255,627,270,385
Investments in subsidiaries	251	6(c)	2,696,985,755,301	2,500,056,584,693
Investments in associates	252	6(c)	311,189,808,669	311,189,808,669
Equity investments in other entities	253	6(c)	18,670,276,240	10,570,276,240
Allowance for diminution in the value				
of long-term financial investments	254	6(c)	(40,642,520,785)	(102,785,399,217)
Held-to-maturity investments	255	6(b)	190,000,000,000	536,596,000,000
Other non-current assets	260		272,934,550,075	303,968,077,361
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	14(b)	243,525,697,125	278,787,890,047
Deferred tax assets	262	15	29,408,852,950	25,180,187,314
TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$	270		28,541,199,300,628	26,008,547,893,627

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2016 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$	300		6,224,971,385,102	5,650,757,468,579
Current liabilities	310		6,128,724,142,352	5,563,657,738,579
Accounts payable to suppliers	311	16	1,694,897,892,903	2,118,962,866,700
Advances from customers	312		15,735,557,986	14,656,723,939
Taxes payable to State Treasury	313	17	674,093,687,510	204,127,132,111
Payables to employees	314		121,767,592,000	439,923,313,515
Accrued expenses	315	18	1,332,685,511,440	559,028,023,597
Unearned revenue	318		121,631,515	140,459,988
Other short-term payables	319	19	615,460,041,587	579,352,532,299
Short-term borrowings	320	20	1,242,010,000,000	1,242,010,000,000
Provision – short-term	321	21(a)	5,983,140,683	2,420,017,605
Bonus and welfare fund	322	22	425,969,086,728	403,036,668,825
Long-term liabilities	330		96,247,242,750	87,099,730,000
Provision – long-term	342	21(b)	96,247,242,750	87,099,730,000
EQUITY $(400 = 410)$	400		22,316,227,915,526	20,357,790,425,048
Owners' equity	410	23	22,316,227,915,526	20,357,790,425,048
Share capital	411	24	12,006,621,930,000	12,006,621,930,000
Treasury shares	415	24	(5,388,109,959)	(5,388,109,959)
Investment and development fund	418	26	3,773,757,747,730	3,289,455,938,121
Retained profits	421		6,541,236,347,755	5,067,100,666,886
- Retained profits brought forward	421a		2,666,821,870,886	2,925,674,513,466
- Retained profit for the current period	421b		3,874,414,476,869	2,141,426,153,420
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		28,541,199,300,628	26,008,547,893,627

29 July 2016 300588560

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Cổ PHẦN SỮA

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem
Acting Executive Director – Finance
cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

proved by:

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016

Form B 02a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			Three-month	period ended	Six-month period ended		
	Code	Note	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND	
Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services	01	28	11,683,709,265,780	10,016,605,236,974	21,260,809,180,126	18,137,052,433,550	
Revenue deductions	02	28	33,296,813,061	10,700,557,057	60,069,752,271	55,950,976,266	
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10	28	11,650,412,452,719	10,005,904,679,917	21,200,739,427,855	18,081,101,457,284	
Cost of sales	11	29	6,577,728,283,146	5,834,746,004,910	12,076,934,225,090	11,031,799,666,053	
Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11)	20	•	5,072,684,169,573	4,171,158,675,007	9,123,805,202,765	7,049,301,791,231	
Financial income	21	30	191,634,551,023	165,380,457,511	354,200,800,100	302,768,733,421	
Financial expenses	22	31	2,342,720,538	20,035,698,300	(30,428,227,563)	11,280,009,519	
In which: Interest expense	23		3,981,570,101	2,992,265,777	7,965,956,202	6,027,485,462	
Selling expenses	25	32	1,828,126,777,720	1,600,234,500,283	3,388,264,028,551	2,653,993,717,093	
General and administration expenses	26	33	183,700,065,411	181,527,694,572	336,795,087,730	320,318,653,034	
Net operating profit ${30 = 20 + (21 - 22) - (25 + 26)}$	30		3,250,149,156,927	2,534,741,239,363	5,783,375,114,147	4,366,478,145,006	
Other income	31	34	7,421,915,516	114,622,270,311	38,315,779,840	171,428,197,980	
Other expenses	32	35	4,184,507,203	108,388,527,950	4,727,189,003	113,349,298,704	
Results of other activities $(40 = 31 - 32)$	40		3,237,408,313	6,233,742,361	33,588,590,837	58,078,899,276	

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 (continued)

Form B 02a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			Three-month period ended		Six-month period ended	
	Code	Note	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND
Accounting profit before $tax (50 = 30 + 40)$	50		3,253,386,565,240	2,540,974,981,724	5,816,963,704,984	4,424,557,044,282
Income tax expense – current	51	37	541,253,028,686	507,760,825,444	978,174,274,533	855,404,766,507
Income tax benefit – deferred	52	37	(5,061,878,547)	(81,622,565,231)	(4,228,665,636)	(92,035,252,074)
Net profit after tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$	60	=	2,717,195,415,101	2,114,836,721,511	4,843,018,096,087	3,661,187,529,849

29 July 2016

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Acting Executive Director – Finance

cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien
Chief Executive Officer

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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these separate interim financial statements

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 (Indirect method)

Form B 03a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code Note	Six-month p 30/6/2016 VND	eriod ended 30/6/2015 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACT	IVITIES		
Profit before tax Adjustments for	01	5,816,963,704,984	4,424,557,044,282
Depreciation and amortisation	02	445,609,616,910	435,915,941,832
Allowances and provisions Exchange losses arising from revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign	03	(52,885,441,303)	(15,707,191,445)
currencies Gains/(losses) on disposals of tangible	04	2,225,304,532	1,733,882,329
fixed assets and construction in progress Gain on fixed assets revaluation for	05	(763,309,767)	97,140,696
investments in other entities	05	-	(24,860,656,443)
Dividends and interest income	05	(334,936,547,077)	(280,871,128,541)
Interest expense	06	7,965,956,202	6,027,485,462
Operating profit before changes in working capital	08	5,884,179,284,481	4,546,892,518,172
Change in receivables	09	(472,541,589,757)	(237,822,264,603)
Change in inventories	10	(570,303,191,647)	(229,567,701,224)
Change in payables and other liabilities	11	71,435,771,099	439,863,535,750
Change in prepaid expenses	12	30,941,403,825	(14,126,572,721)
Change in trading securities	13	391,674,010	24,081,035,000
	-	4,944,103,352,011	4,529,320,550,374
Interest paid	14	-	(8,014,153,742)
Income tax paid	15	(516,369,253,980)	(750,991,720,461)
Other payments for operating activities	17	(462,007,206,013)	(406,327,181,886)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	3,965,726,892,018	3,363,987,494,285

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 (Indirect method – continued)

> Form B 03a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Six-month period ended		
	Code Note		30/6/2015 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTI	VITIES		
Payments for additions to fixed assets and			
other long-term assets	21	(235,295,670,679)	(234,666,184,152)
Collections on disposals of fixed assets			
and other long-term assets	22	10,854,418,095	102,863,727,450
Collections from/(payments for) time	22	270 006 000 000	(100 000 000 000
deposits	23	370,096,000,000	(400,000,000,000)
Payments for granting loans Receipts from collecting loans	23 24	2 522 277 671	(705,860,672)
Payments for investments in other entities	25	2,532,377,671	(227 780 041 275)
Receipts of interest and dividends	27	(205,029,170,608) 340,835,278,264	(327,780,041,375) 126,590,042,058
Receipts of interest and dividends	21	340,833,278,204	120,390,042,038
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	283,993,232,743	(733,698,316,691)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTI	VITIES		
Payments to settle loan principals	34	_	(320,400,000,000)
Payments of dividends	36	(2,400,278,796,000)	
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	(2,400,278,796,000)	(2,320,637,208,000)
Net cash flows during the period $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$	50	1,849,441,328,761	309,651,969,594
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	1,067,935,585,325	1,298,826,375,540
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	61	(2,246,133,585)	(208,061,517)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period $(70 = 50 + 60 + 61)$	70 5	2,915,130,780,501	1,608,270,283,617

29 July 2016

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN

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Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Acting Executive Director – Finance
cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

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Form B 09a - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of, and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying separate interim financial statements.

1. Reporting Entity

(a) Ownership structure

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is incorporated as a joint stock company in Vietnam.

(b) Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are to:

- Process, manufacture and distribute milk cake, soya milk, fresh milk, refreshment drinks, bottled milk, powdered milk, nutritious powder and other products from milk;
- Trade in food technology, spare parts, equipment, materials and chemicals;
- Trade in houses, brokerage and leasing of real estate;
- Provide warehousing, transportation;
- Manufacture, sell and distribute beverages, grocery and processing foods, roasted-ground-filtered and instant coffee;
- Manufacture and sell plastic package and label printing;
- Provide health care clinic services;
- Provide supporting agricultural operations such as: supply of seeds of cultivated crops, guidance on cultivation techniques, cultivation harvest, soil working, irrigation;
- Raise cattle: supply of breeding animals and breeding techniques, run agricultural operations;

(c) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Company is generally within 12 months.

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(d) Group structure

As at 30 June 2016, the Company had 6 subsidiaries and 2 associates (1 January 2016: 6 subsidiaries and 2 associates) as listed in Note 6(c).

As at 30 June 2016, the Company had 5,227 employees (1/1/2016: 5,189 employees).

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The separate interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirement applicable to interim financial reporting. The Company prepares and issues its consolidated interim financial statements separately. For a comprehensive understanding of the Company's consolidated financial position, its consolidated results of operations and its consolidated cash flows, these separate interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated interim financial statements

(b) Basis of measurement

The separate interim financial statements, except for the separate statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The separate statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

(c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December.

(d) Accounting currency

The Company's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for separate interim financial statement presentation purpose.

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these separate interim financial statements.

The accounting policies that have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these separate interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the preparation of the latest separate annual financial statements.

(a) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and account transfer selling rate, respectively, at the end of the accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Company most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the separate statement of income.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amount of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

(c) Investments

(i) Trading securities

Trading securities are those held by the Company for trading purpose i.e. purchased for resale with the aim of making profits. Trading securities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in value of trading securities if market price of the securities item falls below its carrying amount. The allowance is reversed if the market price subsequently increases after the allowance was recognised. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the securities' carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

Form B 09a - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(ii) Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments are those that the Company's management has intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held to maturity investments include term deposits at bank, corporate bonds, redeemable preference shares which the issuers are required to repurchase at a certain date and granting loans held to maturity. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for impairment.

(iii) Investments in subsidiaries and associates

For the purpose of these separate interim financial statements, investments in subsidiaries and associates are initially recognised at cost which includes purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such a loss was anticipated by the Company's management before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(iv) Investment in equity instruments of other entities

Investment in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment values if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such a loss was anticipated by the Company's management before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(d) Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

(e) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Company applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

Form B 09a - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(f) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair and maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the separate statement of income in the period in which the costs are incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

•	buildings and structures	10-50 years
•	machinery and equipment	8-15 years
•	motor vehicles	10 years
•	office equipment	3-10 years

(g) Intangible fixed assets

(i) Land use rights

Land use rights comprise:

- those granted by the State for which land use payments are collected;
- those acquired in a legitimate transfer; and
- rights to use leased land obtained before the effective date of Land Law (2003) for which payments have been made in advance for more than 5 years and supported by land use rights certificate issued by competent authority.

Definite lived land use rights with definite period are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. The initial cost of land use rights comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs incurred in conjunction with securing the land use rights. Amortisation is computed on a straightline basis over the valid term of land use rights certificate.

Indefinite lived land use rights with indefinite period are stated at cost and not amortised.

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(ii) Software

Cost of acquiring of new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortised on a straight-line basis over 6 years.

(h) Investment property

(i) Cost

Investment property held to earn rental is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of an investment property held to earn rental comprises its purchase price, cost of land use rights and any directly attributable expenditure of bringing the property to the condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Expenditure incurred after the investment property held to earn rental has been put into operation, such as repair and maintenance, is charged to the separate statement of income in the period in which the expenditure is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property held to earn rental, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of the investment property.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of investment property held to earn rental. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

land use rights
infrastructure
buildings
49 years
10 years
10 - 50 years

(i) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of the construction which has not been fully completed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction.

(j) Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Prepaid land costs

Prepaid land costs comprise prepaid land lease rentals, including those for which the Company obtained land use rights certificate but are not qualified as intangible fixed assets under Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 of the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on management, use and depreciation of fixed assets, and other costs incurred in conjunction with securing the use of leased land ("Circular 45"). These costs are recognised in the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

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(ii) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Company in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulation. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from 1 to 3 years.

(iii) Others

Others are recorded at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over 2 years.

(k) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost.

(l) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when an employee who has worked for 12 months or more ("the eligible employees") voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employee's compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their current salary level.

Provision for severance allowance to be paid to the existing eligible employees as at 30 June 2016 has been made based on the eligible employees' years of service, being the total employees' years of service less the number of years for which the employees participated in and contributed to unemployment insurance in accordance with prevailing laws and regulations and the period for which severance allowance has been paid by the Company, if any, and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the end of the accounting period.

(m) Share capital

(i) Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are stated at par value. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects, are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

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(ii) Repurchase and reissue of ordinary shares (treasury shares)

When shares recognised as equity are repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, which includes directly attributable costs, net of tax effects, is recognised as a reduction from equity. Repurchased shares are classified as treasury shares under equity. When treasury shares are sold for reissue subsequently, the amount received is recognised as an increase in equity and the resulting surplus or deficit on the transaction is presented within share premium.

(n) Taxation

Income tax on the unconsolidated profit or loss for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the separate interim statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

(o) Revenue and other income

(i) Goods sold

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised in the separate statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue on sales of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

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(ii) Services rendered

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in the separate statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date. The stage of completion is assessed by reference to surveys of work performed. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(iii) Rental income

Rental income from leased property is recognised in the separate statement of income on a straightline basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised as an integral part of the total rental income.

(iv) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(v) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established.

(vi) Revenue from disposal of short-term and long-term investments

Revenue from disposal of short-term and long-term investments is recognised in the separate statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. Significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred upon the completion of trading transaction (for listed securities) or the completion of the agreement on transfer of assets (for non-listed securities).

(p) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the separate interim statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

(q) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

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(r) Dividend distribution

The Company's net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders as dividends after approval by shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter.

Dividends are declared and paid based on the estimated earnings of the period. Final dividends are declared and paid in the following year from undistributed earnings based on the approval of shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting.

(s) Funds

Appropriation to funds is made in accordance with the Company's Charter as follows:

Bonus and welfare fund

10% of profit after tax

Investment and development fund

10% of profit after tax

Utilisation of the above reserve funds requires approval of the shareholders, the Board of Directors or the Chief Executive Officer, depending on the nature and magnitude of the transactions involved as stated in the Company's Charter and financial regulations.

(t) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Company's primary format for segment reporting is based on geographical segments.

(u) Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control or are controlled by, or under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprises, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

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4. Segment reporting

Segment information is presented in respect of the Company's primary segment, which is the geographical segment.

Segment results include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise assets and liabilities, financial income and expenses, selling expenses, general and administration expenses, other gains or losses, and corporate income tax.

Geographical segments

In presenting information on the basis of geographical segments, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of customers, which is located in Vietnam ("Domestic") or countries other than Vietnam ("Overseas").

	Dome Six-month pe		Over ended Six-month p			Total -month period ended	
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015	30/6/2016	30/6/2015	30/6/2016	30/6/2015	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	
Net revenue	18,375,188,496,107	15,544,029,291,353	2,825,550,931,748	2,537,072,165,931	21,200,739,427,855	18,081,101,457,284	
Cost of sales	(11,039,183,439,250)	(9,632,238,839,736)	(1,037,750,785,840)	(1,399,560,826,317)	(12,076,934,225,090)	(11,031,799,666,053)	
Segment income	7,336,005,056,857	5,911,790,451,617	1,787,800,145,908	1,137,511,339,614	9,123,805,202,765	7,049,301,791,231	

5. Cash and cash equivalents

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Cash on hand Cash in banks Cash equivalents	937,632,710 864,193,147,791 2,050,000,000,000	878,964,524 1,067,056,620,801
	2,915,130,780,501	1,067,935,585,325

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6. Investments

(a) Trading securities

				1/1/2016		
	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Short-term investments in shares:						
 An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank 	82,283,660,000	10,784,237,200	(71,499,422,800)	82,283,660,000	10,784,237,200	(71,499,422,800)
 Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank 	442,000,000,000	(*)	-	442,000,000,000	(*)	-
Others	23,488,016	23,545,016	-	600,397,132	399,572,816	(200,901,106)
	524,307,148,016	_	(71,499,422,800)	524,884,057,132		(71,700,323,906)

^(*) As at the reporting date, the Company has entered into a share purchase agreement to transfer its securities of Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank, the transaction has not been completed (Note 21). The fair value of the securities represented the expected realisable amount.

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(b) Held to maturity investments

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Held-to-maturity investments – short-term term deposits corporate bonds	7,876,500,000,000 300,000,000,000	8,200,000,000,000
	8,176,500,000,000	8,200,000,000,000
Held-to-maturity investments – long-term term deposits corporate bonds	190,000,000,000	46,596,000,000 490,000,000,000
	190,000,000,000	536,596,000,000

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(c) Investments in other entities

30 June 2016	Address	% of equity owned	% of voting rights	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Equity investments in: Subsidiaries • Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company	10 Tan Trao, Tan Phu Ward, District 7, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	100.00%	100.00%	1,792,132,000,000	(*)	(33,157,826,653)
 Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited 	Le Mon Industrial Zone, Thanh Hoa Province, Vietnam	100.00%	100.00%	370,800,000,000	(*)	-
 Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnościa 	Gwiazdzista 7a/4, 01-065 Warszawa, Poland	100.00%	100.00%	9,834,270,000	(*)	-
Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation	10724 E.Lower Azusa Rd. El Monte, CA 91731-1390, United States of America	100.00%	100.00%	225,547,730,608	(*)	-
 Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited 	Quarter 1, Thong Nhat Town, Yen Dinh District, Thanh Hoa Province, Vietnam	96.11%	96.11%	80,800,000,000	(*)	-
■ Angkor Dairy Products Co, Ltd.	P2-096, P2-097, PPSEZ Boeung Thom, Posen Chey Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia	51.00%	51.00%	217,871,754,693	(*)	-
				2,696,985,755,301		(33,157,826,653)

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30 June 2016	Address	% of equity owned	% of voting rights	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Associates • Miraka Limited	109 Tuwharetoa, Taupo, New Zealand	22.81%	22.81%	293,189,808,669	(*)	_
 Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company 	•	15.00%	15.00%	18,000,000,000	(*)	-
			-	311,189,808,669		-
Others • Vietnam Growth Investment Fund	Melinh Point Tower, 2 Ngo Duc Ke Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam		-	10,270,276,240	(*)	(7,484,694,132)
■ An Khang Clinic – Pharmacy	184-186-188 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam			300,000,000	(*)	-
■ APIS Corporation	155 Hai Ba Trung Street, District 3, Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam			8,100,000,000	(*)	-
			-	18,670,276,240		(7,484,694,132)
			-	3,026,845,840,210		(40,642,520,785)
			-			

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1 January 2016	Address	% of equity owned	% of voting rights	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Equity investments in: Subsidiaries						
 Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company 	10 Tan Trao, Tan Phu Ward, District 7, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	100.00%	100.00%	1,670,000,000,000	(*)	(98,045,272,269)
 Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited 	Le Mon Industrial Zone, Thanh Hoa Province, Vietnam	100.00%	100.00%	370,800,000,000	(*)	-
 Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnoscia 	Gwiazdzista 7a/4, 01-065 Warszawa, Poland	100.00%	100.00%	9,834,270,000	(*)	-
 Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited 	Quarter 1, Thong Nhat Town, Yen Dinh District, Thanh Hoa Province, Vietnam	96.11%	96.11%	73,800,000,000	(*)	-
 Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation 	10724 E.Lower Azusa Rd. El Monte, CA 91731-1390, United States of America	70.00%	70.00%	157,750,560,000	(*)	-
 Angkor Dairy Products Co, Ltd. 	P2-096, P2-097, PPSEZ Boeung Thom, Posen Chey Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia	51.00%	51.00%	217,871,754,693	(*)	-
				2,500,056,584,693		(98,045,272,269)

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1 January 2016	Address	% of equity owned	% of voting rights	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Associates ■ Miraka Limited	109 Tuwharetoa, Taupo, New Zealand	22.81%	22.81%	293,189,808,669	(*)	-
 Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company 	Lot C-9E-CN, My Phuoc 3 Industrial (**) Park, Ben Cat District, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam	15.00%	15.00%	18,000,000,000	(*)	-
			•	311,189,808,669		-
Others			-			-
 Vietnam Growth Investment Fund 	Melinh Point Tower, 2 Ngo Duc Ke Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam			10,270,276,240	(*)	(4,740,126,948)
■ An Khang Clinic – Pharmacy	184-186-188 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam			300,000,000	(*)	-
			•	10,570,276,240		(4,740,126,948)
				2,821,816,669,602		(102,785,399,217)
			_			

^(*) At the reporting date, the Company has not determined fair values of these financial instruments for disclosure in the separate interim financial statements because information about their market prices is not available and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these financial instruments may differ from their carrying amounts.

^(**) Management assessed that the Group had significant influence over this entity because a member of the Company's Board of Directors is a Board of Management member of this entity.

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Movements in the allowance for diminution in value of short-term investments during the period were as follows:

	Six-month pe	Six-month period ended			
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND			
Opening balance Written back Allowance utilised during the period	71,700,323,906 (15,666,000) (185,235,106)	139,208,371,400 (8,715,955,000) (4,009,579,894)			
Closing balance	71,499,422,800	126,482,836,506			

Movements in the allowance for diminution in value of long-term investments during the period were as follows:

	Six-month pe	riod ended
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015
	VND	VND
Opening balance	102,785,399,217	119,386,972,960
Increase in allowance during the period	2,744,567,184	10,563,397
Written back	(64,887,445,616)	(16,975,765,962)
Allowance utilised during the period	-	(2,344,435,544)
Closing balance	40,642,520,785	100,077,334,851

7. Accounts receivable from customers

(a) Accounts receivable from customers detailed by significant customers

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Abdulkarim Alwan Foodstuff Trading (LLC) Other customers	482,410,980,084 2,006,704,348,177	203,761,695,760 1,855,260,563,701
	2,489,115,328,261	2,059,022,259,461

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(b) Accounts receivable from customers who are related parties

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Subsidiaries		
Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company	6,906,816,170	97,026,738,987
Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd.	3,468,161,708	16,382,351,291
Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation	988,220,115	-
Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Limited Company	65,045,534	83,711,375
Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited	6,325,090	7,905,186,000

The trade related amount due from related parties were unsecured, interest free and receivable on demand.

8. Other receivables

(a) Other short-term receivables

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Interest income from deposits	206,645,433,557	212,049,612,558
Interest income from bonds	11,769,476,758	16,252,054,779
Rebates receivable from suppliers	-	54,213,539,996
Import tax refundable	52,008,282,616	51,308,507,620
Receivables from employees	600,013,724	845,323,856
Advances to employees	2,259,869,708	1,643,057,113
Short-term deposits	273,000,000	127,000,000
Receivables from import entrustment	5,537,343,606	38,110,188,937
Dividends receivable	3,988,025,835	-
Others	16,297,253,123	16,364,910,478
	299,378,698,927	390,914,195,337

(b) Other long-term receivables

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Receivables from an investment Long-term deposits	6,247,684,826 1,794,485,595	7,247,684,826 1,416,908,595
	8,042,170,421	8,664,593,421

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9. Inventories

	30/6/2016		1/1/2	2016	
	Cost	Allowance	Cost	Allowance	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	
Goods in transit	418,765,680,764	_	649,191,603,779	_	
Raw materials	2,537,281,726,448	(2,786,264,820)	1,858,017,844,797	(4,540,567,450)	
Tools and supplies	311,314,415	-	336,435,996	-	
Work in progress	16,373,387,664	-	14,456,785,004	-	
Finished goods	1,029,939,991,103	(8,089,174,590)	887,430,081,420	(12,575,419,308)	
Merchandise					
inventories	45,269,847,637	(3,870,771)	46,500,127,191	-	
Goods on consignment	1,312,809,153	-	28,462,136,899	-	
	4,049,254,757,184	(10,879,310,181)	3,484,395,015,086	(17,115,986,758)	

Movements in the allowance for inventories during the period were as follows:

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND	
Opening balance	17,115,986,758	12,977,886,653	
Increase in allowance during the period	2,819,823,464	4,977,573,463	
Written back	(4,149,365,515)	(7,045,119,475)	
Allowance utilised during the period	(4,907,134,526)	(359,393,700)	
Closing balance	10,879,310,181	10,550,946,941	

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10. Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Total VND
Cost					
Opening balance	1,830,141,862,984	7,424,513,052,750	610,284,431,816	437,101,292,086	10,302,040,639,636
Additions	2,249,255,957	16,217,729,190	8,439,947,637	3,672,351,195	30,579,283,979
Transfer from construction in progress	1,803,289,617	181,236,388,195	6,351,415,454	1,605,997,974	190,997,091,240
Disposals	-	(2,099,344,578)	(2,410,666,250)	(90,000,000)	(4,600,010,828)
Reclassification	11,744,362,577	(7,920,376,172)	-	(3,823,986,405)	-
Closing balance	1,845,938,771,135	7,611,947,449,385	622,665,128,657	438,465,654,850	10,519,017,004,027
Accumulated depreciation					
Opening balance	435,048,402,582	3,325,789,125,307	258,894,095,218	280,090,833,529	4,299,822,456,636
Charge for the period	41,789,474,369	337,392,600,130	27,488,610,230	28,488,615,710	435,159,300,439
Disposals	-	(2,099,344,578)	(1,682,681,467)	(90,000,000)	(3,872,026,045)
Reclassification	2,473,695,355	1,371,650,006	-	(3,845,345,361)	-
Closing balance	479,311,572,306	3,662,454,030,865	284,700,023,981	304,644,103,878	4,731,109,731,030
Net book value					
Opening balance	1,395,093,460,402	4,098,723,927,443	351,390,336,598	157,010,458,557	6,002,218,183,000
Closing balance	1,366,627,198,829	3,949,493,418,520	337,965,104,676	133,821,550,972	5,787,907,272,997

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND1,177,906,095,801 which were fully depreciated as at 30 June 2016 (1/1/2016: VND1,031,379,432,521), but which are still in active use.

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11. Intangible fixed assets

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Total VND
Cost			
Opening and closing balance	166,507,249,624	129,772,188,308	296,279,437,932
Accumulated amortisation			
Opening balance	26,543,438,045	76,721,081,484	103,264,519,529
Charge for the period	1,089,246,846	6,940,065,822	8,029,312,668
Closing balance	27,632,684,891	83,661,147,306	111,293,832,197
Net book value			
Opening balance	139,963,811,579	53,051,106,824	193,014,918,403
Closing balance	138,874,564,733	46,111,041,002	184,985,605,735

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND48,086,488,915, which were fully amortised as at 30 June 2016 (1/1/2016: VND48,086,488,915), but which are still in use.

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12. Investment property

	Land use rights VND	Infrastructure VND	Buildings VND	Total VND
Cost				
Opening and closing balance	82,224,238,170	6,464,218,561	87,584,055,107	176,272,511,838
Accumulated depreciation				
Opening balance	1,851,632,773	3,944,983,747	30,753,247,520	36,549,864,040
Charge for the period	396,778,452	322,680,623	1,701,544,728	2,421,003,803
Closing balance	2,248,411,225	4,267,664,370	32,454,792,248	38,970,867,843
Net book value				
Opening balance	80,372,605,397	2,519,234,814	56,830,807,587	139,722,647,798
Closing balance	79,975,826,945	2,196,554,191	55,129,262,859	137,301,643,995

The Company's investment property represents buildings and infrastructure held for earning rental income. The fair value of investment property has not been determined as there was no recent market transaction for similar property in the same location as the Company's investment property.

At the reporting date, the Company has not determined fair values of investment property held to earn rental for disclosure in the separate interim financial statements because there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of investment property held to earn rental may differ from its carrying amounts.

Included in the cost of investment property held to earn rental was assets costing VND7,803,231,774 which were fully depreciated as at 30 June 2016 (1/1/2016: VND7,541,595,410), but which are still in use.

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13. Construction in progress

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND	
Opening balance	277,294,577,637	284,106,071,554	
Additions	207,305,892,642	268,675,313,168	
Transfer from tangible fixed assets	-	2,583,796,307	
Transfer to tangible fixed assets	(190,997,091,240)	(86,341,912,962)	
Transfer to intangible fixed assets	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(8,486,562,931)	
Transfer to other short-term receivables	-	(26,582,788,137)	
Transfer to long-term prepaid expenses	(2,683,337,993)	(17,549,532,265)	
Transfer to investments in a subsidiary	-	(7,609,392,273)	
Transfer to inventories	-	(211,221,789)	
Disposals	(3,377,245,000)	(103,719,520,870)	
Other decreases	(674,161,105)	(2,224,213,845)	
Closing balance	286,868,634,941	302,640,035,957	
Major constructions in progress were as follows:			
	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND	
Machinery and equipment – Lam Son Dairy Factory	124,128,464,023	123,805,377,889	
Office building project – Can Tho Branch	52,101,510,922	52,101,510,922	
Machinery and equipment – Da Nang Dairy Factory	71,314,044,453	-	
Machinery and equipment – Tien Son Dairy Factory	-	53,100,190,499	
Others	39,324,615,543	48,287,498,327	
	286,868,634,941	277,294,577,637	

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14. Prepaid expenses

(a) Short-term prepaid expenses

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Prepaid tools and supplies expenses Prepaid software deployment and networks	11,556,358,423	6,453,467,173
maintenance expenses	7,885,681,521	4,312,079,769
Prepaid renovation and repair expenses	5,436,597,394	5,036,642,188
Prepaid operating lease expenses	10,994,357,662	15,894,422,496
Prepaid advertising expenses	2,171,575,394	4,448,905,912
Other short-term prepaid expenses	7,306,460,270	2,201,386,036
	45,351,030,664	38,346,903,574

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

	Prepaid land costs VND	Tools and instruments VND	Other prepaid expenses VND	Total VND
Opening balance	117,987,380,387	106,651,744,871	54,148,764,789	278,787,890,047
Additions	3,193,652,136	7,677,696,108	5,000,330,315	15,871,678,559
Transfer from construction in progress Amortisation for	-	-	2,683,337,993	2,683,337,993
the period	(2,438,929,657)	(26,368,222,025)	(25,010,057,792)	(53,817,209,474)
Closing balance	118,742,102,866	87,961,218,954	36,822,375,305	243,525,697,125

15. Deferred tax assets

	Tax rate	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Deferred tax assets Foreign exchange differences Accrued expenses and provisions	20% 20%	870,872,526 28,537,980,424	683,950,320 24,496,236,994
		29,408,852,950	25,180,187,314

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16. Accounts payable to suppliers

(a) Accounts payable to suppliers detailed by significant suppliers

	30/6/2016		1/1/2016	
	Carrying amount VND	Repayable amount VND	Carrying amount VND	Repayable amount VND
Dat Viet VAC				
Media Corporation	-	-	382,779,457,871	382,779,457,871
New Viet Dairy JSC	165,046,972,740	165,046,972,740	59,894,295,062	59,894,295,062
Lamson Dairy				
Products One				
Member Company				
Limited	276,914,929,922	276,914,929,922	140,420,664,436	140,420,664,436
Hoogwegt				
International B.V	178,258,056,125	178,258,056,125	-	-
Other suppliers	1,074,677,934,116	1,074,677,934,116	1,535,868,449,331	1,535,868,449,331
	1,694,897,892,903	1,694,897,892,903	2,118,962,866,700	2,118,962,866,700

(b) Accounts payable to suppliers who are related parties

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Subsidiaries Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnoscia Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation	276,914,929,922 11,286,185,021 10,149,771,072 3,218,970,600	140,420,664,436 15,618,162,511 70,823,148,000
Associate Miraka Limited	-	74,684,584,840

The trade related amounts due to related parties were unsecured, interest free and payable within 60 days from invoice date.

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17. Taxes payable to State Treasury

	1/1/2016 VND	Incurred VND	Paid VND	30/6/2016 VND
Value added tax	112,966,718,063	854,690,491,827	(826,689,506,819)	140,967,703,071
Corporate income tax	59,458,847,685	981,210,960,598	(519,405,940,045)	521,263,868,238
Personal income tax	30,553,012,885	227,490,770,650	(246,943,936,896)	11,099,846,639
Import tax	1,113,500,048	44,701,310,530	(45,611,392,471)	203,418,107
Other taxes	35,053,430	5,000,327,337	(4,476,529,312)	558,851,455
_				
	204,127,132,111	2,113,093,860,942	(1,643,127,305,543)	674,093,687,510

18. Accrued expenses

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Sale incentives, promotion Advertising expenses Transportation expenses	506,457,325,912 554,579,565,713 90,068,521,730	303,369,638,660 54,006,437,728 58,991,919,668
Repair and maintenance expenses Fuel expenses	55,841,298,466 14,327,227,848	47,714,730,252 13,355,140,533
Expenses for outsourced employees Rental fee Interest expense	53,816,625,178 1,876,211,369 15,379,872,812	34,667,035,675 740,454,553 7,413,916,610
Others	40,338,862,412	38,768,749,918
	1,332,685,511,440	559,028,023,597

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19. Other short-term payables

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Other payables relating to financial investments (*) Import duty payables Short-term deposits received Insurance and trade union fees Others	448,007,419,155 65,680,418,804 68,647,633,821 47,633,875 33,076,935,932	448,007,419,155 58,076,772,374 63,454,967,568 513,220,526 9,300,152,676
	615,460,041,587	579,352,532,299

(*) Other payables relating to financial investments included an advance payment of VND447,822,000,000 received from a third party in respect of the future transfer of the Group's investment in Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank (Note 6(a)). As at the reporting date, the transfer has not been completed.

20. Short-term borrowings

There was no movement of short-term borrowings during the period.

Terms and conditions of outstanding short-term borrowings were as follows:

Lenders		Currency	Annual interest rate	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd. – Ho Chi Minh City Branch Joint Stock Commercial Bank	(a)	USD	1.28%	564,550,000,000	564,550,000,000
for Foreign Trade of Vietnam – Ho Chi Minh City Branch	(b)	USD	1.28%	677,460,000,000	677,460,000,000
				1,242,010,000,000	1,242,010,000,000

- (a) This short-term loan has a maximum facility of USD50 million and is unsecured.
- (b) This loan has a maximum facility of VND3,300 billion and is unsecured.

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21. Provisions

(a) Short-term provision

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Fixed asset overhaul	5,983,140,683	2,420,017,605

(b) Long-term provision

Movement of long-term provision during the period were as follows:

	Severance allowance VND
Opening balance Increase in provision during the period Provision used during the period	87,099,730,000 10,321,642,080 (1,174,129,330)
Closing balance	96,247,242,750

22. Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is established by appropriating from retained profits as approved by shareholders at shareholders' meeting. This fund is used to pay bonus and welfare to the Company's and subsidiaries' employees in accordance with the Company's bonus and welfare policies.

Movements of bonus and welfare fund during the period were as follows:

	Six-month pe	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015		
	VND	VND		
Opening balance	403,036,668,825	352,792,666,151		
Appropriation	484,301,809,609	366,118,752,986		
Utilisation	(461,369,391,706)	(405,542,163,098)		
Closing balance	425,969,086,728	313,369,256,039		

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23. Changes in owners' equity

	Share capital VND	Treasury shares VND	Investment and development fund VND	Retained profits VND	Total VND
Balance at 1 January 2015	10,006,413,990,000	(5,388,109,959)	2,521,718,366,944	6,926,119,661,466	19,448,863,908,451
Net profit for the period Appropriation to equity funds Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Dividends	- - - -	- - - -	366,118,752,986 - -	3,661,187,529,849 (366,118,752,986) (366,118,752,986) (2,000,237,208,000)	3,661,187,529,849 - (366,118,752,986) (2,000,237,208,000)
Balance at 30 June 2015	10,006,413,990,000	(5,388,109,959)	2,887,837,119,930	7,854,832,477,343	20,743,695,477,314
Bonus shares issued Net profit for the period Appropriation to equity funds Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Dividends	2,000,207,940,000 - - - -	- - - -	401,618,818,191	(2,000,207,940,000) 4,016,188,181,925 (401,618,818,191) (401,618,818,191) (4,000,474,416,000)	4,016,188,181,925 - (401,618,818,191) (4,000,474,416,000)
Balance at 1 January 2016	12,006,621,930,000	(5,388,109,959)	3,289,455,938,121	5,067,100,666,886	20,357,790,425,048
Net profit for the period Appropriation to equity funds Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Dividends (Note 25)	- - -	- - -	484,301,809,609	4,843,018,096,087 (484,301,809,609) (484,301,809,609) (2,400,278,796,000)	4,843,018,096,087 (484,301,809,609) (2,400,278,796,000)
Balance at 30 June 2016	12,006,621,930,000	(5,388,109,959)	3,773,757,747,730	6,541,236,347,755	22,316,227,915,526

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24. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital are:

	30/6/2016		1/1/2016	
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Authorised share capital	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000
Issued ordinary shares Ordinary shares	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000
Treasury ordinary shares Ordinary shares	(522,795)	(5,388,109,959)	(522,795)	(5,388,109,959)
Shares currently in circulation Ordinary shares	1,200,139,398	12,001,233,820,041	1,200,139,398	12,001,233,820,041

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

25. Dividends

The Shareholders of the Company on 6 June 2016 resolved to distribute dividends amounting to VND2,400 billion (VND2,000 per share) (for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015: VND2,000 billion (VND2,000 per share).

26. Investment and development fund

In accordance with the Company's Charter, the Company appropriated 10% of its net profit after tax for the purpose of future business expansion and presented as Investment and development fund in the equity section. When the fund is utilised for business expansion, the amount utilised is transferred to share section.

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27. Off balance sheet items

	30/6	/2016	1/1/	2016
	Original currency	VND equivalent	Original currency	VND equivalent
Foreign currencies				
■ USD	17,024,492	379,135,429,424	22,791,963	511,679,564,411
• EUR	121,585	2,995,015,375	19,731	481,733,342
	_	382,130,444,799	_	512,161,297,753

28. Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services

Total revenue represented the gross value of goods sold and services rendered exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015	
	VND	VND	
Total revenue			
 Sales of finished goods 	20,414,630,589,981	17,636,941,227,193	
 Sales of merchandise goods 	785,435,295,448	436,181,995,704	
 Rental income from investment property 	7,312,536,769	6,194,931,305	
Other services	15,587,166,341	15,230,948,942	
Sales of scraps	37,843,591,587	42,503,330,406	
	21,260,809,180,126	18,137,052,433,550	
Less revenue deductions Sale discounts	-	(2,161,380,800)	
Sale returns	(60,069,752,271)	(53,789,595,466)	
	(60,069,752,271)	(55,950,976,266)	
Net revenue	21,200,739,427,855	18,081,101,457,284	

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29. Cost of sales

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND
Total cost of sales		
Finished goods sold	11,418,917,840,423	10,657,434,820,681
Merchandise goods sold	652,675,982,889	365,122,066,342
 Rental of investment property 	3,967,012,854	4,043,548,694
Other services	2,702,930,975	1,363,659,423
Under-capacity cost	-	5,903,116,925
Decrease of allowance for inventories	(1,329,542,051)	(2,067,546,012)
	12,076,934,225,090	11,031,799,666,053

30. Financial income

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015
	VND	VND
Interest income from deposits	311,461,024,494	268,895,994,674
Interest income from corporate bonds	18,517,421,979	11,882,191,775
Foreign exchange gains	19,264,244,993	21,897,604,880
Dividends	4,943,902,405	46,600,000
Others	14,206,229	46,342,092
	354,200,800,100	302,768,733,421

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31. Financial expenses

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015
	VND	VND
Interest expense on borrowings	7,965,956,202	6,027,485,462
Interest expense on deposits received	1,050,099,521	1,003,067,830
Foreign exchange losses	22,713,477,782	30,155,473,783
Payment discounts for distributors	-	(273,015,418)
Written back allowance for diminution in value of		
financial investments – net	(62,158,544,432)	(25,681,157,565)
Others	783,364	48,155,427
	(30,428,227,563)	11,280,009,519

32. Selling expenses

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015
	VND	VND
Staff costs	139,416,526,077	125,053,533,391
Materials expenses	15,963,868,748	21,665,196,121
Tools and supplies expenses	35,261,880,065	22,552,864,692
Depreciation expenses	12,458,883,341	12,094,721,408
Expenses of damaged goods	11,437,981,702	9,685,953,323
Transportation expenses	266,476,437,659	261,259,826,063
Outside service expenses	145,681,141,566	122,925,449,487
Advertising expenses	888,618,075,289	790,597,589,202
Market research expenses	14,384,774,672	13,795,384,638
Promotion expenses	8,903,149,406	8,703,055,780
Product display expenses	433,801,278,677	212,479,169,539
Support and commission expenses for distributors	1,415,860,031,349	1,053,180,973,449
	3,388,264,028,551	2,653,993,717,093

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33. General and administrative expenses

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015
	VND	VND
Staff costs	113,809,795,043	109,028,994,622
Materials expenses	5,476,045,275	8,932,460,526
Office supplies	2,873,702,689	7,413,859,402
Depreciation expenses	33,666,754,089	32,107,347,130
Fees and duties	4,056,346,883	2,367,640,653
Allowance for doubtful debts and		
provision for severance allowance	10,602,645,180	12,041,512,131
Transportation expenses	20,201,349,058	22,576,726,915
Outside service expenses	92,465,700,938	75,075,640,559
Loading expenses	8,982,919,476	11,515,989,159
Per-diem allowances	17,269,625,743	13,842,199,998
Bank charges	1,903,198,745	1,706,319,936
Others	25,487,004,611	23,709,962,003
	336,795,087,730	320,318,653,034

34. Other income

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015
	VND	VND
Rebate income	20 252 000 000	25 240 966 170
Gain on revaluation of fixed assets for investments	29,252,000,000	25,340,866,170
in other entities		24 960 656 442
	1 020 072 607	24,860,656,443
Compensations received from other parties	1,928,872,607	9,380,152,408
Proceeds from disposals of tangible fixed assets	1,567,658,186	5,746,345,650
Proceeds from disposals of construction in progress	3,377,245,000	103,835,690,709
Others	2,190,004,047	2,264,486,600
	38,315,779,840	171,428,197,980

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35. Other expenses

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND
Book value of tangible fixed assets disposed Book value of construction in progress disposed Others	727,984,783 3,377,245,000 621,959,220	5,959,656,185 103,719,520,870 3,670,121,649
	4,727,189,003	113,349,298,704

36. Production and business costs by element

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND
Raw material costs included in production costs	8,931,145,343,794	9,387,473,428,975
Labour costs and staff costs	605,032,451,267	540,341,834,886
Depreciation and amortisation	445,609,616,910	435,915,941,832
Outside services	856,051,563,854	770,600,251,601
Other expenses	4,716,923,649,457	2,888,236,357,545

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37. Income tax

(i) Recognised in the separate statement of income

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND	
Current tax expense			
Current period	968,853,659,028	867,394,949,019	
Under/(over) provision in prior period	9,320,615,505	(11,990,182,512)	
	978,174,274,533	855,404,766,507	
Deferred tax benefit			
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(4,228,665,636)	(92,035,252,074)	
Income tax expense	973,945,608,897	763,369,514,433	

(ii) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	Six-month p 30/6/2016 VND	eriod ended 30/6/2015 VND
Accounting profit before tax	5,816,963,704,984	4,424,557,044,282
Tax at the Company's tax rate Tax rate differential applied to Company's branches	1,163,392,740,997	973,402,549,742
and factories	(7,613,426,505)	(15,501,874,892)
Tax exempt income	(988,780,481)	-
Write down of deferred tax assets due to reduction		
in tax rate from 22% to 20%	-	24,282,842,048
Non-deductible expenses	3,237,359,222	2,901,359,404
Tax incentives	(193,402,899,841)	(209,725,179,357)
Under/(over) provision in prior period	9,320,615,505	(11,990,182,512)
	973,945,608,897	763,369,514,433

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(iii) Applicable tax rates

The Company is required to pay income tax at rates ranging from 15% to 20% (for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015: 15% to 22%), depending on principal activities of its factories, on taxable profits.

38. Financial risk management

(a) Overview

The Company has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- credit risk;
- liquidity risk; and
- market risk.

This note presents information about the Company's exposure to each of the above risks, the Company's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing risks.

The Company's Supervisory Board oversees how management monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the adequacy of the risk management framework in relation to the risks faced by the Company.

(b) Risk management framework

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. The Board is responsible for developing and monitoring the Company's risk management policies.

The Company's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

(c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's receivables from customers and investments in debt securities.

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(i) Exposure to credit risk

The total of carrying amounts of financial assets issued represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date was as follows:

	Note	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Cash and cash equivalents	(ii)	2,914,193,147,791	1,067,056,620,801
Held to maturity investments	(iii)	8,366,500,000,000	8,736,596,000,000
Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables	(iv)	2,744,422,351,139	2,410,343,450,979
		14,025,115,498,930	12,213,996,071,780

(ii) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at banks of the Company are mainly held with well-known financial institutions. Management does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Company.

(iii) Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments include corporate bonds and term deposits. The Company's exposure to credit risk from held to maturity investments is influenced by individual characteristics of the instrument issuer. In managing this risk, the Company management analyses the creditworthiness of the issuer before acquiring the instruments. Management assessed that the issuers had good track records and believe that credit risk on those instruments is low. Held to maturity investments that are term deposits at bank are mainly held with well-know financial institutions. Management does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Company.

There was no allowance for diminution in the value of held to maturity investments as at 30 June 2016 and 1 January 2016.

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(iv) Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables

The Company's exposure to credit risk from accounts receivable from customers and other receivables is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. In response to the risk, the Company's management has established a credit policy under which each new customer is analysed individually for creditworthiness before the Company's standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Credit purchase limit is established for each customer, which represents the maximum open amount without requiring approval from the Chief Executive Officer. The limit is reviewed if needed. Customers that fail to meet the Company's benchmark creditworthiness may transact with the Company only on a prepayment basis.

Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are mostly companies with good collection track records with the Company. Management believes that those receivables are of high credit quality.

The aging of accounts receivable from customers and other receivables at period-end that were past due but not impaired was as follows:

	30/6/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Past due $1 - 30$ days	59,550,452,457	57,414,492,023
Past due 31 – 60 days Past due 61 – 90 days	10,436,557,572 5,481,983,161	10,589,984,629
Past due more than 90 days	2,789,877,484	1,006,944,519
	78,258,870,674	69,011,421,171

Movements in the allowance for doubtful debts during the period were as follows:

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2016	30/6/2015	
	VND	VND	
Opening balance	34,409,000	2,507,733,503	
Increase in allowance during the period	281,003,100	1,060,481,048	
Written back	(28,409,000)	-	
Closing balance	287,003,100	3,568,214,551	

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(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation.

The financial liabilities with fixed or determinable payments have the following contractual maturities including the estimate interest payments:

30 June 2016

	Carrying amount VND	Contractual cash flows VND	Within 1 year VND
Accounts payable to suppliers	1,694,897,892,903	1,694,897,892,903	1,694,897,892,903
Payables to employees	121,767,592,000	121,767,592,000	121,767,592,000
Accrued expenses	1,332,685,511,440	1,332,685,511,440	1,332,685,511,440
Other short-term payables	615,460,041,587	615,460,041,587	615,460,041,587
Short-term borrowings	1,242,010,000,000	1,242,665,306,592	1,242,665,306,592
	5,006,821,037,930	5,007,476,344,522	5,007,476,344,522

1 January 2016

	Carrying	Contractual	Within
	amount	cash flows	1 year
	VND	VND	VND
Accounts payable to suppliers Payables to employees Accrued expenses Other short-term payables Short-term borrowings	2,118,962,866,700	2,118,962,866,700	2,118,962,866,700
	439,923,313,515	439,923,313,515	439,923,313,515
	559,028,023,597	559,028,023,597	559,028,023,597
	579,352,532,299	579,352,532,299	579,352,532,299
	1,242,010,000,000	1,250,658,738,352	1,250,658,738,352
	4,939,276,736,111	4,947,925,474,463	4,947,925,474,463

The Company manages its ability to meet the expected operational expenses and servicing its debts by investing its cash surpluses in short-term and long-term financial investments.

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(e) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices will affect the Company's results of operations or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

(i) Currency risk

The Company is exposed to currency risk on sales and purchases that are denominated in a currency other than the accounting currency of the Company, which is the VND. The currencies in which these transactions primarily are denominated are U.S Dollars (USD) and Euro (EUR).

The Company's exposure to currency risk is managed by keeping the exposure to an acceptable level by buying or selling foreign currencies at spot rates when necessary to address short-term over-exposures.

The principal amounts of the Company's USD bank loans have been fully hedged using forward contracts that mature on the same dates that the loans are due for repayment.

Exposure to currency risk

At the reporting dates, the Company had the following net monetary asset/(liability) position exposed to currency risk:

	30/6/2016		1/1/20	16
	USD	EUR	USD	EUR
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable from	17,024,492	121,585	22,791,963	19,731
customers and other receivables Accounts payable to suppliers	22,617,558	-	13,886,927	-
and other payables	(16,890,260)	(1,282,485)	(24,515,508)	(1,363,805)
	22,751,790	(1,160,900)	12,163,382	(1,344,074)

The followings are the significant exchange rates applied by the Company:

		Exchange rate as at			
	30/6/		1/1/2016 VND		
	VN	ND			
	Buying rate	Selling rate	Buying rate	Selling rate	
USD 1	22,270	22,340	22,450	22,520	
EUR 1	24,633	24,884	24,415	24,711	

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Below is an analysis of the possible impact on the net profit of the Company, after taking into account the current level of exchange rates and the historical volatility as well as market expectations as at reporting date. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases:

20 J 2016	Effect to net profit VND
30 June 2016 USD (1% weakening) EUR (1% strengthening)	(4,044,000,258) (231,346,787)
1 January 2016 USD (5% strengthening) EUR (6% weakening)	10,582,721,426 1,554,660,914

The opposite movement of the currencies would have the equal but opposite effect to the net profit after tax of the Company.

(ii) Interest rate risk

The changes of interest rates would not have significant impact on the net profit after tax of the Company.

(iii) Price risk

The Company invests in equity investments of listed and unlisted companies and is exposed to risks of price fluctuation of these investments. The risk factors affecting the performance of these investments include financial performance and position of invested companies and market conditions. The Board manages the former factor by selecting industries and entities to invest in. The latter factor is itself affected by general economic condition of Vietnam and behaviours of investors, which are all out of the Board's control. These factors have caused conditions to be volatile in the past two years.

For investments in listed securities, if the share prices had increased or decreased by 10% with all other variables including tax rate being held constant, the Company's net profit after tax would not have been significant impacted (for six-month period ended 30 June 2015: VND7,347,809,118 higher or lower).

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39. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the separate interim financial statements, the Company had the following transactions with related parties during the period:

Nis4nns of		Six-month pe		
Related Party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND
Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited	Subsidiary	Sales of goods and fixed assets	12,867,797,792	151,022,569,014
Company		Purchases of goods	290,875,092,088	238,914,629,231
		Capital contribution	122,132,000,000	217,170,000,000
Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company	Subsidiary	Sales of goods and fixed assets	201,543,548,393	115,431,136,969
Limited		Purchases of goods and fixed assets	455,654,028,819	239,169,942,272
Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited	Subsidiary	Sales of goods and fixed assets	996,152,480	958,314,253
Zimited		Capital contribution	7,000,000,000	56,000,000,000
Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales of goods and fixed assets	24,720,021,748	8,597,348,217
001, 2101		Capital contribution	-	87,080,090,091
Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation	Subsidiary	Sales of goods and fixed assets	995,320,035	-
S. I. I.		Purchases of goods	3,219,186,735	1,285,710,408
		Capital contribution	67,797,170,608	-
Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnoscia	Subsidiary	Purchases of goods	176,031,209,499	516,602,834,981
Miraka Limited	Associate	Purchases of goods	24,586,164,960	349,814,106,086

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		Nature of	Six-month period ended	
Related Party	Relationship	transaction	30/6/2016 VND	30/6/2015 VND
Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company	Associate	Sales of services and goods	254,697,048	255,727,047
Board of Management's and Board of Directors' members	3	Compensations	54,481,668,664	43,744,453,062
The State Capital Investment Corporation		Payments of dividends	1,082,108,160,000	901,756,800,000

40. Post balance sheet event

Issuance of shares under Employees Stock Option Plan ("ESOP")

On 13 June 2016, the Company's Board of Management resolved to issue 9,437,795 ordinary shares (including 8,915,000 new ordinary shares and 522,795 treasury shares) to its employees under its employee stock option plan ("ESOP") at VND37,720 per share. As the actual results of the issuance, the Company's number of ordinary shares, share capital and share premium increased to 1,209,549,924 shares, VND12,095,499,240,000 and VND260,699,620,761, respectively; and treasury shares decreased to nil. On 11 July 2016, the Company fully received proceeds from the ESOP issuance. On 18 July 2016, the Company obtained an approval from State Security Commission of Vietnam. As at the reporting date, the Company is in the process of registration for listing of 8,887,731 new ordinary shares on Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange.

29 July 2016

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Sửa **IÊT NA**N

T.P HO

Cổ PHẨN AP

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Acting Executive Director – Finance

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Mai Kieu Lien
Chief Executive Officer

oved by: