

# Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries

Consolidated interim financial statements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2016

# **Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Corporate Information**

**Business Registration** Certificate No.

4103001932 20 November 2003 0300588569 16 November 2015

The Company's business registration certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by business registration certificate No. 0300588569 dated 16 November 2015. The business registration certification was issued by Ho Chi Minh City Planning and Investment

Department.

**Board of Management** 

Mdm Le Thi Bang TamChairwomanMdm Mai Kieu LienMemberMr Le Song LaiMemberMs Ngo Thi Thu TrangMemberMr Ng Jui SiaMemberMr Le Anh MinhMember

**Board of Directors** 

Mdm Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer
Mr Mai Hoai Anh Chief Operating Officer cum
Executive Director – Sales
Ms Nguyen Thi Thanh Hoa Executive Director – Supply chain

Mr Trinh Quoc Dung

Executive Director – Raw Materials Development

Me New Third Thur Trans

Ms Ngo Thi Thu Trang Executive Director – Projects
Mr Tran Minh Van Executive Director – Production

Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh Executive Director – Research and Development

Mr Phan Minh Tien Executive Director – Marketing
Ms Bui Thi Huong Executive Director – Human Resource Administration and Public Relation

Mr Le Thanh Liem Acting Executive Director – Finance

Registered Office

10 Tan Trao

Tan Phu Ward, District 7 Ho Chi Minh City

110 CIII 14IIII

Vietnam

**Auditor** 

**KPMG** Limited

Vietnam

## Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Statement of the Board of Directors

# STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Directors is responsible for the consolidated interim financial statements of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as "the Group") which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2016 and of the consolidated results of operations and cash flows for the three-month period then ended. In preparing these consolidated interim financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the consolidated interim financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are maintained, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and which enable these consolidated interim financial statements to be prepared which complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting. The Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

## APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements set out on pages 4 to 58 which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2016, and of the consolidated results of operations and cash flows for the three-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

on behalf of the Hoard of Directors

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

Ho Chi Minh City, 29 April 2016



**KPMG Limited Branch** 

10<sup>th</sup> Floor, Sun Wah Tower 115 Nguyen Hue Street District 1, Ho Chi Minh City The Socialist Republic of Vietnam Telephone +84 (8) 3821 9266 Fax +84 (8) 3821 9267 Internet www.kpmg.com.vn

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REVIEW REPORT

# To the Shareholders Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as "the Group"), which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 March 2016, the related consolidated statements of income and cash flows for the three-month period then ended and the explanatory notes thereto which were authorized for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 29 April 2016, as set out on pages 4 to 58. These consolidated interim financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Vietnamese Standards on Auditing applicable to review engagements. The standards require that we plan and perform the review to obtain moderate assurance as to whether the consolidated interim financial statements are free of material misstatements. A review primarily involves inquiries of the Group's personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data and thus provide less assurance than an audit. We have not performed an audit and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements do not give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries as at 31 March 2016 and of their consolidated results of operations and their consolidated cash flows for the three-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – Interim Financial Reporting, the relevant requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

KPMG Limited's Branch in Ho Chi Minh City

Vietnam

Review Report No.: 16-01-203/01

CHI NHÁNH CÔNG TY

TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN

Ha Vu Dinh

Practicing Auditor Registration Certificate No. 0414-2013-007-1 Deputy General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, 29 April 2016

Lam Thi Ngoc Hao Practicing Auditor Registration Certificate No. 0866-2013-007-1

# Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 March 2016

Form B 01a – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	<b>Code Note</b>		31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND	
ASSETS					
Current assets (100 = 110 + 120 + 130 + 140 + 150)	100		18,004,264,892,914	16,731,875,433,624	
Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	1,228,329,938,789	1,358,682,600,684	
Cash	111		1,223,829,938,789	1,212,517,600,684	
Cash equivalents	112		4,500,000,000	146,165,000,000	
Short-term financial investments	120		9,305,385,263,665	8,668,377,936,330	
Trading securities Allowance for diminution in the value	121	6(a)	525,394,708,812	525,980,876,577	
of trading securities	122	6(a)	(72,235,445,147)	(72,195,440,247)	
Held-to-maturity investments	123	6(b)	8,852,226,000,000	8,214,592,500,000	
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		3,370,787,460,751	2,685,469,151,432	
Accounts receivable from customers	131	7	2,838,010,264,223	2,202,396,055,303	
Prepayments to suppliers	132		230,193,906,487	126,289,719,352	
Other short-term receivables	136	8(a)	305,975,242,192	359,995,340,900	
Allowance for doubtful debts	137		(3,398,293,226)	(3,211,964,123)	
Shortage of assets awaiting for					
resolution	139		6,341,075	-	
Inventories	140	9	4,029,870,340,727	3,810,095,215,771	
Inventories	141		4,044,031,533,401	3,827,369,319,952	
Allowance for inventories	149		(14,161,192,674)	(17,274,104,181)	
Other current assets	150		69,891,888,982	209,250,529,407	
Short-term prepaid expenses	151	15(a)	60,821,692,015	156,056,494,506	
Deductible value added tax	152		9,069,280,277	53,192,367,873	
Taxes receivable from State Treasury	153		916,690	1,667,028	

# Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 March 2016 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	<b>Code Note</b>		31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Long-term assets (200 = 210 + 220 + 230 + 240 + 250 + 260	) 200		11,064,570,661,598	10,746,300,510,728
Accounts receivable – long-term	210		18,573,681,773	20,898,388,770
Long-term loan receivables	215		4,302,948,352	5,573,700,349
Other long-term receivables	216	8(b)	14,270,733,421	15,324,688,421
Fixed assets	220		8,196,789,228,697	8,214,134,749,497
Tangible fixed assets	221	10	7,784,608,836,970	7,795,345,501,520
Cost	222		13,318,044,935,151	13,059,721,039,709
Accumulated depreciation	223		(5,533,436,098,181)	(5,264,375,538,189)
Intangible fixed assets	227	11	412,180,391,727	418,789,247,977
Cost	228		551,505,764,780	553,684,246,456
Accumulated amortisation	229		(139,325,373,053)	(134,894,998,479)
Investment property	230	12	141,015,540,134	142,368,204,632
Cost	231		179,678,050,557	179,678,050,557
Accumulated depreciation	232		(38,662,510,423)	(37,309,845,925)
Long-term work in progress	240		888,170,505,312	843,679,104,973
Long-term work in progress	241	13	122,091,124,286	82,393,992,187
Construction in progress	242	14	766,079,381,026	761,285,112,786
Long-term financial investments	250		1,257,694,829,495	940,365,020,223
Investments in associates	252	6(c)	409,109,083,569	397,130,670,931
Equity investments in other entities Allowance for diminution in the value	253	6(c)	19,471,636,240	11,378,476,240
of long-term financial investments	254	6(c)	(7,481,890,314)	(4,740,126,948)
Held-to-maturity investments	255	6(b)	836,596,000,000	536,596,000,000
Other non-current assets	260		562,326,876,187	584,855,042,633
Long-term prepaid expenses		15(b)	400,225,367,875	417,329,840,261
Deferred tax assets	262	16(a)	24,346,974,403	25,180,187,314
Goodwill	269	17	137,754,533,909	142,345,015,058
TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$	270	_	29,068,835,554,512	27,478,175,944,352

# Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 March 2016 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$	300		6,195,900,000,302	6,554,260,196,767
Current liabilities	310		5,760,854,047,953	6,004,316,835,213
Accounts payable to suppliers	311	18	1,432,404,584,830	2,193,602,809,261
Advances from customers	312		15,542,958,257	19,882,391,510
Taxes payable to State Treasury	313	19	538,006,598,095	215,807,811,014
Payables to employees	314		127,798,211,943	452,476,117,228
Accrued expenses	315	20	1,320,006,293,261	593,485,587,927
Unearned revenue	318		1,017,868,583	1,350,893,817
Other short-term payables	319	21	647,683,902,314	644,468,337,067
Short-term borrowings	320	22(a)	1,499,433,453,402	1,475,358,507,208
Provision – short-term	321	23(a)	2,673,879,345	2,420,017,605
Bonus and welfare fund	322	24	176,286,297,923	405,464,362,576
Long-term liabilities	330		435,045,952,349	549,943,361,554
Long-term unearned revenue	336		2,286,984,218	2,598,840,218
Other long-term payables	337		2,251,866,120	2,814,519,233
Long-term borrowings	338	22(b)	255,684,975,403	368,170,178,853
Deferred tax liabilities	341	16(b)	88,280,600,100	89,034,118,250
Provision – long-term	342	23(b)	86,541,526,508	87,325,705,000
EQUITY $(400 = 410)$	400		22,872,935,554,210	20,923,915,747,585
Owners' equity	410	25	22,872,935,554,210	20,923,915,747,585
Share capital	411	26	12,006,621,930,000	12,006,621,930,000
Treasury shares	415	26	(5,388,109,959)	(5,388,109,959)
Foreign exchange differences	417		9,909,722,464	8,329,599,322
Investment and development fund	418	27	3,503,789,498,072	3,291,207,229,973
Retained profits	420		7,123,820,088,192	5,391,795,573,082
- Retained profits brought forward	421a	!	5,391,795,573,082	3,154,335,500,192
- Retained profit for the current period	421b	e .	1,732,024,515,110	2,237,460,072,890
Non-controlling interest	429		234,182,425,441	231,349,525,167
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		29,068,835,554,512	27,478,175,944,352

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Acting Executive Director – Finance

cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

ved by:

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated interim financial statements

29 April 2010

# Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated statement of income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2016

## Form B 02a - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			Three-month pe	eriod ended
	Code	Note	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND
Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services	01	29	10,369,870,419,298	8,771,338,508,049
Revenue deductions	02	29	36,961,539,682	55,302,594,481
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10	29	10,332,908,879,616	8,716,035,913,568
Cost of sales	11	30	5,993,498,656,982	5,607,063,936,578
<b>Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11)</b>	20	_	4,339,410,222,634	3,108,971,976,990
Financial income Financial expenses In which: Interest expense Share of profit/(loss) in associates Selling expenses	21 22 23 24 25	31 32 33	168,672,783,352 32,919,061,976 8,313,790,353 11,978,412,638 1,665,160,198,905	143,954,016,127 28,398,401,871 8,131,520,374 (5,572,888,422) 1,150,436,002,987
General and administration expenses		34	228,558,093,802	201,920,173,771
Net operating profit ${30 = 20 + (21 - 22) + 24 - (25 + 26)}$	30	-	2,593,424,063,941	1,866,598,526,066
Other income Other expenses	31 32	35 36	44,073,835,871 10,984,935,615	70,601,127,882 32,134,003,356
Results of other activities (40 = 31 - 32)	40	-	33,088,900,256	38,467,124,526
Accounting profit before tax $(50 = 30 + 40)$	50	_	2,626,512,964,197	1,905,065,650,592
Income tax expense – current	51	38	463,895,734,708	355,290,309,090
Income tax expense/(benefit)  – deferred	52	38	833,212,911	(10,412,686,843)
Net profit after tax (60 = 50 - 51 - 52)	60	_	2,161,784,016,578	1,560,188,028,345

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated statement of income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2016 (continued)

#### Form B 02a - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

			Three-month period ended		
	Code	Note	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND	
Net profit after tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$	60		2,161,784,016,578	1,560,188,028,345	
Attributable to:					
Non-controlling interest	61		4,594,965,268	3,331,154,106	
Equity holders of the Company	62		2,157,189,051,310	1,556,856,874,239	
Basic earnings per share	70	39	1,620	1,168	

29 April 2016

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem
Acting Executive Director – Finance
cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

roved by:

Cổ PHẨN

# Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2016 (Indirect method)

Form B 03a – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code Note	Three-month p 31/3/2016 VND	period ended 31/3/2015 VND	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING AC	TIVITIES			
Accounting profit before tax Adjustments for	01	2,626,512,964,197	1,905,065,650,592	
Depreciation and amortisation	02	289,552,380,294	266,697,914,650	
Allowances and provisions	03	2,069,301,682	9,730,802,015	
Exchange losses arising from revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign	1			
currencies	04	4,879,483,004	21,503,375	
Losses on disposals of tangible fixed				
assets and construction in progress	05	1,586,874,770	290,022,345	
Dividends and interest income	05	(153,225,694,368)	(131,406,703,383)	
Losses from other investing activities	05	4,590,481,149	4,590,481,149	
Share of (profit)/loss in associates	05	(11,978,412,638)	5,572,888,422	
Interest expense	06	8,313,790,353	8,131,520,374	
Operating profit before changes in working capital	08	2,772,301,168,443	2,068,694,079,539	
Change in receivables	09	(643,813,097,813)	(80,205,693,234)	
Change in inventories	10	(343,931,914,727)	(479,008,754,986)	
Change in payables and other liabilities	11	(407,564,684,707)	339,622,288,181	
Change in prepaid expenses	12	112,828,925,191	64,253,223,010	
Change in trading securities	13	391,650,000	22,765,700,000	
	_	1,490,212,046,387	1,936,120,842,510	
Interest paid	14	(4,411,251,035)	(10,192,015,021)	
Income tax paid	15	(128,170,725,101)	(422,438,032,200)	
Other payments for operating activities	17	(442,089,418,988)	(314,040,258,790)	
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	915,540,651,263	1,189,450,536,499	

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2016 (Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03a – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

		Three-month	period ended
	Code Note	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACT	IVITIES		
Payments for additions to fixed assets			
and other long-term assets Collections on disposals of fixed assets	21	(178,539,539,234)	(212,491,480,427)
and other long-term assets	22	7,957,839,467	28,530,489,589
Increase in time deposits	23	(937,769,650,000)	(1,032,137,500,000)
Collections from/(payments for) granting			
loans	23	1,270,751,997	(1,976,612,669)
Payments for investments in other entities	25	(8,100,000,000)	(20,982,476)
Receipts of interest and dividends	27	151,511,215,125	41,664,629,405
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	(963,669,382,645)	(1,176,431,456,578)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACT	IVITIES		
Proceeds from capital contribution by			
non-controlling interest	31	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	52,517,495,013
Proceeds from borrowings	33	679,432,646,891	-
Payments to settle loan principals	34	(762,757,530,671)	(363,166,758,519)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	(83,324,883,780)	(310,649,263,506)
Net cash flows during the period $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$	50	(131,453,615,162)	(297,630,183,585)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	1,358,682,600,684	1,527,875,428,216
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	61	(2,090,314,169)	1,224,681,602
Currency translation differences	62	3,191,267,436	(3,963,963,341)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period $(70 = 50 + 60 + 61 + 62)$	70 5	1,228,329,938,789	1,227,505,962,892

29 April 2016

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Acting Executive Director – Finance

cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

oved by:

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated interim financial statements

Form B 09a - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements.

# 1. Reporting Entity

## (a) Ownership structure

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is incorporated as a joint stock company in Vietnam.

## (b) Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are to:

- Process, manufacture and distribute milk cake, soya milk, fresh milk, refreshment drinks, bottled milk, powdered milk, nutritious powder and other products from milk;
- Trade in food technology, spare parts, equipment, materials and chemicals;
- Trade in real estate which includes freehold and leasehold land use rights;
- Provide warehousing, loading and transportation for the internal usage supporting for the Company's product manufacturing and distribution;
- Manufacture, sell and distribute beverages, grocery and processing foods, roasted-ground-filtered and instant coffee:
- Manufacture and sell plastic package;
- Manufacture and sell plastic products:
- Provide health care clinic services;
- Raising cattle and agricultural planting;
- Retail sugar, milk and products from milk, bread, jam, candy and products processed from cereal, flour, starch and other food; and
- Retail alcoholic drinks, non-alcoholic drinks (carbonated and non-carbonated soft drinks), natural mineral water, low-alcoholic or non-alcoholic wine and beer.

### (c) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

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#### (d) Group structure

As at 31 March 2016, the Company had 6 subsidiaries (1/1/2016: 6 subsidiaries) as listed below:

	% of ownership and voting rights			
Subsidiaries				
	31/3/2016	1/1/2016		
Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company	100.00%	100.00%		
Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited	100.00%	100.00%		
Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnoscia	100.00%	100.00%		
Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Limited Company	96.11%	96.11%		
Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation	70.00%	70.00%		
Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd.	51.00%	51.00%		

Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation is incorporated and operating in the United State of America, Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd. is incorporated and operating in Cambodia, Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnoscia is incorporated and operating in Poland, other subsidiaries are incorporated and operating in Vietnam.

As at 31 March 2016, the Company had 2 associates (1/1/2016: 2 associates) as listed in Note 6(c).

As at 31 March 2016, the Group had 6,667 employees (1/1/2016: 6,661 employees).

# 2. Basis of preparation

#### (a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirement applicable to interim financial reporting.

#### (b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated interim financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

### (c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Group is from 1 January to 31 December.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

## (d) Accounting and presentation currency

The Group's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for consolidated interim financial statement presentation purpose.

# 3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Group in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements.

#### (a) Basis of consolidation

#### (i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

## (ii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests (NCI) are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

Changes in the Group's interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as transactions with owners. The difference between the change in the Group's share of net assets of the subsidiary and any consideration paid or received is recorded directly in retained profits under equity.

## (iii) Loss of control

When the Group losses control over a subsidiary, it derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, and any related NCI and other components of equity. Any resulting gain or loss is recognised in the consolidated income statement. Any interest retained in the former subsidiary when control is lost is stated at the carrying amount of the retained investment in the financial statements adjusted for appropriate shares of changes in equity of the investee since the acquisition date, if significant influence in the investee is maintained, or otherwise stated at cost.

Form B 09a – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

## (iv) Associates and jointly controlled entities (equity accounted investees)

Associates are those entities in which the Group has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies. Jointly controlled entities are those entities over whose activities the Group has joint control, established by contractual agreement and requiring unanimous consent for strategic financial and operating decisions. Associates and jointly controlled entities are accounted for using the equity method (equity accounted investees). The consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the income and expenses of the equity accounted investees, after adjustments to align the accounting policies with those of the Group, from the date that significant influence or joint control commences until the date that significant influence or joint control ceases.

When the Group's share of losses exceeds its interest in an equity accounted investee, the carrying amount of that interest (including any long-term investments) is reduced to nil and the recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Group has an obligation or has made payments on behalf of the investee.

#### (v) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated interim financial statements. Unrealised gains and losses arising from transactions with equity accounted investees are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the investee.

#### (vi) Business combination

Business combinations are accounted for using the acquisition method as at the acquisition date, which is the date on which control is transferred to the Group. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that presently are exercisable are taken into account.

### (b) Foreign currency

#### (i) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at actual rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. The actual rates of exchange applied to retranslate monetary items denominated in foreign currency at reporting date are determined as follows:

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- For monetary assets (cash on hand and receivables): the foreign currency buying rate at the reporting date quoted by the commercial bank where the Group has the largest outstanding balance. Cash at bank and bank deposits are retranslated using the foreign currency buying rate of the bank where the Group deposits the money or maintains those bank accounts.
- For monetary liabilities (payables and borrowings): the foreign currency selling rate at reporting date quoted by the commercial bank where the Group has the largest outstanding balance.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

### (ii) Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations, including goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on acquisition, are translated to VND at exchange rates at the balance sheet date. The income and expenses of foreign operations are translated to VND at average exchange rates of the period.

Foreign currency differences arising from the translation of foreign operations are recognised in the balance sheet under the caption "Foreign exchange differences" in equity.

## (c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amount of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

#### (d) Investments

#### (i) Trading securities

Trading securities are those held by the Group for trading purpose i.e. purchased for resale with the aim of making profits. Trading securities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in value of trading securities if market price of the securities item falls below its carrying amount. The allowance is reversed if the market price subsequently increases after the allowance was recognised. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the securities' carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

### (ii) Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments are those that the Group's management has intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held to maturity investments include term deposits at bank, corporate bonds, redeemable preference shares which the issuers are required to repurchase at a certain date and granting loans held to maturity. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for impairment.

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## (iii) Equity investments in other entities

Equity investments in other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment values if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such a loss was anticipated by the Group's management before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

#### (e) Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

### (f) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

#### (g) Tangible fixed assets

#### (i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair and maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the period in which the costs are incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

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# (ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

•	buildings and structures	10 - 50 years
•	machinery and equipment	5-15 years
•	motor vehicles	10 years
•	office equipment	3-10 years
•	livestock	6 years
•	others	3 years

## (h) Intangible fixed assets

## (i) Land use rights

Land use rights comprise:

- those granted by the State for which land use payments are collected;
- those acquired in a legitimate transfer; and
- rights to use leased land obtained before the effective date of Land Law (2003) for which payments have been made in advance for more than 5 years and supported by land use rights certificate issued by competent authority.

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Land use rights with definite period are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. The initial cost of land use rights comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs incurred in conjunction with securing the land use rights. Amortisation is computed on a straight-line basis over the valid term of land use rights certificate.

Land use rights with indefinite period are stated at cost and not amortised.

## (ii) Software

Cost of acquiring of new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortised on a straight-line basis over 6 years.

## (iii) Others

Others represented trade mark and customer relationship, which are acquired through business combination and are initially recognised at fair value. Trade mark and customer relationship are amortised on a straight-line basis over 4-10 years.

#### (i) Investment property

### (i) Cost

Investment property held to earn rental is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of an investment property held to earn rental comprises its purchase price, cost of land use rights and any directly attributable expenditure of bringing the property to the condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Expenditure incurred after the investment property held to earn rental has been put into operation, such as repair and maintenance, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the period in which the expenditure is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property held to earn rental, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of the investment property.

### (ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of investment property. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

land use rights
 infrastructure
 buildings
 49 years
 10 years
 10 years

Land use rights with indefinite period are not amortised.

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## (j) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of construction which have not been fully completed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction.

### (k) Long-term prepaid expenses

## (i) Prepaid land costs

Prepaid land costs comprise prepaid land lease rentals, including those for which the Group obtained land use rights certificate but are not qualified as intangible fixed assets under Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 of the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on management, use and depreciation of fixed assets, and other costs incurred in conjunction with securing the use of leased land ("Circular 45"). These costs are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

#### (ii) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Group in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulation. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from 1 to 3 years.

#### (iii) Others

Others are recorded at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over 2 years.

#### (l) Goodwill

Goodwill arises on the acquisition of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures. Goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated amortisation. Cost of goodwill represents the excess of the cost of the acquisition over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the acquiree. When the excess is negative (negative goodwill), it is recognised immediately in the consolidated statement of income.

Goodwill arising on acquisition of a subsidiary is amortised on a straight-line basis over 10 years. Carrying value of goodwill arising on acquisition of a subsidiary is written down to recoverable amount as management determines that it is not fully recoverable.

## (m) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost.

#### (n) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive

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obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

#### Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when an employee who has worked for 12 months or more ("the eligible employees") voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employee's compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their current salary level.

Pursuant to the Law on Social Insurance, effective from 1 January 2009 the Group and its employees are required to contribute to an unemployment insurance fund managed by the Vietnam Social Insurance Agency. With the implementation of the unemployment insurance scheme, the Group is no longer required to provide severance allowance for the service period after 1 January 2009. However, severance allowance to be paid to the existing eligible employees as at 31 March 2016 will be determined based on the eligible employees' years of service as of 31 December 2008 and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the termination date.

### (o) Share capital

#### (i) Ordinary shares

Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects, are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

#### (ii) Repurchase and reissue of ordinary shares (treasury shares)

When shares recognised as equity are repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, which includes directly attributable costs, net of tax effects, is recognised as a reduction from equity. Repurchased shares are classified as treasury shares under equity. When treasury shares are sold for reissue subsequently, the amount received is recognised as an increase in equity and the resulting surplus or deficit on the transaction is presented within share premium.

## (p) Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between

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the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

## (q) Revenue and other income

#### (i) Goods sold

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue on sales of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

#### (ii) Services rendered

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in the consolidated statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date. The stage of completion is assessed by reference to surveys of work performed. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

#### (iii) Rental income

Rental income from leased property is recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised as an integral part of the total rental income.

#### (iv) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

#### (v) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established.

### (vi) Revenue from disposal of short-term and long-term financial investments

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Revenue from disposal of short-term and long-term financial investments is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. Significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred upon the completion of trading transaction (for listed securities) or the completion of the agreement on transfer of assets (for non-listed securities).

#### (r) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

## (s) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

#### (t) Dividend distribution

The Group's net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders as dividends after approval by shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter.

Dividends are declared and paid based on the estimated earnings of the year. Final dividends are declared and paid in the following year from undistributed earnings based on the approval of shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting.

### (u) Funds

Appropriation to equity funds is made in accordance with the Group's Charter as follows:

Bonus and welfare fund
 Investment and development fund
 10% of profit after tax
 10% of profit after tax

Utilisation of the above reserve funds requires approval of the shareholders, the Board of Directors or the Chief Executive Officer, depending on the nature and magnitude of the transactions involved as stated in the Group's Charter and financial regulations.

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## (v) Earnings per share

The Group presents basic and diluted earnings per share (EPS) for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Company after appropriation to bonus and welfare fund by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for the effect of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, which comprise convertible bonds and share options.

Prior to 1 January 2015, the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Company included amounts appropriated to bonus and welfare fund, if any. Effective from 1 January 2015, the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Company is determined after deducting any amounts appropriated to bonus and welfare fund.

## (w) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Group's primary format for segment reporting is based on geographical segments.

#### (x) Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control or are controlled by, or under common control with, the Group, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Group. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Group and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

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# 4. Segment reporting

Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's primary segment, which is the geographical segment.

Segment results include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise assets and liabilities, financial income and expenses, selling, general and administration expenses, other gains or losses, and corporate income tax.

## **Geographical segments**

In presenting information on the basis of geographical segments, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of customers, which is located in Vietnam ("Domestic") or countries other than Vietnam ("Overseas").

	Dome (Customers locat		(Customers located than Vie	in countries other	Total		
	Three-month period ended 31/3/2016 31/3/2015 VND VND		Three-month p 31/3/2016 VND	,	Three-month period ended 31/3/2016 31/3/2015 VND VND		
Net revenue Cost of sales	8,054,792,168,677 (4,805,462,987,122)	6,827,071,875,720 (4,387,478,291,673)	2,278,116,710,939 (1,188,035,669,860)	1,888,964,037,848 (1,219,585,644,905)	10,332,908,879,616 (5,993,498,656,982)	8,716,035,913,568 (5,607,063,936,578)	
Segment income	3,249,329,181,555	2,439,593,584,047	1,090,081,041,079	669,378,392,943	4,339,410,222,634	3,108,971,976,990	

# 5. Cash and cash equivalents

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Cash on hand	1,614,418,537	1,461,134,841
Cash in banks	1,222,215,520,252	1,211,056,465,843
Cash equivalents	4,500,000,000	146,165,000,000
	1,228,329,938,789	1,358,682,600,684

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# 6. Investments

# (a) Trading securities

	31/3/2016					1	/1/2016	
	Quantity	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND	Quantity	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Short-term investments in	shares:							
<ul> <li>An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank</li> <li>Bao Viet Joint Stock</li> </ul>	2,450,963	82,283,660,000	10,539,140,900	(71,744,519,100)	2,450,963	82,283,660,000	10,784,237,200	(71,499,422,800)
Commercial Bank	44,200,000	442,000,000,000	(*)	-	44,200,000	442,000,000,000	(*)	-
<ul><li>Others</li></ul>		1,111,048,812	620,192,555	(490,926,047)		1,697,216,577	1,001,275,920	(696,017,447)
		525,394,708,812		(72,235,445,147)		525,980,876,577		(72,195,440,247)

<sup>(\*)</sup> At the reporting date, fair value of this investment was not available.

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# (b) Held to maturity investments

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Held-to-maturity investments – short-term term deposits	8,852,226,000,000	8,214,592,500,000
Held-to-maturity investments – long-term term deposits corporate bonds	346,596,000,000 490,000,000,000	46,596,000,000 490,000,000,000
	836,596,000,000	536,596,000,000

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### (c) Investments in other entities

31 March 2016	Address		% of equity owned	% of voting rights	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Equity investments in: Associates							
<ul><li>Miraka Limited</li><li>Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company</li></ul>	109 Tuwharetoa, Taupo, New Zealand Lot C-9E-CN, My Phuoc 3 Industrial Park, Ben Cat District, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam	(**)	22.81% 15.00%	22.81% 15.00%	352,149,812,416 56,959,271,153	(*) (*)	-
					409,109,083,569		-
Others							
<ul> <li>Vietnam Growth Investment Fund</li> </ul>	Melinh Point Tower, 2 Ngo Duc Ke Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam				10,270,276,240	(*)	(7,481,890,314)
<ul><li>APIS Corporation</li></ul>	155 Hai Ba Trung, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam				8,100,000,000	(*)	-
<ul> <li>An Khang Clinic – Pharmacy</li> </ul>	184-186-188 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, District				300,000,000	(*)	-
<ul><li>Others</li></ul>	3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam				801,360,000	(*)	-
					19,471,636,240		(7,481,890,314)
					428,580,719,809		(7,481,890,314)

<sup>(\*)</sup> At the reporting date, fair value of these investments was not available.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Management assessed that the Group had significant influence over this entity because a member of the Company's Board of Directors is a Board of Management member of this entity.

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1 January 2016	Address		% of equity owned	% of voting rights	Carrying amount VND	Fair value VND	Allowance for diminution in value VND
Equity investments in: Associates							
<ul> <li>Miraka Limited</li> <li>Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company</li> </ul>	109 Tuwharetoa, Taupo, New Zealand Lot C-9E-CN, My Phuoc 3 Industrial Park, Ben Cat District, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam	(**)	22.81% 15.00%	22.81% 15.00%	344,633,586,103 52,497,084,828	(*) (*)	-
				-	397,130,670,931		-
Others • Vietnam Growth Investment	Malinh Doint Towar 2 Ngo Duo Vo Stroot			<del>-</del>	10,270,276,240	(*)	(4,740,126,948)
Fund	Melinh Point Tower, 2 Ngo Duc Ke Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam				10,270,276,240	(*)	(4,740,120,948)
<ul><li>An Khang Clinic – Pharmacy</li></ul>	184-186-188 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam				300,000,000	(*)	-
<ul><li>Others</li></ul>	District 3, 110 cm within city, victuali				808,200,000	(*)	-
				_	11,378,476,240		(4,740,126,948)
				_	408,509,147,171		(4,740,126,948)

<sup>(\*)</sup> At the reporting date, fair value of these investments was not available.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Management assessed that the Group had significant influence over this entity because a member of the Company's Board of Directors is a Board of Management member of this entity.

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Movements in the allowance for diminution in value of short-term investments during the period were as follows:

	Three-month period ended			
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015		
	VND	VND		
Opening balance	72,195,440,247	139,208,371,400		
Increase in allowance during the period	245,096,300	13,688,180,000		
Written back	(15,666,000)	(3,986,858,900)		
Allowance utilised during the period	(185,235,106)	(3,711,139,017)		
Translation differences	(4,190,294)	-		
Closing balance	72,235,445,147	145,198,553,483		

Movements in the allowance for diminution in value of long-term investments during the period were as follows:

	Three-month period ended			
	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND		
Opening balance Increase in allowance during the period	4,740,126,948 2,741,763,366	4,857,290,601 5,094,289		
Closing balance	7,481,890,314	4,862,384,890		

## 7. Accounts receivable from customers

## Accounts receivable from customers detailed by significant customers

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Abdulkarim Alwan Foodstuff Trading (LLC) Other customers	637,961,579,888 2,200,048,684,335	203,761,695,760 1,998,634,359,543
	2,838,010,264,223	2,202,396,055,303

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# 8. Other receivables

# (a) Other short-term receivables

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Interest income from deposits Interest income from bonds Rebates receivable from suppliers Import tax refundable Short-term deposits Receivables from employees Advances to employees Others	204,794,368,457 25,539,041,074 16,344,540,352 36,375,716,419 3,647,425,522 653,369,427 2,563,741,087 16,057,039,854	212,366,875,509 16,252,054,779 54,213,539,996 51,308,507,620 3,413,858,029 851,613,738 2,472,642,740 19,116,248,489
	305,975,242,192	359,995,340,900

# (b) Other long-term receivables

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Receivables from an investment Long-term deposits Other	6,247,684,826 8,019,946,595 3,102,000	7,247,684,826 8,077,003,595
	14,270,733,421	15,324,688,421

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# 9. Inventories

	31/3/2	2016	1/1/2016			
	Carrying		Carrying			
	amount	Allowance	amount	Allowance		
	VND	VND	VND	VND		
Goods in transit	219,191,454,881	_	713,368,097,247	_		
Raw materials	2,767,464,989,699	(3,264,154,931)	2,042,354,953,351	(4,540,567,450)		
Tools and supplies	12,491,530,564	-	14,690,611,647	-		
Work in progress	60,915,369,654	-	40,459,630,933	-		
Finished goods	908,146,986,376	(10,897,037,743)	924,779,281,512	(12,733,536,731)		
Merchandise						
inventories	67,252,048,458	-	63,254,608,363	-		
Goods on consignment	8,569,153,769	-	28,462,136,899	-		
	4,044,031,533,401	(14,161,192,674)	3,827,369,319,952	(17,274,104,181)		

Movements in the allowance for inventories during the period were as follows:

	Three-month period ended			
	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND		
Opening balance	17,274,104,181	13,124,371,843		
Increase in allowance during the period	677,214,221	1,811,424,778		
Written back	(2,362,941,805)	(3,551,890,802)		
Allowance utilised during the period	(1,427,183,923)	(312,957,539)		
Closing balance	14,161,192,674	11,070,948,280		

At 31 March 2016, inventories with a carrying value of VND75,736 million (1/1/2016: VND71,923 million) were pledged with banks as security for loans granted to the Group (Note 22).

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# 10. Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Livestock VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost							
Opening balance Additions	2,755,511,942,189 2,249,255,957	8,550,599,129,792 11,296,518,676	751,737,636,813 4,751,487,273	484,461,722,452 2,954,865,072	436,181,269,278	81,229,339,185	13,059,721,039,709
Transfer from construction in progress	2,817,482,654	169,166,100,409	4,274,832,727	3,971,904,435	- -	1,357,786,328	22,609,913,306 180,230,320,225
Transfer from inventories Reclassification	11,744,362,577	(7,920,376,172)	-	(3,823,986,405)	84,121,771,020	-	84,121,771,020
Disposals	-	-	(743,720,000)	-	(18,958,401,278)	-	(19,702,121,278)
Other decrease Translation differences	(575,640,324) (1,430,223,148)	(5,342,194,882)	(821,672,196)	(157,404,788)	-	(608,852,493)	(575,640,324) (8,360,347,507)
Closing balance	2,770,317,179,905	8,717,799,177,823	759,198,564,617	487,407,100,766	501,344,639,020	81,978,273,020	13,318,044,935,151
Accumulated depreciation							_
Opening balance	593,380,740,026	3,857,225,278,208	314,040,785,468	304,141,447,160	134,940,947,189	60,646,340,138	5,264,375,538,189
Charge for the period Reclassification	35,082,174,371 2,473,695,355	193,658,876,929 1,371,650,006	18,038,067,491	15,738,807,702 (3,845,345,361)	18,924,796,968	2,059,627,188	283,502,350,649
Disposals	-	-	(743,720,000)	-	(9,807,789,352)	-	(10,551,509,352)
Translation differences	(335,532,896)	(2,665,165,307)	(274,502,716)	(111,576,345)	-	(503,504,041)	(3,890,281,305)
Closing balance	630,601,076,856	4,049,590,639,836	331,060,630,243	315,923,333,156	144,057,954,805	62,202,463,285	5,533,436,098,181
Net book value							
Opening balance Closing balance	2,162,131,202,163 2,139,716,103,049	4,693,373,851,584 4,668,208,537,987	437,696,851,345 428,137,934,374	180,320,275,292 171,483,767,610	301,240,322,089 357,286,684,215	20,582,999,047 19,775,809,735	7,795,345,501,520 7,784,608,836,970
=							

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND1,424,455,162,706 which were fully depreciated as at 31 March 2016 (1/1/2016: VND1,274,052,869,357), but which are still in active use.

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# 11. Intangible fixed assets

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost				
Opening balance Translation differences	373,377,557,148 (1,750,795,476)	131,590,189,308 (15,386,200)	48,716,500,000 (412,300,000)	553,684,246,456 (2,178,481,676)
Closing balance	371,626,761,672	131,574,803,108	48,304,200,000	551,505,764,780
Accumulated amortisat	tion			
Opening balance Charge for the period Translation differences	26,543,438,045 544,623,423	76,751,381,576 3,560,070,524 (163,311)	31,600,178,858 592,671,198 (266,827,260)	134,894,998,479 4,697,365,145 (266,990,571)
Closing balance	27,088,061,468	80,311,288,789	31,926,022,796	139,325,373,053
Net book value				
Opening balance Closing balance	346,834,119,103 344,538,700,204	54,838,807,732 51,263,514,319	17,116,321,142 16,378,177,204	418,789,247,977 412,180,391,727

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND48,086,488,915 which were fully amortised as at 31 March 2016 (1/1/2016: VND48,086,488,915), but which are still in use.

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# 12. Investment property

	Land use rights VND	Infrastructure VND	Buildings VND	Total VND
Cost				
Opening and closing balance	82,224,238,170	6,464,218,561	90,989,593,826	179,678,050,557
Accumulated amortisatio	n			
Opening balance	1,851,632,773	3,944,983,747	31,513,229,405	37,309,845,925
Charge for the period	198,389,226	161,605,461	992,669,811	1,352,664,498
Closing balance	2,050,021,999	4,106,589,208	32,505,899,216	38,662,510,423
Net book value				
Opening balance	80,372,605,397	2,519,234,814	59,476,364,421	142,368,204,632
Closing balance	80,174,216,171	2,357,629,353	58,483,694,610	141,015,540,134

The Group's investment property represents buildings and infrastructure held for earning rental income. The fair value of investment property has not been determined as there was no recent market transaction for similar property in the same location as the Group's investment property.

Included in the cost of investment property held to earn rental was assets costing VND7,541,595,410 which were fully depreciated as at 31 March 2016 (1/1/2016: VND7,541,595,410), but which are still in active use.

# 13. Long-term work in progress

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Cows under 16 months of age	122,091,124,286	82,393,992,187

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# 14. Construction in progress

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Opening balance	761,285,112,786	803,688,210,258
Additions	188,824,050,474	204,593,102,574
Transfers from tangible fixed assets	100,021,030,171	2,583,796,307
Transfers to tangible fixed assets	(180,230,320,225)	(75,681,223,708)
Transfers to intangible fixed assets	(100,200,020,220)	(8,114,665,490)
Transfers to inventories	(38,239,526)	(222,354,216)
Transfers to prepaid expenses	(812,540,272)	(27,449,281,615)
Disposals	(394,102,311)	(18,452,293,808)
Other decreases	(2,451,361,782)	-
Translation differences	(103,218,118)	701,201,453
Closing balance	766,079,381,026	881,646,491,755
Major constructions in progress were as follows:		
	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Machinery and equipment – Lam Son Dairy Factory	138,225,519,450	202,058,180,116
Tay Ninh Dairy Cow Farm	-	236,872,364,848
Others	627,853,861,576	322,354,567,822
	766,079,381,026	761,285,112,786

# 15. Prepaid expenses

# (a) Short-term prepaid expenses

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Prepaid tools and supplies expenses Prepaid software deployment and networks	13,450,529,853	10,647,392,756
maintenance expenses	7,254,355,619	4,312,079,769
Prepaid renovation and repair expenses	6,036,736,626	5,090,144,128
Prepaid operating lease expenses	13,176,470,706	15,894,422,496
Prepaid advertising expenses	3,171,049,858	4,448,905,912
Other short-term prepaid expenses	17,732,549,353	115,663,549,445
	60,821,692,015	156,056,494,506

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# (b) Long-term prepaid expenses

	Prepaid land costs VND	Tools and instruments VND	Other prepaid expenses VND	Total VND
Opening balance	209,761,204,943	145,952,090,873	61,616,544,445	417,329,840,261
Additions	76,090,709	18,321,374,458	61,311,671	18,458,776,838
Transfer from construction in progress Amortisation for the perio Other decreases Translation differences	od (1,644,528,062) - (287,449,549)	(442,709,762)	812,540,272 (14,634,393,794) - (19,993,125)	812,540,272 (35,610,190,554) (442,709,762) (322,889,180)
Closing balance	207,905,318,041	144,484,040,365	47,836,009,469	400,225,367,875

# 16. Deferred tax assets and liabilities

### (a) Deferred tax assets

	Tax rate	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Deferred tax assets Foreign exchange differences	20%	974,673,627	683,950,320
Accrued expenses and provisions	20%	23,372,300,776	24,496,236,994
Total deferred tax assets		24,346,974,403	25,180,187,314

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### (b) Deferred tax liabilities

	Tax rate	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Deferred tax assets			
Accounts receivable	40%	2,309,172,264	2,328,882,180
Inventories	40%	1,147,777,777	1,157,574,623
Tax losses carry forwards	40%	44,908,409,920	45,291,725,188
Accrued expenses	40%	6,019,866,677	6,071,249,187
Others	40%	493,553,173	497,765,891
Total deferred tax assets		54,878,779,811	55,347,197,069
Valuation allowance	40%	(41,407,210,217)	(41,760,641,032)
Net deferred tax assets		13,471,569,594	13,586,556,037
Deferred tax liabilities			
Fixed assets and goodwill	40%	(101,607,743,698)	(102,475,015,544)
Others	40%	(144,425,996)	(145,658,743)
Total deferred tax liabilities		(101,752,169,694)	(102,620,674,287)
Net deferred tax liabilities		(88,280,600,100)	(89,034,118,250)

# 17. Goodwill

	Three-month period ended			
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015		
	VND	VND		
Opening balance	142,345,015,058	160,706,939,654		
Charge for the period	(4,590,481,149)	(4,590,481,149)		
Closing balance	137,754,533,909	156,116,458,505		
<b>.</b>				

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# 18. Accounts payable to suppliers

### (a) Accounts payable to suppliers detailed by significant suppliers

	31/3/2	016	1/1/2016		
	Cost VND	Repayable amount VND	Cost VND	Repayable amount VND	
Dat Viet VAC Media Corporation New Viet Dairy JSC Other suppliers	156,928,503,795 1,275,476,081,035	156,928,503,795 1,275,476,081,035	382,779,457,871 59,894,295,062 1,750,929,056,328	382,779,457,871 59,894,295,062 1,750,929,056,328	
_	1,432,404,584,830	1,432,404,584,830	2,193,602,809,261	2,193,602,809,261	

### (b) Accounts payable to suppliers who are related parties

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
<b>Associate</b> Miraka Limited	-	74,684,584,840

The trade related amounts due to the related party were unsecured, interest free and payable within 60 days from invoice date.

# 19. Taxes payable to State Treasury

	1/1/2016 VND	Incurred VND	Paid VND	Translation differences VND	31/3/2016 VND
Value added					
tax	113,591,963,122	402,051,544,282	(386,789,357,942)	(215,790)	128,853,933,672
Corporate					
income tax	62,789,950,010	463,895,734,708	(128,170,725,101)	(16,973,473)	398,497,986,144
Personal	24 504 550 502		(0.10 - 51 - 50 1 1 51)	( <b>500 30 5</b> )	
income tax	31,591,679,683	218,976,445,274	(243,615,784,451)	(680,395)	6,951,660,111
Import tax	3,233,139,248	30,165,410,833	(31,186,351,309)		2,194,051,480
Other taxes	4,601,078,951	4,703,728,925	(7,754,042,660)	(41,798,528)	1,508,966,688
	215,807,811,014	1,119,792,864,022	(797,516,261,463)	(77,815,478)	538,006,598,095

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# 20. Accrued expenses

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Sale incentives, promotion	671,420,820,480	303,628,936,160
Advertising expenses	359,066,012,344	54,006,437,728
Transportation expenses	64,722,566,406	58,991,919,668
Repair and maintenance expenses	79,527,223,515	47,714,730,252
Fuel expenses	12,648,193,097	13,355,140,533
Expenses for outsourced employees	35,726,603,086	34,667,035,675
Rental fee	7,489,830,113	740,454,553
Interest expense	12,689,429,680	8,786,890,362
Others	76,715,614,540	71,594,042,996
	1,320,006,293,261	593,485,587,927

# 21. Other short-term payables

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Other payables relating to financial investments (*)	448,007,419,155	448,007,419,155
Import duty payables	45,278,416,363	58,076,771,700
Short-term deposits received	62,160,423,023	63,776,967,568
Insurance and trade union fees	3,609,529,454	1,246,476,469
Outstanding checks in exceed of bank balance	75,982,122,615	22,824,654,805
Others	12,645,991,704	50,536,047,370
	647,683,902,314	644,468,337,067

<sup>(\*)</sup> Other payables relating to financial investments included an advance payment of VND447,822,000,000 received from a third party in respect of the future transfer of the Group's investment in Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank (Note 6(a)). As at the reporting date, the transfer has not been completed.

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# 22. Borrowings

## (a) Short-term borrowings

	1/1/2016 VND	Incurred VND	Paid VND		3/2016 VND
Short-term borrowings Current portion of long-term borrowings	1,453,626,907,208 21,731,600,000	679,432,646,892 109,347,801,297	(762,757,530,671)	(1,877,151,087) 1,368,42 (70,820,237) 131,00	24,872,342 08,581,060
	1,475,358,507,208	788,780,448,189	(762,757,530,671)	(1,947,971,324) 1,499,43	33,453,402

Terms and conditions of outstanding short-term borrowings were as follows:

Lenders		Currency	Annual interest rate	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd. – Ho Chi Minh City Branch Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam –	(i)	USD	1.280%	564,550,000,000	564,550,000,000
Ho Chi Minh City Branch	(ii)	USD	1.280%	677,460,000,000	677,460,000,000
Wells Fargo	(iii)	USD	2.353%	126,414,872,342	122,662,316,960
Deutsche Bank Polska Spółka Akcyjna					
■ Loan 1	(iv)	EUR	1.100%	-	21,336,313,870
■ Loan 2	(iv)	PLN	2.810%	-	67,618,276,378
			- -	1,368,424,872,34	1,453,626,907,208

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- (i) This borrowing has a maximum facility of USD50 million and is unsecured.
- (ii) This borrowing has a maximum facility of VND3,300 billion and is unsecured.
- (iii) As at 31 March 2016, this loan was secured by inventories with carrying amount of VND75,736 million (1/1/2016: VND71,923 million) and accounts receivables with carrying amount of VND291,748 million (1/1/2016: VND226,111 million).
- (iv) These borrowings have a maximum facility of USD4.5 million and are unsecured.

#### (b) Long-term borrowings

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Long-term borrowings Repayable within twelve months	386,693,556,463 (131,008,581,060)	389,901,778,853 (21,731,600,000)
Repayable after twelve months	255,684,975,403	368,170,178,853

Terms and conditions of outstanding long-term borrowings were as follows:

		Currency	Annual interest rate	Year of maturity	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Wells Fargo						
■ Loan 1	(i)	USD	2.603%	2016	97,854,960,000	98,690,200,000
■ Loan 2	(i)	USD	2.603%	2016	33,153,621,060	33,436,603,450
Sumitomo Mitsui						
<b>Banking Corporation</b>	(ii)	USD	2.065%	2017	244,860,000,000	246,950,000,000
Individuals	(iii)	VND	None	2039	10,824,975,403	10,824,975,403
				_		
					386,693,556,463	389,901,778,853

- (i) These borrowings were secured by assets of Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation, a subsidiary, with carrying amount of VND453,848 million as at 31 March 2016 (1/1/2016: VND465,456 million).
- (ii) This borrowing was secured by a long-term deposit with carrying amount of VND46,596 million as at 31 December 2015 (1/1/2016: VND46,596 million).
- (iii) These borrowings are unsecured.

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### 23. Provisions

### (a) Short-term provision

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Fixed asset overhaul	2,673,879,345	2,420,017,605

### (b) Long-term provision

Movements of long-term provisions during the period were as follows:

	Severance allowance VND
Opening balance Provision used during the period	87,325,705,000 (784,178,492)
Closing balance	86,541,526,508

### 24. Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is established by appropriating from retained profits as approved by shareholders at shareholders' meeting. This fund is used to pay bonus and welfare to the Company's and subsidiaries' employees in accordance with the Company's bonus and welfare policies.

Movements of bonus and welfare fund during the period were as follows:

	Three-month period ended		
	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND	
Opening balance Appropriation Utilisation	405,464,362,576 212,582,268,101 (441,760,332,754)	355,719,314,789 154,635,080,834 (314,197,589,372)	
Closing balance	176,286,297,923	196,156,806,251	

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# 25. Changes in owners' equity

	Share capital VND	Treasury shares VND	Foreign exchange differences VND	Investment and development fund VND	Retained profits VND	Non-controlling interest VND	Total VND
Balance at 1 January 2015	10,006,413,990,000	(5,388,109,959)	(161,099,075)	2,521,718,366,944	7,157,699,467,945	119,953,867,653	19,800,236,483,508
Net profit for the period Appropriation to investment and	-	-	-	-	1,556,856,874,239	3,331,154,106	1,560,188,028,345
development fund	-	-	-	154,635,080,834	(154,635,080,834)	-	-
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Dividends	-	-	-	-	(154,635,080,834)	1,821,236,839	(154,635,080,834) 1,821,236,839
Capital contribution by non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	52,517,495,013	52,517,495,013
Translation differences		-	219,111,027	-	-	1,102,883,284	1,321,994,311
Balance at 1 April 2015	10,006,413,990,000	(5,388,109,959)	58,011,952	2,676,353,447,778	8,405,286,180,516	178,726,636,895	21,261,450,157,182
Bonus shares issued	2,000,207,940,000	-	-	-	(2,000,207,940,000)	-	-
Net profit for the period Appropriation to investment and	-	-	-	-	6,216,552,757,004	(7,188,033,652)	6,209,364,723,352
development fund	-	-	-	614,853,782,195	(614,853,782,195)	-	-
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	(614,270,018,243)	-	(614,270,018,243)
Dividends Capital contribution by	-	-	-	-	(6,000,711,624,000)	(3,371,187,193)	(6,004,082,811,193)
non-controlling interest	-	-	_	-	-	54,958,903,841	54,958,903,841
Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	1,863,569,438	1,863,569,438
Translation differences	-	-	8,271,587,370	-	-	6,359,635,838	14,631,223,208
Balance at 1 January 2016	12,006,621,930,000	(5,388,109,959)	8,329,599,322	3,291,207,229,973	5,391,795,573,082	231,349,525,167	20,923,915,747,585

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	Share capital VND	Treasury shares VND	Foreign exchange differences VND	Investment and development fund VND	Retained profits VND	Non-controlling interest VND	Total VND
Balance at 1 January 2016	12,006,621,930,000	(5,388,109,959)	8,329,599,322	3,291,207,229,973	5,391,795,573,082	231,349,525,167	20,923,915,747,585
Net profit for the period Appropriation to investment and	-	-	-	-	2,157,189,051,310	4,594,965,268	2,161,784,016,578
development fund Appropriation to bonus	-	-	-	212,582,268,099	(212,582,268,099)	-	-
and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	(212,582,268,101)	-	(212,582,268,101)
Translation differences	-	-	1,580,123,142	<del>-</del>	-	(1,762,064,994)	(181,941,852)
Balance at 31 March 2016	12,006,621,930,000	(5,388,109,959)	9,909,722,464	3,503,789,498,072	7,123,820,088,192	234,182,425,441	22,872,935,554,210

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## 26. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital is:

	31	1/3/2016	1/1/2016		
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND	
Authorised share capital	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000	
<b>Issued ordinary shares</b> Ordinary shares	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000	1,200,662,193	12,006,621,930,000	
<b>Treasury ordinary shares</b> Ordinary shares	(522,795)	(5,388,109,959)	(522,795)	(5,388,109,959)	
Shares currently in circulation Ordinary shares	1,200,139,398	12,001,233,820,041	1,200,139,398	12,001,233,820,041	

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

# 27. Investment and development fund

In accordance with the Company's Charter, the Company appropriated 10% of its net profit after tax for the purpose of future business expansion and presented as Investment and development fund in the equity section.

#### 28. Off balance sheet items

#### Foreign currencies

	31/3/2	2016	1/1/2016		
	Original currency	VND equivalent	Original currency	VND equivalent	
<ul><li>USD</li><li>EUR</li></ul>	28,078,734 32,617	625,032,615,278 821,423,506	22,791,963 19,731	511,679,564,411 481,733,342	
		625,854,038,784		512,161,297,753	

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# 29. Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services

Total revenue represented the gross value of goods sold and services rendered exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

	Three-month period ended		
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015	
	VND	VND	
Total revenue			
<ul> <li>Sales of finished goods</li> </ul>	10,002,535,878,714	8,589,155,022,357	
<ul> <li>Sales of merchandise goods</li> </ul>	334,579,560,341	150,433,382,844	
<ul> <li>Rental income from investment property</li> </ul>	3,954,556,575	3,115,425,291	
<ul><li>Other services</li></ul>	12,101,282,151	8,984,318,485	
<ul><li>Sales of scraps</li></ul>	16,699,141,517	19,650,359,072	
	10,369,870,419,298	8,771,338,508,049	
Less revenue deductions			
<ul> <li>Sale discounts</li> </ul>	(137,596,997)	(181,671,345)	
■ Sale returns	(36,823,942,685)	(55,120,923,136)	
	(36,961,539,682)	(55,302,594,481)	
Net revenue	10,332,908,879,616	8,716,035,913,568	

### 30. Cost of sales

	Three-month period ended		
	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND	
Total cost of sales			
<ul><li>Finished goods sold</li></ul>	5,743,160,638,449	5,517,134,581,310	
<ul> <li>Merchandise goods sold</li> </ul>	245,712,093,725	78,541,829,706	
<ul> <li>Rental of investment property</li> </ul>	2,060,469,898	2,175,127,107	
<ul><li>Other services</li></ul>	1,618,295,987	1,080,884,682	
<ul><li>Inventories losses</li></ul>	2,629,805,368	2,983,817,051	
<ul><li>Under-capacity costs</li></ul>	3,081,139	6,888,162,746	
<ul><li>Decrease of allowance for inventories</li></ul>	(1,685,727,584)	(1,740,466,024)	
	5,993,498,656,982	5,607,063,936,578	

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# 31. Financial income

	Three-month p	eriod ended
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Interest income from deposits	143,933,453,772	125,483,793,013
Interest income from corporate bonds	9,286,986,295	5,917,808,220
Foreign exchange gains	15,446,307,274	12,509,052,193
Dividends	6,036,011	5,102,150
Others	-	38,260,551
	168,672,783,352	143,954,016,127

# 32. Financial expenses

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND
Interest expense on borrowings	8,313,790,353	8,131,520,374
Interest expense on deposits received	437,937,521	366,214,237
Foreign exchange losses	21,194,575,527	10,421,735,889
Allowance for diminution in value of financial		
investments	2,971,193,666	9,706,415,389
Payment discounts for distributors	-	(273,015,418)
Others	1,564,909	45,531,400
·	32,919,061,976	28,398,401,871

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# 33. Selling expenses

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Staff costs	146,303,802,283	133,236,789,147
Materials expenses	7,330,104,898	10,115,691,760
Tools and supplies expenses	23,227,620,993	13,177,701,278
Depreciation expenses	9,539,058,549	8,422,181,463
Expenses of damaged goods	6,921,505,509	5,274,896,872
Transportation expenses	128,340,071,099	124,799,078,616
Outside service expenses	72,367,495,744	64,072,856,956
Advertising expenses	359,950,729,096	256,707,725,457
Market research expenses	7,691,492,320	7,089,885,319
Promotion expenses	2,277,114,273	3,491,378,099
Product display expenses	195,714,697,389	84,175,424,258
Support and commission expenses for distributors	705,496,506,752	439,872,393,762
·	1,665,160,198,905	1,150,436,002,987

# 34. General administrative expenses

/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND
VND	VND
	VIVE
8,757,941,520	83,770,041,488
2,624,232,160	4,221,797,747
4,247,649,848	5,420,300,941
1,268,286,005	19,106,915,379
8,631,022,005	1,847,730,767
783,835,600	1,707,231,049
9,537,143,179	8,538,764,802
9,072,807,738	45,814,757,282
4,823,042,912	3,618,066,762
8,188,333,754	5,795,585,951
2,945,759,018	2,029,665,368
7,678,040,063	20,049,316,235
8,558,093,802	201,920,173,771
	8,757,941,520 2,624,232,160 4,247,649,848 1,268,286,005 8,631,022,005 783,835,600 9,537,143,179 9,072,807,738 4,823,042,912 8,188,333,754 2,945,759,018 7,678,040,063

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# 35. Other income

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Proceeds from disposals of tangible fixed assets	7,957,839,465	11,934,209,350
Proceeds from disposals of construction in progress	-	18,452,293,808
Rebate income	29,724,980,343	25,438,335,468
Compensations received from other parties	663,454,395	8,494,268,698
Others	5,727,561,668	6,282,020,558
	44,073,835,871	70,601,127,882

# 36. Other expenses

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Book value of tangible fixed assets disposed	9,150,611,926	12,224,231,695
Book value of construction in progress disposed	394,102,311	18,452,293,808
Others	1,440,221,378	1,457,477,853
	10,984,935,615	32,134,003,356

# 37. Production and business costs by element

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Raw material costs included in production costs	4,201,126,077,010	4,792,831,016,484
Labour costs and staff costs	494,446,117,006	437,108,512,587
Depreciation and amortisation	289,552,380,292	266,697,914,648
Outside services	454,900,453,856	392,758,287,230
Other expenses	2,271,562,120,392	1,225,257,151,590

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### 38. Income tax

### (i) Recognised in the consolidated interim statement of income

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Current tax expense		
Current period	436,166,712,942	354,697,288,865
Under provision in prior period	27,729,021,766	593,020,225
	463,895,734,708	355,290,309,090
<b>Deferred tax expense/(benefit)</b> Origination and reversal of temporary differences	833,212,911	(10,412,686,843)
Income tax expense	464,728,947,619	344,877,622,247

### (ii) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	Three-month j 31/3/2016 VND	period ended 31/3/2015 VND
Accounting profit before tax	2,626,512,964,197	1,905,065,650,592
Tax at the Company's tax rate Tax rate differential applied to Company's branches and	525,302,592,839	419,114,443,130
factories	(937,072,192)	(4,545,949,547)
Non-taxable income	-	11,714,182,776
Non-deductible expenses	1,398,734,474	1,878,821,227
Tax incentives	(83,356,440,684)	(89,537,022,029)
Deferred tax assets not previously recognised	(5,407,888,584)	5,660,126,465
Under provision in prior period	27,729,021,766	593,020,225
	464,728,947,619	344,877,622,247

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#### (iii) Applicable tax rates

The companies in the Group are required to pay income tax at rates ranging from 15% to 40%, depending on principle activities of its factories, on taxable profits. The Company and all of its subsidiaries incurred the income tax charges.

# 39. Earnings per share

The calculation of earnings per share for the three-month period ended 31 March 2016 was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders after appropriation to bonus and welfare fund and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, calculated as follows:

#### (i) Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND
Net profit for the period – attributable to ordinary shareholders before appropriation to bonus and	2 157 100 051 210	1.556.056.074.220
welfare fund Allocation to bonus and welfare fund	2,157,189,051,310 (212,582,268,101)	1,556,856,874,239 (154,635,080,834)
Net profit for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders after appropriation to bonus and welfare fund	1,944,606,783,209	1,402,221,793,405

### (ii) Weighted average number of ordinary shares

	i nree-month perioa enaea	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
Number of ordinary shares at the beginning of the period Effect of bonus shares issued (*)	1,200,139,398	1,000,118,604 200,023,721
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	1,200,139,398	1,200,142,325

(\*) On 7 September 2015, 200,020,794 of bonus shares were issued to existing shareholders at the ratio of one new share for every five existing ordinary shares held.

As at 31 March 2016, the Company did not have potentially dilutive ordinary shares.

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### 40. Financial risk management

#### (a) Overview

The Group has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- credit risk;
- liquidity risk; and
- market risk.

This note presents information about the Group's exposure to each of the above risks, the Group's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing risks.

The Company's Board of Management oversees how management monitors compliance with the Group's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the adequacy of the risk management framework in relation to the risks faced by the Group.

#### (b) Risk management framework

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's risk management framework. The Board is responsible for developing and monitoring the Group's risk management policies.

The Group's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Group, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Group's activities. The Group, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

#### (c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Group if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Group's receivables from customers and investments in debt securities.

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#### (i) Exposure to credit risk

The total of carrying amounts of financial assets issued represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date was as follows:

	Note	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Cash and cash equivalents	(ii)	1,226,715,520,252	1,357,221,465,843
Held to maturity investments	(iii)	9,688,822,000,000	8,751,188,500,000
Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables	(iv)	3,119,568,068,029	2,525,445,056,752
		14,035,105,588,281	12,633,855,022,595

### (ii) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at banks of the Group are mainly held with well-known financial institutions. Management does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Group.

#### (iii) Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments include corporate bonds and term deposits. The Group's exposure to credit risk from held to maturity investments is influenced by individual characteristics of the instrument issuer. In managing this risk, the Group management analyses the creditworthiness of the issuer before acquiring the instruments. Management assessed that the issuers had good track records and believe that credit risk on those instruments is low. Held to maturity investments that are term deposits at bank are mainly held with well-know financial institutions. Management does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Group.

There was no allowance for diminution in the value of held to maturity investments as at 31 March 2016 and 1 January 2016.

### (iv) Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables

The Group's exposure to credit risk from accounts receivable from customers and other receivables is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. In response to the risk, the Group's management has established a credit policy under which each new customer is analysed individually for creditworthiness before the Group's standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Credit purchase limit is established for each customer, which represents the maximum open amount without requiring approval from the Chief Executive Officer. The limit is reviewed if needed. Customers that fail to meet the Group's benchmark creditworthiness may transact with the Group only on a prepayment basis.

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Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are mostly companies with good collection track records with the Group. Management believes that those receivables are of high credit quality.

The aging of accounts receivable from customers and other receivables at period-end that were past due but not impaired was as follows:

	31/3/2016 VND	1/1/2016 VND
Past due $1 - 30$ days	91,718,565,379	96,899,185,010
Past due $31 - 60$ days	10,948,109,605	23,779,538,115
Past due $61 - 90$ days	4,404,280,928	3,602,627,830
Past due more than 90 days	1,652,631,271	2,661,741,428
	108,723,587,183	126,943,092,383

Movements in the allowance for doubtful debts during the period were as follows:

	Three-month period ended	
	31/3/2016	31/3/2015
	VND	VND
Opening balance	3,211,964,123	5,917,834,434
Increase in allowance during the period	783,835,600	1,764,852,649
Written off	(571,028,593)	(194,053,081)
Translation differences	(26,477,904)	29,339,298
Closing balance	3,398,293,226	7,517,973,300

#### (d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Group's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Group's reputation.

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The financial liabilities with fixed or determinable payments have the following contractual maturities:

#### 31 March 2016

	Carrying amount VND	Contractual cash flows VND	Within 1 year VND	1 – 2 years VND	2 – 5 years VND
Accounts payable – trade	1,432,404,584,830	1,432,404,584,830	1,432,404,584,830	_	_
Payables to employees	127,798,211,943	127,798,211,943	127,798,211,943	_	-
Accrued expenses	1,320,006,293,261	1,320,006,293,261	1,320,006,293,261	-	=
Other short-term payables	647,683,902,314	647,683,902,314	647,683,902,314	-	=
Short-term borrowings	1,499,433,453,402	1,510,419,189,750	1,510,419,189,750	-	=
Other long-term liabilities	2,251,866,120	2,251,866,120	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2,251,866,120	=
Long-term borrowings	255,684,975,403	270,854,052,403	5,056,359,000	5,056,359,000	260,741,334,403
	5,285,263,287,273	5,311,418,100,621	5,043,368,541,098	7,308,225,120	260,741,334,403
1 January 2016					
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
<b>3</b>	Carrying	Contractual	Within	1 – 2	2 – 5
	Carrying amount VND	Contractual cash flows VND	Within 1 year VND	1 – 2 years VND	2 – 5 years VND
·	amount	cash flows	1 year	years	years
Accounts payable to	amount VND	cash flows VND	1 year VND	years	years
Accounts payable to suppliers	amount VND 2,193,602,809,261	<b>cash flows VND</b> 2,193,602,809,261	1 year VND 2,193,602,809,261	years	years
Accounts payable to suppliers Payables to employees	amount VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228	cash flows VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228	1 year VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228	years	years
Accounts payable to suppliers Payables to employees Accrued expenses	amount VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927	cash flows VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927	1 year VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927	years	years
Accounts payable to suppliers Payables to employees Accrued expenses Other short-term payables	amount VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927 644,468,337,067	cash flows VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228	1 year VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228	years	years
Accounts payable to suppliers Payables to employees Accrued expenses Other short-term payables Short-term borrowings	amount VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927	cash flows VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927 644,468,337,067	1 year VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927 644,468,337,067	years	years
Accounts payable to suppliers Payables to employees Accrued expenses Other short-term payables	amount VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927 644,468,337,067 1,475,358,507,208	cash flows VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927 644,468,337,067 1,493,250,150,278	1 year VND 2,193,602,809,261 452,476,117,228 593,485,587,927 644,468,337,067	years VND	years

The Group manages its ability to meet the expected operational expenses and servicing its debts by investing its cash surpluses in short-term and long-term investments.

#### (e) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices will affect the Group's results of operations or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

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### (i) Currency risk

The Group is exposed to currency risk on sales and purchases that are denominated in a currency other than the accounting currency of the Group, which is the VND. The currencies in which these transactions primarily are denominated are U.S Dollars (USD) and Euro (EUR).

The Group's exposure to currency risk is managed by keeping the exposure to an acceptable level by buying or selling foreign currencies at spot rates when necessary to address short-term over-exposures.

The principal amounts of the Group's USD bank loans have been fully hedged using forward contracts that mature on the same dates that the loans are due for repayment.

#### Exposure to currency risk

At the reporting dates, the Group had the following net monetary asset/(liability) position exposed to currency risk:

	31/3/2016		1/1/2016	
	USD	EUR	USD	EUR
Cash and cash in banks Accounts receivable from	28,078,734	32,617	22,791,963	19,731
customers and other receivables	31,894,883	-	13,886,927	-
Accounts payable to suppliers and other payables	(7,342,015)	(1,319,146)	(24,515,508)	(1,363,805)
	52,631,602	(1,286,529)	12,163,382	(1,344,074)

The followings are the significant exchange rates applied by the Group:

	Exchange rate as at			
	31/3/2016 VND		1/1/2016 VND	
	<b>Buying rate</b>	Selling rate	<b>Buying rate</b>	Selling rate
USD 1	22,260	22,320	22,450	22,520
EUR 1	25,184	25,455	24,415	24,711

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Below is an analysis of the possible impact on the net profit of the Group, after taking into account the current level of exchange rates and the historical volatility as well as market expectations as at reporting date. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases:

2134 1 2016	Effect to net profit VND
31 March 2016	(0.240.111.402)
USD (1% weakening)	(9,369,111,493)
EUR (3% strengthening)	(786,178,492)
1 January 2016	
USD (5% strengthening)	10,582,721,426
EUR (6% weakening)	1,554,660,914

The opposite movement of the currencies would have the equal but opposite effect to the net profit of the Group.

#### (ii) Interest rate risk

The changes of interest rates would not have significant impact on the consolidated net profit after tax of the Group.

#### (iii) Price risk

The Group invests in equity investments of listed and unlisted companies and is exposed to risks of price fluctuation of these investments. The risk factors affecting the performance of these investments include financial performance and position of invested companies and market conditions. The Board manages the former factor by selecting industries and entities to invest in. The latter factor is itself affected by general economic condition of Vietnam and behaviours of investors, which are all out of the Board's control. These factors have caused conditions to be volatile in the past 2 years.

For investments in listed securities, if the share prices had increased/decreased by 10% with all other variables including tax rate being held constant, the Group's consolidated net profit after tax would not have significant impact (for the three-month period ended 31 March 2015: VND5,956,505,178).

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# 41. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the consolidated interim financial statements, the Group had the following transactions with related parties during the year:

			Three-month period ended	
Related Party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	31/3/2016 VND	31/3/2015 VND
Miraka Limited	Associate	Purchases of goods	24,586,164,960	290,089,239,956
Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Group	Associate	Sales of services and goods	127,348,524	128,378,524
Board of Management' and Board of Directors members		Compensation	45,328,708,190	27,862,333,561

29 April 2016

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Acting Executive Director – Finance

cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

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