

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

Separate interim financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2017

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

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Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Corporate Information

Business Registration Certificate No.

4103001932 20 November 2003 0300588569 23 June 2017

The Company's business registration certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by business registration certificate No. 0300588569 dated 23 June 2017. The business registration certification was issued by Ho Chi Minh City Planning and Investment Department.

Board of Management

Mdm Le Thi Bang Tam
Mdm Mai Kieu Lien
Mr Lee Meng Tat
Mr Nguyen Hong Hien
Ms Dang Thi Thu Ha
Member (from 15 April 2017)
Member (from 15 April 2017)

Ms Dang Thi Thu Ha Member (from 15 April 2017) Mr Le Thanh Liem Member (from 15 April 2017) Mr Michael Chye Hin Fah Member (from 15 April 2017) Mr Nguyen Ba Duong Member (from 15 April 2017) Member (from 15 April 2017) Mr Do Le Hung Mr Le Song Lai Member (until 14 April 2017) Ms Ngo Thi Thu Trang Member (until 14 April 2017) Mr Le Anh Minh Member (until 14 April 2017)

Board of Directors

Mdm Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

Ms Bui Thi Huong Executive Director – Human Resource – Administration and Public Relation

Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh Executive Director – Research and Development Mr Trinh Quoc Dung Executive Director – Raw Materials Development

Registered Office

10 Tan Trao, Tan Phu Ward District 7, Ho Chi Minh City

Vietnam

Auditor KPMG Limited

Vietnam

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Statement of the Board of Directors

STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Directors is responsible for the separate interim financial statements of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") which give a true and fair view of the unconsolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 September 2017 and of the unconsolidated results of operations and unconsolidated cash flows for the nine-month period then ended. In preparing these separate interim financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the separate interim financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are maintained, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the unconsolidated financial position of the Company and which enable these separate interim financial statements to be prepared which complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting. The Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

APPROVAL OF THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying separate interim financial statements set out on pages 6 to 67 which give a true and fair view of the unconsolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 September 2017, and of the unconsolidated results of operations and unconsolidated cash flows for the nine-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – Interim Financial Reporting, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Mai Kieu Lien

VIÊT NAM

Chief Executive Officer

Ho Chi Minh City, 30 October 2017



KPMG Limited Branch 10th Floor, Sun Wah Tower 115 Nguyen Hue Street, Ben Nghe Ward District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam +84-8 3821 9266 | kpmg.com.vn

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REVIEW REPORT

To the Shareholders Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

We have reviewed the accompanying separate interim financial statements of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company"), which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 30 September 2017, the separate statements of income and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended and the explanatory notes thereto which were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 30 October 2017, as set out on pages 6 to 67.

Management's Responsibility

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate interim financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting, and for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines necessary to enable the preparation of separate interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these separate interim financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Standard on Review Engagements 2410 – Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity.

A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Auditor's Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying separate interim financial statements do not give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the unconsolidated financial position of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company as at 30 September 2017 and of its unconsolidated results of operations and its unconsolidated cash flows for the nine-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

KPMG Limited's Branch in Ho Chi Minh City

Wietham

Review Report No.: 17-01-149/Q3S

CHI NHÂNH

KPMG

Lam Thi Ngoc Hao

Practicing Auditor Registration Certificate No. 0866-2013-007-1

Deputy General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, 30 October 2017

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of financial position as at 30 September 2017

Form B 01a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | Code | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|---|--|------------------------|---|---|
| ASSETS | | | | |
| Current assets (100 = 110 + 120 + 130 + 140 + 150) | 100 | | 17,921,809,346,266 | 17,801,341,382,408 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents | 110 111 112 | VI.1 | 433,000,636,136 433,000,636,136 | 485,358,843,152 485,358,843,152 |
| Short-term financial investments Trading securities Held-to-maturity investments | 120 121 123 | VI.4(a) VI.4(b) | 9,745,000,831,849 442,023,488,016 9,302,977,343,833 | 10,368,523,488,016 442,023,488,016 9,926,500,000,000 |
| Accounts receivable – short-term Accounts receivable from customers Prepayments to suppliers Other short-term receivables Allowance for doubtful debts Shortage of assets awaiting for resolution | 130 131 132 136 137 139 | VI.2 VI.3 V.3(c) | 4,374,578,557,495 3,469,082,056,129 530,749,472,832 378,661,294,687 (3,968,179,483) 53,913,330 | 2,702,207,940,196 1,983,880,118,265 240,402,985,745 478,323,444,840 (475,005,167) 76,396,513 |
| Inventories Inventories Allowance for inventories Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses | 140 141 149 150 151 | VI.5 VI.10(a) | 3,265,058,694,118 3,266,767,285,710 (1,708,591,592) 104,170,626,668 42,746,532,348 | 4,098,729,148,422 4,115,402,639,668 (16,673,491,246) 146,521,962,622 33,324,800,182 |
| Deductible value added tax | 152 | , 1.10(a) | 61,424,094,320 | 113,197,162,440 |

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of financial position as at 30 September 2017 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | Code | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|--|------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Long-term assets (200 = 210 + 220 + 230 + 240 + 250 + 260) | 200 | | 12,535,910,467,700 | 10,321,862,962,386 |
| Accounts receivable – long-term | 210 | | 11,970,114,950 | 15,126,638,176 |
| Long-term loan receivables | 215 | | 3,944,320,000 | 7,245,908,762 |
| Other long-term receivables | 216 | | 8,025,794,950 | 7,880,729,414 |
| Fixed assets | 220 | | 5,989,993,412,545 | 5,790,522,519,072 |
| Tangible fixed assets | 221 | VI.7 | 5,909,706,017,755 | 5,612,296,370,375 |
| Cost | 222 | | 11,784,612,457,227 | 10,748,406,433,591 |
| Accumulated depreciation | 223 | | (5,874,906,439,472) | (5,136,110,063,216) |
| Intangible fixed assets | 227 | VI.8 | 80,287,394,790 | 178,226,148,697 |
| Cost | 228 | | 193,151,137,750 | 297,619,795,932 |
| Accumulated amortisation | 229 | | (112,863,742,960) | (119,393,647,235) |
| Investment property | 230 | VI.9 | 105,448,300,706 | 134,895,415,278 |
| Cost | 231 | | 152,105,529,077 | 176,272,511,838 |
| Accumulated depreciation | 232 | | (46,657,228,371) | (41,377,096,560) |
| Long-term work in progress | 240 | | 1,285,629,386,670 | 430,308,443,075 |
| Construction in progress | 242 | VI.6 | 1,285,629,386,670 | 430,308,443,075 |
| Long-term financial investments | 250 | | 4,690,789,681,865 | 3,616,419,284,278 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 251 | VI.4(c) | 3,368,428,310,180 | 3,126,810,823,122 |
| Investments in associates | 252 | VI.4(c) | 319,289,808,669 | 319,289,808,669 |
| Equity investments in other entities Allowance for diminution in the value | 253 | VI.4(c) | 10,570,276,240 | 10,570,276,240 |
| of long-term financial investments | 254 | VI.4(c) | (7,498,713,224) | (30,251,623,753) |
| Held-to-maturity investments | 255 | VI.4(c) VI.4(b) | 1,000,000,000,000 | 190,000,000,000 |
| field-to-maturity investments | 233 | V1.4 (0) | 1,000,000,000,000 | 190,000,000,000 |
| Other non-current assets | 260 | | 452,079,570,964 | 334,590,662,507 |
| Long-term prepaid expenses | 261 | VI.10(b) | 423,300,215,525 | 299,939,849,755 |
| Deferred tax assets | 262 | VI.17 | 28,779,355,439 | 34,650,812,752 |
| TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$ | 270 | | 30,457,719,813,966 | 28,123,204,344,794 |

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of financial position as at 30 September 2017 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | Code | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|---|------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|
| RESOURCES | | | | |
| LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$ | 300 | | 6,554,301,266,196 | 6,329,270,261,772 |
| Current liabilities | 310 | | 6,455,763,017,562 | 6,233,534,218,272 |
| Accounts payable to suppliers | 311 | VI.11 | 3,034,401,355,570 | 2,568,934,375,909 |
| Advances from customers | 312 | | 26,720,447,643 | 35,900,744,953 |
| Taxes payable to State Treasury | 313 | VI.12 | 969,330,310,644 | 245,031,363,448 |
| Payables to employees | 314 | | 152,387,948,653 | 166,926,421,131 |
| Accrued expenses | 315 | VI.13 | 1,192,939,931,741 | 984,149,487,382 |
| Short-term unearned revenue | 318 | | 366,475,152 | 2,629,190,398 |
| Other short-term payables | 319 | VI.14 | 566,060,836,137 | 574,093,150,299 |
| Short-term borrowings | 320 | | - | 1,200,000,000,000 |
| Provision – short-term | 321 | | 5,572,766,430 | 889,995,571 |
| Bonus and welfare fund | 322 | VI.15 | 507,982,945,592 | 454,979,489,181 |
| Long-term liabilities | 330 | | 98,538,248,634 | 95,736,043,500 |
| Long-term unearned revenue | 336 | | 1,663,272,218 | - |
| Provision – long-term | 342 | VI.16 | 96,874,976,416 | 95,736,043,500 |
| EQUITY $(400 = 410)$ | 400 | | 23,903,418,547,770 | 21,793,934,083,022 |
| Owners' equity | 410 | VI.18 | 23,903,418,547,770 | 21,793,934,083,022 |
| Share capital | 411 | VI.19 | 14,514,534,290,000 | 14,514,534,290,000 |
| Share premium | 412 | | 260,699,620,761 | 260,699,620,761 |
| Treasury shares | 415 | | (5,707,262,320) | (1,176,335,920) |
| Investment and development fund | 418 | | 2,674,884,303,426 | 1,794,957,937,585 |
| Retained profits | 421 | | 6,459,007,595,903 | 5,224,918,570,596 |
| - Retained profits brought forward | 421a | | 2,322,232,146,596 | 2,666,821,870,886 |
| Profit for the current period | 421b | | 4,136,775,449,307 | 2,558,096,699,710 |
| TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400) | 440 | | 30,457,719,813,966 | 28,123,204,344,794 |

30 October 201//

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Executive Director – Finance

cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of income for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2017

Form B 02a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | | | Three-month | Three-month period ended | | eriod ended |
|--|------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Code | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) |
| Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services | 01 | VII.1 | 12,700,605,524,788 | 11,600,802,346,202 | 36,278,481,201,881 | 32,861,611,526,328 |
| Revenue deductions | 02 | VII.1 | 4,342,750,216 | 50,547,168,645 | 42,020,096,211 | 110,616,920,916 |
| Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02) | 10 | VII.1 | 12,696,262,774,572 | 11,550,255,177,557 | 36,236,461,105,670 | 32,750,994,605,412 |
| Cost of sales | 11 | VII.2 | 6,626,636,770,613 | 5,962,867,761,146 | 18,394,560,664,299 | 16,681,310,938,707 |
| Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11) | 20 | | 6,069,626,003,959 | 5,587,387,416,411 | 17,841,900,441,371 | 16,069,683,666,705 |
| Financial income | 21 | VII.3 | 235,217,568,062 | 234,267,334,030 | 1,062,143,972,059 | 588,468,134,130 |
| Financial expenses | 22 | VII.4 | 8,143,940,373 | 27,480,882,632 | 12,452,672,302 | (2,947,344,931) |
| In which: Interest expense | 23 | | 3,559,222,222 | 6,641,066,487 | 12,869,222,222 | 14,607,022,689 |
| Selling expenses | 25 | VII.7 | 2,860,371,199,856 | 2,495,707,858,239 | 7,953,739,753,772 | 7,242,462,934,319 |
| General and administration expenses | 26 | VII.8 | 202,099,000,853 | 222,266,759,794 | 550,611,543,963 | 559,061,847,524 |
| Net operating profit ${30 = 20 + (21 - 22) - (25 + 26)}$ | 30 | | 3,234,229,430,939 | 3,076,199,249,776 | 10,387,240,443,393 | 8,859,574,363,923 |
| Other income | 31 | VII.5 | 51,142,884,615 | 17,709,612,454 | 108,691,549,051 | 56,025,392,294 |
| Other expenses | 32 | VII.6 | 48,934,658,792 | 8,387,200,737 | 92,938,907,972 | 13,114,389,740 |
| Results of other activities $(40 = 31 - 32)$ | 40 | | 2,208,225,823 | 9,322,411,717 | 15,752,641,079 | 42,911,002,554 |

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of income for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2017 (continued)

Form B 02a - DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | Code | Note | Three-month j 30/9/2017 VND | period ended 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) | Nine-month p 30/9/2017 VND | eriod ended 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) |
|---|------|--------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Accounting profit before $tax (50 = 30 + 40)$ | 50 | | 3,236,437,656,762 | 3,085,521,661,493 | 10,402,993,084,472 | 8,902,485,366,477 |
| Income tax expense – current | 51 | VII.10 | 523,700,511,976 | 483,002,822,678 | 1,597,857,968,770 | 1,461,177,097,211 |
| Income tax benefit – deferred | 52 | VII.10 | (2,154,319,540) | (3,145,819,201) | 5,871,457,313 | (7,374,484,837) |
| Net profit after tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$ | 60 | _ | 2,714,891,464,326 | 2,605,664,658,016 | 8,799,263,658,389 | 7,448,682,754,103 |

30 October 2017

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem
Executive Director – Finance
cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien Chief Executive Officer

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2017 (Indirect method)

Form B 03a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | Code | Note | Nine-month 30/9/2017 VND | period ended 30/9/2016 VND |
|--|--------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACT | ΓΙVΙΤΙ | ES | | |
| Profit before tax | 01 | | 10,402,993,084,472 | 8,902,485,366,477 |
| Adjustments for | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 02 | | 721,898,894,529 | 670,526,486,740 |
| Allowances and provisions | 03 | | (23,345,728,143) | (35,380,120,293) |
| Exchange losses arising from revaluation | | | | |
| of monetary items denominated in | | | | |
| foreign currencies | 04 | | 4,721,828,969 | 1,102,663,057 |
| Gains on disposals of fixed assets, | | | | |
| investment property and construction in | | | | |
| progress | 05 | | (6,883,411,690) | (7,859,250,142) |
| Gain from merger of a subsidiary | 05 | VIII.5 | | - |
| Dividends and interest income | 05 | | (601,875,086,634) | (566,453,797,725) |
| Interest expense | 06 | VII.4 | 12,869,222,222 | 14,607,022,689 |
| Operating profit before changes in working capital | 08 | | 10,079,484,635,258 | 8,979,028,370,803 |
| Change in receivables | 09 | | (1,384,079,596,447) | (632,157,066,519) |
| Change in inventories | 10 | | 949,103,088,618 | (86,130,840,295) |
| Change in payables and other liabilities | 11 | | 558,025,032,879 | 208,767,128,392 |
| Change in prepaid expenses | 12 | | (36,613,000,352) | (4,177,738,003) |
| Change in trading securities | 13 | | - | 11,421,007,510 |
| Interest paid | 14 | | (33,925,611,111) | (15,991,217,076) |
| Income tax paid | 15 | VI.12 | (1,029,919,722,875) | (1,032,865,261,810) |
| Other payments for operating activities | 17 | | (828,159,942,966) | (787,162,288,172) |
| Net cash flows from operating activities | 20 | | 8,273,914,883,004 | 6,640,732,094,830 |

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2017 (Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | Codo | Note | Nine-month J 30/9/2017 | period ended 30/9/2016 |
|--|-------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| • | Coue | 11016 | VND | VND |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIV | VITIE | ES | | |
| Payments for additions to fixed assets and | | | | |
| other long-term assets | 21 | | (1,235,681,425,563) | (394,563,703,541) |
| Collections on disposals of fixed assets, | | | | |
| investment property and other long-term | | | | |
| assets | 22 | | 35,948,079,793 | 24,718,218,068 |
| (Payments for)/collections from time | | | | |
| deposits | 23 | | (486,477,343,833) | 70,096,000,000 |
| Payments for granting loans | 23 | | - | (2,085,033,711) |
| Receipts from collecting loans | 24 | | 3,301,588,762 | - |
| Receipts from sales of debt instruments | | | | |
| of other entities | 24 | | 300,000,000,000 | - |
| Payments for investments in other entities | 25 | | (742,417,487,058) | (438,663,238,429) |
| Collections on investments in other entities | 26 | VIII.5 | 273,192,164,317 | - |
| Receipts of interest and dividends | 27 | | 536,007,345,287 | 525,439,165,008 |
| Net cash flows from investing activities | 30 | | (1,316,127,078,295) | (215,058,592,605) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTI | VITII | ES | | |
| Proceeds from equity issued | 31 | | - | 354,965,040,720 |
| Payment for repurchase of treasury shares | 32 | | (4,530,926,400) | (111,500,320) |
| Proceeds from borrowings | | | - | 1,200,000,000,000 |
| Payments to settle loan principals | 34 | | (1,200,000,000,000) | (1,242,010,000,000) |
| Payments of dividends | 36 | | (5,805,321,901,400) | (7,238,478,492,000) |
| Net cash flows from financing activities | 40 | | (7,009,852,827,800) | (6,925,634,951,600) |

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Separate statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2017 (Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03a – DN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

| | | | Nine-month period ended | | |
|---|------|------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Code | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | |
| Net cash flows during the period $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$ | 50 | | (52,065,023,091) | (499,961,449,375) | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period | 60 | | 485,358,843,152 | 1,067,935,585,325 | |
| Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents | 61 | | (293,183,925) | (768,874,197) | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period $(70 = 50 + 60 + 61)$ | 70 | VI.1 | 433,000,636,136 | 567,205,261,753 | |

30 October 2017

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem
Executive Director – Finance

ecutive Director – Finan cum Chief Accountant Mai Kieu Lien

Chief Executive Officer

Cổ PHẨN SỮA

Form B 09a - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying separate interim financial statements.

I. CORPORATE INFORMATION

1. Ownership structure

Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is incorporated as a joint stock company in Vietnam.

The major milestones related to the establishment and development of Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") are recognised as follows:

• 29 April 1993: Vietnam Dairy Products Company (State-owned Enterprise) was

established according to Decision No. 420/CNN/TCLD of the Ministry of

Light Industry.

• 1 October 2003: The Company was equitised from a State-owned Enterprise of the

Ministry of Industry according to Decision 155/2003/QD-BCN.

• 20 November 2003: The Company was registered as a joint stock company and began

operating under Enterprise Law of Vietnam and its Business Registration Certificate No. 4103001932 was issued by Ho Chi Minh City Planning

and Investment Department.

• 28 December 2005: The State Securities Commission of Vietnam issued Listed Licence No.

42/UBCK-GPNY.

• 19 January 2006: The Company's shares were listed on Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange.

2. Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are to:

- Process, manufacture and distribute milk cake, soya milk, fresh milk, refreshment drinks, bottled milk, powdered milk, nutritious powder and other products from milk;
- Trade in food technology, spare parts, equipment, materials and chemicals;
- Trade in real estate, owner or leasing land use rights (according to rule No. 11.3 of 2014 Real Estate Law);
- Trade in warehouse, yards;
- Provide internal transportation by cars for manufacturing and consuming Company's products;
- Manufacture, sell and distribute beverages, grocery and processing foods, roasted-ground-filtered and instant coffee (not manufacturing and processing at the head office);
- Manufacture and sell plastic, packaging (not manufacturing at the head office);
- Provide health care clinic services (not at the head office); and
- Raise cattle, cultivation.

Form B 09a - DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

3. Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Company is generally within 12 months.

4. Group structure

As at 30 September 2017, the Company had 5 subsidiaries and 3 associates (1 January 2017: 6 subsidiaries and 3 associates) and dependent units as follows:

(a) Subsidiaries

| Name | Location | Principal activities | % of ownership/voting rights |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|
| Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company | 10 Tan Trao, Tan Phu Ward, District 7, Ho Chi Minh City | Dairy cow raising | 100.00% |
| • Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Limited Company (*) | Ward 1, Thong Nhat Town, Yen Dinh District, Thanh Hoa Province | Milk production and cattle raising | |
| • Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation | No. 10724, Street Lower Azusa and El Monte Boulevards Intersection, California 91731- 1390, United States | Milk production | 100.00% |
| • Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd. (**) | Lot P2-096 and P2-097, Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone (PPSEZ), National Highway 4, Khan posenchey, Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia | Milk production | 100.00% |
| Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnościa | Ul. Gwiazdzista 7a/401-651 Warszawa, Poland | Dairy raw materials and animal trading | 100.00% |

^(*) In September 2017, the Company has entered into an agreement to acquire the remaining 3.89% equity interest in this subsidiary. The transaction has been completed on 21 October 2017.

^(**) In July 2017, the Company completed its acquisition of 49% equity interest in Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd. to have 100% ownership in this subsidiary.

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(b) Associates

| N | ame | Location | Principal activities | % of ownership/voting rights |
|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| • | Miraka Limited | 109 Tuwharetoa, Taupo, New Zealand | Milk production | 22.81% |
| • | APIS Corporation | No. 18A, VSIP II-A, 27 Street, Viet Nam – Singapore II-A Industrial Zone, Vinh Tan Ward, Tan Uyen District, Binh Duong Province | Food raw materials trading | 18.00% |
| • | Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company | Lot C-9E-CN, DE6 Street, My Phuoc 3 Industrial Zone, Thoi Hoa Ward, Ben Cat Town, Binh Duong Province | Dairy raw materials production | 14.71% |

(c) Dependent units:

Sales branches:

- 1/ Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company's Branch in Ha Noi 11th Floor, Tower B, Handi Resco Building, 521 Kim Ma, Ngoc Khanh Ward, Ba Dinh District, Hanoi City.
- 2/ Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company's Branch in Da Nang 7th Floor, Danang Post Office Tower, 271 Nguyen Van Linh, Vinh Trung Ward, Thanh Khe District, Da Nang City.
- 3/ Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company's Branch in Can Tho 77-77B Vo Van Tan, Tan An Ward, Ninh Kieu District, Can Tho City.

Manufacturing factories:

- 1/ Thong Nhat Dairy Factory 12 Dang Van Bi, Thu Duc District, Ho Chi Minh City.
- 2/ Truong Tho Dairy Factory 32 Dang Van Bi, Thu Duc District, Ho Chi Minh City.
- 3/ Dielac Dairy Factory Bien Hoa I Industrial Park, Dong Nai Province.
- 4/ Can Tho Dairy Factory Tra Noc Industrial Park, Can Tho City.
- 5/ Sai Gon Dairy Factory Tan Thoi Hiep Industrial Park, District 12, Ho Chi Minh City.
- 6/ Nghe An Dairy Factory Sao Nam Street, Nghi Thu Commune, Cua Lo Town, Nghe An Province.

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- 7/ Binh Dinh Dairy Factory 87 Hoang Van Thu, Quang Trung Ward, Quy Nhon City, Binh Dinh Province.
- 8/ Vietnam Beverage Factory My Phuoc II Industrial Park, Binh Duong Province.
- 9/ Tien Son Dairy Factory Tien Son Industrial Park, Bac Ninh Province.
- 10/ Da Nang Dairy Factory Hoa Khanh Industrial Park, Da Nang City.
- 11/ Vietnam Powdered Milk Factory 9 Tu Do Boulevard Vietnam-Singapore Industrial Park, Thuan An District, Binh Duong Province.
- 12/ Vietnam Dairy Factory My Phuoc II Industrial Park, Binh Duong Province.
- 13/ Lam Son Dairy Factory Le Mon Industrial Zone, Thanh Hoa City, Thanh Hoa Province.

Warehouses:

- 1/ Ho Chi Minh Logistic Enterprise 32 Dang Van Bi, Thu Duc District, Ho Chi Minh City.
- 2/ Hanoi Logistic Enterprise Km 10 Highway 5, Duong Xa Commune, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

Clinics:

1/ An Khang General Clinic – 184-186-188 Nguyen Dinh Chieu, Ward 6, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City.

As at 30 September 2017, the Company had 5,635 employees (1/1/2017: 5,383 employees).

II. ACCOUNTING PERIOD AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

1. Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December.

2. Accounting currency

The Company's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for separate interim financial statement presentation purpose.

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III. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

1. Statement of compliance

The separate interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – *Interim Financial Reporting*, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirement applicable to interim financial reporting. The Company prepares and issues its consolidated financial statements separately. For a comprehensive understanding of the Company's consolidated financial position, its consolidated results of operations and its consolidated cash flows, these separate interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated interim financial statements.

2. Basis of measurement

The separate interim financial statements, except for the separate statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The separate statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

3. Accounting form

The Company applies computerised accounting form.

IV. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these separate interim financial statements.

The accounting policies that have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these separate interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the preparation of the latest separate annual financial statements.

1. Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and account transfer selling rate, respectively, at the end of the accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Company most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the separate statement of income.

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2. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amount of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

3. Investments

(a) Trading securities

Trading securities are those held by the Company for trading purpose, include those with maturity periods more than 12 months that are purchased for resale with the aim of making profits. Trading securities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured at cost less allowance for diminution in value.

Trading securities shall be recorded when the Company acquires the ownership, in particular:

- Listed securities are recognised at the time of matching (T+0);
- Unlisted securities are recognised at the time the ownership is acquired as prescribed in the Vietnamese laws and regulations.

An allowance is made for diminution in value of trading securities if market price of the securities item falls below its carrying amount. The allowance is reversed if the market price subsequently increases after the allowance was recognised. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the securities' carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(b) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Company's Board of Directors has intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits at bank, corporate bonds, redeemable preference shares which the issuers are required to repurchase at a certain date, granting loans held to maturity and other held-to-maturity investments. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for diminution in the value.

Held-to-maturity investments classified as monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are revaluated at actual exchange rate at the reporting date.

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(c) Loans receivable

Loans receivables are loans granted under an agreement between parties but not being traded as securities in the market. Allowance for doubtful loans is made for each loan based on overdue days in payment of loan principals according to initial loan commitment (exclusive of the loan rescheduling between parties), or based on expected loss that may arise.

(d) Investments in subsidiaries and associates

Subsidiaries are those entities in which the Company has control over the financial and operating policies, generally evidenced by holding more than half of voting rights. In assessing control, exercisable potential voting rights are taken into account.

Associates are entities in which the Company has significant influence, but not control, normally by holding 20% to 50% of voting rights in these entities.

For the purpose of these separate interim financial statements, investments in subsidiaries and associates are initially recognised at cost which includes purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such a loss was anticipated by the Company's Board of Directors before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

In case the Company dissolves the subsidiary and merges all assets and liabilities of the subsidiary into the Company (the Company inherits all the rights and obligations of the subsidiary), the Company decreases the carrying amount of the investment in the subsidiary and records all assets and liabilities of the dissolved subsidiary in the separate interim financial statement of the Company at fair value at the date of the merger. The difference between the cost of an investment in a subsidiary and the fair value of the asset and liability is recognised in financial income or expense.

(e) Investment in equity instruments of other entities

Investment in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment values if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such a loss was anticipated by the Company's Board of Directors before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

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4. Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable are monitored in detail of receivable terms, receivable parties, original currency and other factors depending on the Company's managerial requirements. Accounts receivable from customers include trade receivables arising from buying-selling transactions. Other receivables include non-trade receivables, not related to buying-selling transactions. Accounts receivable are classified as short-term and long-term in the separate statement of financial position based on the remaining period of these receivables at the reporting date.

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts. Allowance for doubtful debts is made for each doubtful debt based on overdue days in payment of principals according to initial debt commitment (exclusive of the debts rescheduling between contracting parties), or based on expected loss that may arise.

Trade and other receivables classified as monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are revaluated at actual exchange rate at the reporting date.

5. Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Company applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

6. Tangible fixed assets

(a) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair and maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the separate statement of income in the period in which the costs are incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

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(b) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

buildings and structures
 machinery and equipment
 motor vehicles
 office equipment
 5 – 50 years
 2 – 15 years
 6 – 10 years
 3 – 10 years

7. Intangible fixed assets

(a) Land use rights

Land use rights comprise:

- those granted by the State for which land use payments are collected;
- those acquired in a legitimate transfer; and
- rights to use leased land obtained before the effective date of Land Law (2003) for which payments have been made in advance for more than 5 years and supported by land use rights certificate issued by competent authority.

Definite lived land use rights are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. The initial cost of land use rights comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs incurred in conjunction with securing the land use rights. Amortisation is computed on a straight-line basis over the valid term of land use rights certificate.

Indefinite lived land use rights are stated at cost and not amortised.

(b) Software

Cost of acquiring of new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortised on a straight-line basis over 2-6 years.

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8. Investment property

(a) Cost

Investment property held to earn rental is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of an investment property held to earn rental comprises its purchase price, cost of land use rights and any directly attributable expenditure of bringing the property to the condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by the Board of Directors. Expenditure incurred after the investment property held to earn rental has been put into operation, such as repair and maintenance, is charged to the separate statement of income in the period in which the expenditure is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property held to earn rental, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of the investment property.

(b) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of investment property held to earn rental. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

land use rights
 infrastructure
 buildings
 49 years
 10 years
 6 – 50 years

9. Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of the construction which has not been fully completed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction.

10. Prepaid expenses

(a) Prepaid land costs

Prepaid land costs comprise prepaid land lease rentals, including those for which the Company obtained land use rights certificate but are not qualified as intangible fixed assets under Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 of the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on Board of Directors, use and depreciation of fixed assets, and other costs incurred in conjunction with securing the use of leased land. These costs are recognised in the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

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(b) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Company in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulation. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over 1-4 years.

(c) Others

Others are recorded at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over their economic useful lives of 1-3 years.

11. Trade and other payables

Accounts payable are monitored in details by payable terms, payable parties, original currency and other factors depending on the Company's managerial requirements. Account payables to suppliers include trade payables arising from transaction of buying-selling transactions and payables for import through entrustees (in import entrustment transactions). Other payables include non-trade payables, not related to buying-selling transactions. Accounts payable are classified as short-term and long-term in the separate statement of financial position based on the remaining period of these payables at the reporting date.

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost. Trade and other payables classified as monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are revaluated at actual exchange rate at the reporting date.

12. Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include those made for goods, services received from suppliers in the accounting period but not yet paid due to the lack of receipts or supporting documents, are recognised as manufacturing and operating expense in the reporting period based on the term stated in the respective contracts.

13. Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

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Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when an employee who has worked for 12 months or more ("the eligible employees") voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employee's compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their current salary level.

Provision for severance allowance to be paid to the existing eligible employees as at 30 September 2017 has been made based on the eligible employees' years of service, being the total employees' years of service less the number of years for which the employees participated in and contributed to unemployment insurance in accordance with prevailing laws and regulations and the period for which severance allowance has been paid by the Company, if any, and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the end of the accounting period.

14. Share capital

(a) Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are stated at par value. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects, are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(b) Repurchase and reissue of ordinary shares (treasury shares)

When shares recognised as equity are repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, which includes directly attributable costs, net of tax effects, is recognised as a reduction from equity. Repurchased shares are classified as treasury shares under equity. When treasury shares are sold for reissue subsequently, the amount received is recognised as an increase in equity and the resulting surplus or deficit on the transaction is presented within share premium.

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15. Classification of financial instruments

Solely for the purpose of providing disclosures about the significance of financial instruments to the Company's financial position and results of operations and the nature and extent of risk arising from financial instruments, the Company classifies its financial instruments as follows:

(a) Financial assets

(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

A financial asset at fair value through profit or loss is a financial asset that meets either of the following conditions:

- It is considered by the Board of Directors as held for trading. A financial asset is considered as held for trading if:
 - it is acquired principally for the purpose of selling it in the near term;
 - there is evidence of a recent pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
 - a derivative (except for a derivative that is financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument).
- Upon initial recognition, it is designated by the Company as at financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

(ii) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and a fixed maturity that the Company has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity, other than:

- those that the Company upon initial recognition designates as at fair value through profit or loss;
- those that the Company designates as available-for-sale; and
- those that meet the definition of loans and receivables.

(iii) Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market, other than those:

- that the Company intends to sell immediately or in the near term, which are classified as held for trading, and those that the entity on initial recognition designates as at fair value through profit or loss;
- that the Company upon initial recognition designates as available-for-sale; or
- for which the Company may not recover substantially all of its initial investment, other than because of credit deterioration, which are classified as available-for-sale.

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(iv) Available-for-sale financial assets

Available-for-sale financial assets are non-derivative financial assets that are designated as available for sale or that are not classified as:

- financial assets at fair value through profit or loss;
- held-to-maturity investments; or
- loans and receivables.

(b) Financial liabilities

(i) Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

A financial liability at fair value through profit or loss is a financial liability that meets either of the following conditions:

- It is considered by the Board of Directors as held for trading. A financial liability is considered as held for trading if:
 - it is incurred principally for the purpose of repurchasing it in the near term;
 - there is evidence of a recent pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
 - a derivative (except for a derivative that is financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument).
- Upon initial recognition, it is designated by the Company as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

(ii) Financial liabilities carried at amortised cost

Financial liabilities which are not classified as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are classified as financial liabilities carried at amortised cost.

The above described classification of financial instruments is solely for presentation and disclosure purpose and is not intended to be a description of how the instruments are measured. Accounting policies for measurement of financial instruments are disclosed in other relevant notes.

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16. Taxation

Income tax on the unconsolidated profit or loss for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the separate statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the end of the accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

17. Revenue and other income

(a) Goods sold

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised in the separate statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue on sales of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

(b) Services rendered

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in the separate statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the end of the accounting period. The stage of completion is assessed by reference to surveys of work performed. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(c) Rental income

Rental income from leased property is recognised in the separate statement of income on a straightline basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised as an integral part of the total rental income.

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(d) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(e) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established.

(f) Revenue from disposal of short-term and long-term investments

Revenue from disposal of short-term and long-term investments is recognised in the separate statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. Significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred upon the completion of trading transaction (for listed securities) or the completion of the agreement on transfer of assets (for non-listed securities).

18. Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions included sales discounts, sales allowances and sales returns.

In case goods were sold or services were provided during the reporting period but the related sales discounts, sales allowances or sales returns incur in the following period, revenue deductions are recognised in the reporting period only if such payments occur prior to the issuance of the separate interim financial statements.

19. Cost of sales

Cost of sales comprise the cost of products, goods and services provided during the period and is recognised corresponding to revenue. Cost of direct raw materials consumed which is over the normal level, labour cost and manufacturing overheads not allocated to finished goods are recorded directly into the cost of sales (after deducting compensations, if any) even if products and goods are not yet determined to be consumed.

20. Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the separate statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

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21. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

22. Dividend distribution

The Company's net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders as dividends after approval by shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter.

Dividends are declared and paid based on the estimated earnings of the year. Final dividends are declared and paid in the following year from undistributed earnings based on the approval of shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting.

23. Funds

Appropriation to funds is made in accordance with the Company's Charter as follows:

Bonus and welfare fund

10% of profit after tax

Investment and development fund

10% of profit after tax

Utilisation of the above reserve funds requires approval of the shareholders, the Board of Directors or the Chief Executive Officer, depending on the nature and magnitude of the transactions involved as stated in the Company's Charter. When the fund is utilised for business expansion, the amount utilised is transferred to share capital.

24. Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Company's primary format for segment reporting is based on geographical segments.

25. Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control or are controlled by, or under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprises, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

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V. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

1. Overview

The Company has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- credit risk:
- liquidity risk; and
- market risk.

This note presents information about the Company's exposure to each of the above risks, the Company's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing risks.

The Company's Audit Committee oversees how the Board of Directors monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the adequacy of the risk management framework in relation to the risks faced by the Company.

2. Risk management framework

The Company's Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for developing and monitoring the Company's risk management policies.

The Company's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

3. Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty of the Company fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's receivables from customers and investments in debt securities.

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Exposure to credit risk

The total of carrying amounts of financial assets issued represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date was as follows:

| | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|--|------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | (a) | 432,065,368,707 | 484,567,254,315 |
| Held-to-maturity investments | (b) | 10,302,977,343,833 | 10,116,500,000,000 |
| Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables | (c) | 3,841,364,856,053 | 2,445,992,509,178 |
| | | 14,576,407,568,593 | 13,047,059,763,493 |

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at banks of the Company are mainly held with well-known financial institutions. The Board of Directors does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Company.

(b) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments include corporate bonds and term deposits. The Company's exposure to credit risk from held-to-maturity investments is influenced by individual characteristics of the instrument issuer. In managing this risk, the Company's Board of Directors analyses the creditworthiness of the issuer before acquiring the instruments. The Board of Directors assessed that the issuers had good track records and believe that credit risk on those instruments is low. Held-to-maturity investments that are term deposits at bank are mainly held with well-know financial institutions. The Board of Directors does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Company.

There was no allowance for diminution in the value of held-to-maturity investments as at 30 September 2017 and 1 January 2017.

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(c) Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables

The Company's exposure to credit risk from accounts receivable from customers and other receivables is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. In response to the risk, the Company's Board of Directors has established a credit policy under which each new customer is analysed individually for creditworthiness before the Company's standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Credit purchase limit is established for each customer, which represents the maximum open amount without requiring approval from Board of Management. The limit is reviewed if needed. Customers that fail to meet the Company's benchmark creditworthiness may transact with the Company only on a prepayment basis.

The Company makes allowance for doubtful debts to represent estimated losses from trade and other receivables. Main components of the allowance are specified losses relevant to the specific major losses to each customer and the overall losses of similar financial assets, which are determined when these risks could have been incurred but not yet identified. The overall losses are determined on statistic data of historical payment of the similar financial assets.

Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are mostly companies with good collection track records with the Company. The Board of Directors believes that those receivables are of high credit quality.

The aging of accounts receivable from customers and other receivables at the end of the accounting period that were past due but not impaired was as follows:

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Past due 1 – 30 days | 60,318,643,860 | 40,413,823,659 |
| Past due $31 - 60$ days | 909,102,298 | 1,762,548,396 |
| Past due 61 – 90 days | 20,809,346 | 691,305,540 |
| Past due more than 90 days | 864,778,622 | 281,213,709 |
| | 62,113,334,126 | 43,148,891,304 |

Movements in the allowance for doubtful debts during the period were as follows:

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 | |
| | VND | VND | |
| Opening balance | 475,005,167 | 34,409,000 | |
| Increase in allowance during the period | 3,493,174,316 | 469,505,167 | |
| Allowance utilised during the period | - | (28,409,000) | |
| Closing balance | 3,968,179,483 | 475,505,167 | |

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4. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation.

The financial liabilities with fixed or determinable payments have the following contractual maturities including the estimate interest payments:

30 September 2017

| | Carrying amount VND | Contractual cash flows VND | Within 1 year VND |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accounts payable to suppliers | 3,034,401,355,570 | 3,034,401,355,570 | 3,034,401,355,570 |
| Payables to employees | 152,387,948,653 | 152,387,948,653 | 152,387,948,653 |
| Accrued expenses | 1,192,939,931,741 | 1,192,939,931,741 | 1,192,939,931,741 |
| Other short-term payables | 566,060,836,137 | 566,060,836,137 | 566,060,836,137 |
| | 4,945,790,072,101 | 4,945,790,072,101 | 4,945,790,072,101 |
| 1 January 2017 | | | |
| | Carrying amount VND | Contractual cash flows VND | Within 1 year VND |
| Accounts payable to suppliers | 2,568,934,375,909 | 2,568,934,375,909 | 2,568,934,375,909 |
| Payables to employees | 166,926,421,131 | 166,926,421,131 | 166,926,421,131 |
| Accrued expenses | 984,149,487,382 | 984,149,487,382 | 984,149,487,382 |
| Other short-term payables | 574,093,150,299 | 574,093,150,299 | 574,093,150,299 |
| Short-term borrowings | 1,200,000,000,000 | 1,209,473,333,333 | 1,209,473,333,333 |
| • | 5,494,103,434,721 | 5,503,576,768,054 | 5,503,576,768,054 |

The Company manages its ability to meet the expected operational expenses and servicing its debts by investing its cash surpluses in short-term and long-term financial investments.

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5. Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices will affect the Company's results of operations or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

(a) Currency risk

The Company is exposed to currency risk on sales and purchases that are denominated in a currency other than the accounting currency of the Company, which is the VND. The currencies in which these transactions primarily are denominated are U.S Dollars (USD) and Euro (EUR).

The Company's exposure to currency risk is managed by keeping the exposure to an acceptable level by buying or selling foreign currencies at spot rates when necessary to address short-term over-exposures.

Exposure to currency risk

At the reporting dates, the Company had the following net monetary asset / (liability) position exposed to currency risk:

| | 30/9/2017 | | 1/1/2017 | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | USD | EUR | USD | EUR |
| Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable from | 3,896,580.11 | 1,009.29 | 793,766.71 | 797.30 |
| customers and other receivables | 19,479,156.00 | 4,386.00 | 23,235,629.42 | - |
| Accounts payable to suppliers and other payables | (32,259,098.13) | (4,581,001.08) | (27,364,039.68) | (870,971.67) |
| _ | (8,883,362.02) | (4,575,605.79) | (3,334,643.55) | (870,174.37) |

The followings are the significant exchange rates applied by the Company:

| | | Exchange rates as at | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | 30/9/2017 VND | | 1/1/2017 VND | |
| | Buying rate | Selling rate | Buying rate | Selling rate | |
| USD 1 | 22,690 | 22,760 | 22,700 | 22,790 | |
| EUR 1 | 26,646 | 26,916 | 23,847 | 24,182 | |

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Below is an analysis of the possible impact on the net profit of the Company, after taking into account the current level of exchange rates and the historical volatility as well as market expectations as at the end of the accounting report. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases:

| | Effect to net profit after tax VND |
|--|--|
| 30 September 2017 USD (1% weakening) EUR (12% strengthening) | 1,630,572,821 (11,823,212,369) |
| 1 January 2017 USD (1% strengthening) EUR (2% weakening) | (625,273,376) 336,685,179 |

The opposite movement of the currencies would have the equal but opposite effect to the net profit after tax of the Company.

(b) Interest rate risk

The changes of interest rates would not have significant impact on the net profit after tax of the Company.

(c) Price risk

The Company invests in equity investments of listed and unlisted companies and is exposed to risks of price fluctuation of these investments. The risk factors affecting the performance of these investments include financial performance and position of invested companies and market conditions. The Board manages the former factor by selecting industries and entities to invest in. The latter factor is itself affected by general economic condition of Vietnam and behaviours of investors, which are all out of the Board's control. These factors have caused conditions to be volatile in the past 2 years.

For investments in listed securities, if the share prices had increased or decreased by 10% with all other variables including tax rate being held constant, the Company's net profit after tax would not have been significantly impacted.

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6. Fair values measurement

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the separate statement of financial position are as follows:

| | 30/9/2 | 2017 | 1/1/2017 | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Carrying amount VND | Fair value VND | Carrying amount VND | Fair value VND | |
| Categorised as held-to-maturity investments (*) | | | | | |
| - Term deposits | 10,112,977,343,833 | 10,112,977,343,833 | 9,626,500,000,000 | 9,626,500,000,000 | |
| - Corporate bonds | 190,000,000,000 | (**) | 490,000,000,000 | (**) | |
| Categorised as loans and receivables | | | | | |
| - Cash and cash equivalents | 432,065,368,707 | 432,065,368,707 | 484,567,254,315 | 484,567,254,315 | |
| - Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables | 3,841,364,856,053 | 3,841,364,856,053 | 2,445,992,509,178 | 2,445,992,509,178 | |
| Categorised as available-for-sale | | | | | |
| - Short-term investments in listed equity instruments | 23,400 | 66,600 | 23,400 | 67,200 | |
| - Short-term investments in unlisted equity instruments | 23,464,616 | 23,464,616 | 23,464,616 | 23,464,616 | |
| - Other short-term investments | 442,000,000,000 | 442,000,000,000 | 442,000,000,000 | 442,000,000,000 | |
| - Long-term investments in investment funds | 10,270,276,240 | (**) | 10,270,276,240 | (**) | |
| - Other long-term investments | 300,000,000 | (**) | 300,000,000 | (**) | |
| Categorised as liabilities at amortised cost: | | | | | |
| - Borrowings, accounts payables to suppliers and other payables | 4,945,790,072,101 | 4,945,790,072,101 | 5,494,103,434,721 | 5,494,103,434,721 | |

^(*) Include short-term and long-term held-to-maturity investments.

^(**) The Company has not determined fair values of these financial assets and liabilities for disclosure in accordance with Article 28 of Circular No. 210/2009/TT-BTC dated 6 November 2009 of the Ministry of Finance because (i) quoted prices in active market are not available for these financial assets and liabilities; and (ii) Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises do not provide guidance on measurement of fair values in the case where quoted prices in active market are not available. Fair values of these financial instruments may be different from their carrying values.

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VI. SUPPLEMENT INFORMATION TO ITEMS DISCLOSED IN THE SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

1. Cash and cash equivalents

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Cash on hand Cash in banks | 935,267,429 432,065,368,707 | 791,588,837 484,567,254,315 |
| | 433,000,636,136 | 485,358,843,152 |

2. Accounts receivable from customers

(a) Accounts receivable from customers detailed by significant customers

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Abdulkarim Alwan Foodstuff Trading (LLC) Other customers | 294,655,902,330 3,174,426,153,799 | 429,110,901,892 1,554,769,216,373 |
| | 3,469,082,056,129 | 1,983,880,118,265 |

(b) Accounts receivable from customers who are related parties

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|--|------------------|-----------------|
| Subsidiaries | | |
| Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd. | 34,133,774,904 | 10,114,960,745 |
| Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company | - | 4,694,934,985 |
| Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation | 370,760,400 | 524,528,900 |
| Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Limited Company | 109,634,313,963 | 40,702,511 |
| Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited | - | 5,894,748,601 |
| Associate | | |
| APIS Corporation | 27,250,000 | 136,184,400 |
| | 144,166,099,267 | 21,406,060,142 |

The trade related amount due from related parties were unsecured, interest free and receivable on demand.

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3. Other short-term receivables

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Interest income from deposits | 355,575,420,504 | 268,804,804,005 |
| Interest income from bonds | 680,876,712 | 17,595,726,029 |
| Receivables from employees | 641,607,443 | 779,702,422 |
| Advances to employees | 2,545,772,227 | 2,286,937,297 |
| Short-term deposits | 184,400,000 | 177,731,000 |
| Import tax refundable | 11,193,050,560 | 27,796,047,217 |
| Rebates receivable from suppliers | - | 54,797,825,720 |
| Dividends receivable | - | 3,988,025,835 |
| Receivables from import entrustment | 4,884,508 | 99,213,751,320 |
| Others | 7,835,282,733 | 2,882,893,995 |
| | 378,661,294,687 | 478,323,444,840 |

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4. Investments

(a) Trading securities

| | | 30/9/2017 | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Carrying amount VND | Fair value VND | Allowance for diminution in value VND | Carrying amount VND | Fair value VND | Allowance for diminution in value VND |
| Short-term investments in shares: | | | | | | |
| Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank (*) | 442,000,000,000 | 442,000,000,000 | - | 442,000,000,000 | 442,000,000,000 | - |
| Others | 23,488,016 | 23,531,216 | - | 23,488,016 | 23,531,816 | - |
| - | 442,023,488,016 | 442,023,531,216 | - | 442,023,488,016 | 442,023,531,816 | - |

^(*) As at the reporting date, the Company has entered into a share purchase agreement to transfer its securities of Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank, the transaction has not completed (Note VI.14). The carrying value of the securities represented the expected realisable amount.

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(b) Held-to-maturity investments

| | Note | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|---|------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Held-to-maturity investments – short-term term deposits corporate bonds | (*) | 9,112,977,343,833 190,000,000,000 | 9,626,500,000,000 300,000,000,000 |
| | | 9,302,977,343,833 | 9,926,500,000,000 |
| Held-to-maturity investments – long-term term deposits corporate bonds | (*) | 1,000,000,000,000 | 190,000,000,000 |
| | | 1,000,000,000,000 | 190,000,000,000 |

^(*) The amount represented an investment in bonds issued by Ho Chi Minh Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank with an original maturity of 36 months from its placement dates. The bonds were unsecured, earned interest rates from 8.075% to 8.175% per annum (for nine-month period ended 30 September 2016: from 7.5% to 8.075%) and are matured in September 2018.

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(c) Investments in other entities

| | | 30 September | 2017 | | | 1 January | 2017 | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | % of equity owned and voting rights | Cost VND | Fair value VND | Allowance for diminution in value VND | % of equity owned and voting rights | Cost VND | Fair value VND | Allowance for diminution in value VND |
| Equity investments in: Subsidiaries Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company | 100.00% | 2,250,780,000,000 | (*) | - | 100.00% | 2,110,780,000,000 | (*) | (22,761,321,984) |
| Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited (Note VIII.5) | - | - | - | - | 100.00% | 370,800,000,000 | (*) | - |
| Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation | 100.00% | 225,895,918,429 | (*) | - | 100.00% | 225,895,918,429 | (*) | - |
| Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnościa | 100.00% | 66,463,150,000 | (*) | - | 100.00% | 66,463,150,000 | (*) | - |
| Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited | 96.11% | 361,000,000,000 | (*) | - | 96.11% | 135,000,000,000 | (*) | - |
| Angkor Dairy Products Co, Ltd. | 100.00% | 464,289,241,751 | (*) | - | 51.00% | 217,871,754,693 | (*) | - |
| | | 3,368,428,310,180 | | - | | 3,126,810,823,122 | | (22,761,321,984) |

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| | | 30 September 2017 | | <u> -</u> | | 1 January | 2017 | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | % of equity owned and voting rights | Cost VND | Fair value VND | Allowance for diminution in value VND | % of equity owned and voting rights | Cost VND | Fair value VND | Allowance for diminution in value VND | |
| Associates | | | | | | | | | |
| Miraka Limited | 22.81% | 293,189,808,669 | (*) | - | 22.81% | 293,189,808,669 | (*) | - | |
| APIS Corporation (**) | 18.00% | 8,100,000,000 | (*) | - | 18.00% | 8,100,000,000 | (*) | - | |
| Asia Saigon Food Ingredients | | | | | | | | | |
| Joint Stock Company (**) | 14.71% | 18,000,000,000 | (*) | - | 14.71% | 18,000,000,000 | (*) | - | |
| | - | 319,289,808,669 | | - | | 319,289,808,669 | | - | |
| Others | - | | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| Vietnam Growth Investment Fund | | 10,270,276,240 | (*) | (7,498,713,224) | | 10,270,276,240 | (*) | (7,490,301,769) | |
| ■ An Khang Clinic – Pharmacy | | 300,000,000 | (*) | - | | 300,000,000 | (*) | - | |
| | - | 10,570,276,240 | - | (7,498,713,224) | _ | 10,570,276,240 | _ | (7,490,301,769) | |
| | _ | 3,698,288,395,089 | - | (7,498,713,224) | | 3,456,670,908,031 | _ | (30,251,623,753) | |

^(*) At the reporting date, the Company has not determined fair values of these financial instruments for disclosure in the separate interim financial statements because information about their market prices is not available and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these financial instruments may differ from their carrying amounts.

^(**) The Company had significant influence over this entity because the Company has the right to appoint members in the Board of Management of these 2 entities.

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Movements in the allowance for diminution in value of long-term investments during the period were as follows:

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | |
| Opening balance | 30,251,623,753 | 102,785,399,217 2,747,371,002 | |
| Increase in allowance during the period Written back | 8,411,455 (22,761,321,984) | (48,877,316,076) | |
| Allowance utilised during the period | - | - | |
| Closing balance | 7,498,713,224 | 56,655,454,143 | |

5. Inventories

| | 30/9/2 | 017 | 1/1/2 | 017 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Cost | Allowance | Cost | Allowance |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Goods in transit | 410,490,860,707 | - | 561,281,869,361 | _ |
| Raw materials | 2,049,762,624,253 | (1,440,102,874) | 2,315,039,717,953 | (7,137,697,729) |
| Tools and supplies | 35,514,984 | - | 472,026,406 | - |
| Work in progress | 22,765,134,567 | - | 15,105,363,931 | - |
| Finished goods | 768,817,970,612 | (268,488,718) | 1,146,274,640,723 | (9,535,793,517) |
| Merchandise inventories | 13,596,738,990 | - | 72,437,224,462 | _ |
| Goods on consignment | 1,298,441,597 | - | 4,791,796,832 | - |
| | 3,266,767,285,710 | (1,708,591,592) | 4,115,402,639,668 | (16,673,491,246) |

Movements in the allowance for inventories during the period were as follows:

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | |
| Opening balance | 16,673,491,246 | 17,115,986,758 | |
| Increase in allowance during the period | 2,903,264,930 | 6,637,751,646 | |
| Written back | (9,278,181,692) | (6,418,311,812) | |
| Allowance utilised during the period | (8,589,982,892) | (7,443,913,098) | |
| Closing balance | 1,708,591,592 | 9,891,513,494 | |

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6. Construction in progress

| • 0 | Nine-month period ended | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 | |
| | VND | VND | |
| Opening balance | 430,308,443,075 | 277,294,577,637 | |
| Additions | 1,347,351,755,452 | 305,210,177,862 | |
| Increase from merger of a subsidiary (Note VIII.5) | 295,492,565 | - | |
| Transfer to tangible fixed assets | (488,775,243,943) | (227,421,861,764) | |
| Transfer to intangible fixed assets | (1,970,211,600) | - | |
| Transfer to short-term prepaid expenses | (757,710,055) | - | |
| Transfer to long-term prepaid expenses | - | (2,683,337,993) | |
| Transfer to inventories | (822,538,824) | (32,951,504) | |
| Disposals | - | (10,098,704,473) | |
| Other decreases | (600,000) | (674,161,105) | |
| Closing balance | 1,285,629,386,670 | 341,593,738,660 | |
| Major constructions in progress were as follows: | | | |
| | 30/9/2017 | 1/1/2017 | |
| | VND | VND | |
| Machinery and equipment – Vietnam Dairy Factory | 26,077,825,889 | 179,888,609,336 | |
| Machinery and equipment – Saigon Dairy Factory | 30,716,090,703 | 90,072,363,870 | |
| Machinery and equipment – Lam Son Factory | 248,758,875,111 | 30,025,233,724 | |
| Machinery and equipment – Da Nang Dairy Factory | 124,169,011,057 | - | |
| Machinery and equipment – Nghe An Dairy Factory | 305,296,606,934 | 43,673,643,408 | |
| Machinery and equipment – Truong Tho Dairy Factory | 62,189,194,741 | - | |
| Machinery and equipment – Beverage Factory | 301,294,771,905 | - | |
| Office building project – Can Tho Branch | _ | 52,101,510,922 | |
| Others | 187,127,010,330 | 34,547,081,815 | |
| | 1,285,629,386,670 | 430,308,443,075 | |

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7. Tangible fixed assets

| | Buildings and structures VND | Machinery and equipment VND | Motor vehicles VND | Office equipment VND | Total VND |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Cost | | | | | |
| Opening balance | 1,874,808,408,282 | 7,723,118,615,206 | 685,293,138,056 | 465,186,272,047 | 10,748,406,433,591 |
| Additions | 4,530,511,394 | 52,877,282,226 | 45,823,331,734 | 16,554,448,200 | 119,785,573,554 |
| Transfer from construction in progress | 14,747,322,354 | 427,666,749,099 | 44,130,188,671 | 2,230,983,819 | 488,775,243,943 |
| Increase from merger of a subsidiary (Note VIII.5) | 132,983,404,491 | 419,349,543,061 | 9,044,111,866 | 13,578,191,938 | 574,955,251,356 |
| Reclassification | - | 15,453,448,237 | - | (15,453,448,237) | - |
| Disposals | (579,263,833) | (133,924,353,773) | (10,935,631,282) | (1,870,796,329) | (147,310,045,217) |
| Closing balance | 2,026,490,382,688 | 8,504,541,284,056 | 773,355,139,045 | 480,225,651,438 | 11,784,612,457,227 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | |
| Opening balance | 521,040,262,598 | 3,975,803,331,387 | 307,716,056,511 | 331,550,412,720 | 5,136,110,063,216 |
| Charge for the period | 67,792,580,357 | 551,709,037,203 | 48,073,382,366 | 38,362,948,177 | 705,937,948,103 |
| Increase from merger of a subsidiary (Note VIII.5) | 14,300,061,318 | 111,077,679,861 | 2,629,925,801 | 5,786,742,523 | 133,794,409,503 |
| Reclassification | - | 8,785,457,612 | - | (8,785,457,612) | - |
| Disposals | (319,384,320) | (88,233,256,919) | (10,518,231,282) | (1,865,108,829) | (100,935,981,350) |
| Closing balance | 602,813,519,953 | 4,559,142,249,144 | 347,901,133,396 | 365,049,536,979 | 5,874,906,439,472 |
| Net book value | | | | | |
| Opening balance | 1,353,768,145,684 | 3,747,315,283,819 | 377,577,081,545 | 133,635,859,327 | 5,612,296,370,375 |
| Closing balance | 1,423,676,862,735 | 3,945,399,034,912 | 425,454,005,649 | 115,176,114,459 | 5,909,706,017,755 |
| | | | | | |

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND1,502,106,238,758 which were fully depreciated as at 30 September 2017 (1/1/2017: VND1,257,988,443,769), but which are still in active use.

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8. Intangible fixed assets

| | Land use rights VND | Software VND | Total VND |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Cost | | | |
| Opening balance Additions | 166,507,249,624 | 131,112,546,308 2,485,814,733 | 297,619,795,932 2,485,814,733 |
| Transfer from construction in progress Transfer to long-term prepaid expenses | (108,924,684,515) | 1,970,211,600 | 1,970,211,600 (108,924,684,515) |
| Closing balance | 57,582,565,109 | 135,568,572,641 | 193,151,137,750 |
| Accumulated amortisation | | | |
| Opening balance | 28,721,931,735 | 90,671,715,500 | 119,393,647,235 |
| Charge for the period | 1,452,329,128 | 10,583,958,274 | 12,036,287,402 |
| Transfer to long-term prepaid expenses | (18,566,191,677) | - | (18,566,191,677) |
| Closing balance | 11,608,069,186 | 101,255,673,774 | 112,863,742,960 |
| Net book value | | | |
| Opening balance | 137,785,317,889 | 40,440,830,808 | 178,226,148,697 |
| Closing balance | 45,974,495,923 | 34,312,898,867 | 80,287,394,790 |

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND54,712,304,675 which were fully amortised as at 30 September 2017 (1/1/2017: VND48,086,488,915), but which are still in use.

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9. Investment property

| Land use rights VND | Infrastructure VND | Buildings VND | Total VND |
|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | | | |
| 82,224,238,170 | 6,464,218,561 | 87,584,055,107 | 176,272,511,838 |
| - | - | 3,405,538,719 | 3,405,538,719 |
| (27,489,150,000) | - | (83,371,480) | (27,572,521,480) |
| 54,735,088,170 | 6,464,218,561 | 90,906,222,346 | 152,105,529,077 |
| l | | | |
| 2.645.189.674 | 4.575.569.937 | 34.156.336.949 | 41,377,096,560 |
| 595,167,678 | 458,523,009 | 2,870,968,337 | 3,924,659,024 |
| - | _ | 1,422,169,969 | 1,422,169,969 |
| - | - | (66,697,182) | (66,697,182) |
| 3,240,357,352 | 5,034,092,946 | 38,382,778,073 | 46,657,228,371 |
| | | | |
| 79,579,048,496 | 1.888.648.624 | 53,427,718,158 | 134,895,415,278 |
| 51,494,730,818 | 1,430,125,615 | 52,523,444,273 | 105,448,300,706 |
| | VND 82,224,238,170 (27,489,150,000) 54,735,088,170 2,645,189,674 595,167,678 3,240,357,352 79,579,048,496 | 82,224,238,170 6,464,218,561 (27,489,150,000) - 54,735,088,170 6,464,218,561 2,645,189,674 4,575,569,937 458,523,009 3,240,357,352 5,034,092,946 79,579,048,496 1,888,648,624 | VND VND VND 82,224,238,170 6,464,218,561 87,584,055,107 - - 3,405,538,719 (27,489,150,000) - (83,371,480) 54,735,088,170 6,464,218,561 90,906,222,346 2,645,189,674 4,575,569,937 34,156,336,949 595,167,678 458,523,009 2,870,968,337 - - 1,422,169,969 - (66,697,182) 3,240,357,352 5,034,092,946 38,382,778,073 79,579,048,496 1,888,648,624 53,427,718,158 |

The Company's investment property represents buildings and infrastructure held for earning rental income.

At the reporting date, the Company has not determined fair values of investment property held to earn rental for disclosure in the separate interim financial statements because there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of investment property held to earn rental may differ from its carrying amounts.

Included in the cost of investment property held to earn rental was assets costing VND7,892,173,774 which were fully depreciated as at 30 September 2017 (1/1/2017: VND7,892,173,774), but which are still in use.

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10. Prepaid expenses

(a) Short-term prepaid expenses

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|--|------------------|-----------------|
| Prepaid software deployment and networks | | |
| maintenance expenses | 10,872,467,174 | 5,166,842,293 |
| Prepaid advertising expenses | 3,181,804,152 | 5,746,426,437 |
| Prepaid maintenance expenses | 2,547,151,918 | 2,628,565,218 |
| Prepaid operating lease expenses | 5,244,390,312 | 7,007,482,846 |
| Prepaid tools and supplies expenses | 8,531,482,129 | 8,258,868,844 |
| Prepaid renovation and repair expenses | 5,175,868,158 | 2,809,598,781 |
| Other short-term prepaid expenses | 7,193,368,505 | 1,707,015,763 |
| | 42,746,532,348 | 33,324,800,182 |

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

| | Prepaid land costs VND | Tools and instruments VND | Other prepaid expenses VND | Total VND |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Opening balance | 127,407,170,305 | 134,359,476,891 | 38,173,202,559 | 299,939,849,755 |
| Additions | 2,246,709,903 | 91,929,923,337 | 22,419,300,050 | 116,595,933,290 |
| Transfer from intangible | | | | |
| fixed assets | 90,358,492,838 | - | - | 90,358,492,838 |
| Amortisation for the period | (3,788,725,459) | (59,002,439,624) | (20,802,895,275) | (83,594,060,358) |
| Closing balance | 216,223,647,587 | 167,286,960,604 | 39,789,607,334 | 423,300,215,525 |

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11. Accounts payable to suppliers

(a) Accounts payable to suppliers detailed by significant suppliers

| | 30/9/2017 | | 1/1/2017 | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Carrying amount VND | Repayable amount VND | Carrying amount VND | Repayable amount VND |
| Dai Tan Viet Joint Stock Company Other suppliers | 533,734,213,953 2,500,667,141,617 | 533,734,213,953 2,500,667,141,617 | 150,053,638,178 2,418,880,737,731 | |
| | 3,034,401,355,570 | 3,034,401,355,570 | 2,568,934,375,909 | 2,568,934,375,909 |

(b) Accounts payable to suppliers who are related parties

| 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|------------------|--|
| | |
| 36,611,254,893 | 28,517,268,205 |
| - | 230,564,754,601 |
| 8,701,449,900 | 3,329,163,200 |
| 1,389,042,524 | 13,198,829 |
| | |
| 21,890,207,660 | 8,760,950,000 |
| | VND 36,611,254,893 8,701,449,900 1,389,042,524 |

The trade related amounts due to related parties were unsecured and interest free and payable within 60 days from invoice date.

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12. Taxes payable to State Treasury

| | 1/1/2017 VND | Incurred VND | Increases from merger of a subsidiary (Note VIII.5) VND | Paid VND | 30/9/2017 VND |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|------------------|
| Value added | | | | | |
| tax | 59,180,482,592 | 1,599,323,914,450 | 6,195,050,892 | (1,481,169,517,002) | 183,529,930,932 |
| Import tax | 1,731,577,990 | 95,725,852,807 | - | (86,088,975,668) | 11,368,455,129 |
| Corporate | | | | | |
| income tax | 168,041,783,749 | 1,597,857,968,770 | 4,269,369,639 | (1,029,919,722,875) | 740,249,399,283 |
| Personal | | | | | |
| income tax | 14,356,297,623 | 190,542,974,298 | 44,595,724 | (177,866,645,434) | 27,077,222,211 |
| Other taxes | 1,721,221,494 | 27,905,444,793 | - | (22,521,363,198) | 7,105,303,089 |
| _ | 245 021 272 440 | 2 511 257 155 110 | 10 500 01 (255 | (2.505.5(.224.155) | 0.00.000.000.000 |
| | 245,031,363,448 | 3,511,356,155,118 | 10,509,016,255 | (2,797,566,224,177) | 969,330,310,644 |

13. Accrued expenses

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Sale incentives, promotion | 562,413,204,892 | 583,040,840,709 |
| Rental fees | 11,257,277,729 | 922,786,364 |
| Advertising expenses | 394,342,725,865 | 170,814,940,905 |
| Transportation expenses | 74,912,721,827 | 77,412,131,182 |
| Repair and maintenance expenses | 44,934,556,305 | 11,769,500,442 |
| Interest expense | - | 21,056,388,889 |
| Fuel expenses | 12,300,414,449 | 13,959,796,579 |
| Expenses for outsourced employees | 44,605,672,619 | 62,494,315,062 |
| Others | 48,173,358,055 | 42,678,787,250 |
| | 1,192,939,931,741 | 984,149,487,382 |

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14. Other short-term payables

| | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
|--|------------------|-----------------|
| Insurance and trade union fees | 2,575,509,032 | 48,746,710 |
| Short-term deposits received | 82,977,759,474 | 70,812,658,216 |
| Other payables relating to financial investments (*) | 448,007,419,155 | 448,007,419,155 |
| Import duty payables | 22,418,583,251 | 42,613,702,494 |
| Others | 10,081,565,225 | 12,610,623,724 |
| | 566,060,836,137 | 574,093,150,299 |

(*) Other payables relating to financial investments included an advance payment of VND447,822,000,000 received from a third party in respect of the future transfer of the Company's investment in Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Bank (Note VI.4(a)). As at the reporting date, the transfer has not completed.

15. Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is established by appropriating from retained profits as approved by shareholders at shareholders' meeting. This fund is used to pay bonus and welfare to the Company's and subsidiaries' employees in accordance with the Company's bonus and welfare policies.

Movements of bonus and welfare fund during the period were as follows:

| Nine-month period ended | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 | |
| VND | VND | |
| 454,979,489,181 | 403,036,668,825 | |
| 879,926,365,841 | 744,868,275,411 | |
| (826,922,909,430) | (786,452,823,865) | |
| 507,982,945,592 | 361,452,120,371 | |
| | 30/9/2017 VND 454,979,489,181 879,926,365,841 (826,922,909,430) | |

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16. Long-term provision

Movement of long-term provision during the period were as follows:

| | | | Provision for sever Nine-month pe 30/9/2017 VND | |
|-----|--|------------|---|--|
| | Opening balance Increase in provision during the period Increases from merger of a subsidiary (No Provision used during the period | te VIII.5) | 95,736,043,500 2,288,924,832 224,541,667 (1,374,533,583) | 87,099,730,000 10,321,642,080 - (1,245,779,330) |
| | Closing balance | - | 96,874,976,416 | 96,175,592,750 |
| 17. | Deferred tax assets | Tax rate | 30/9/2017 VND | 1/1/2017 VND |
| | Deferred tax assets Foreign exchange differences | 20% | 339,264,699 | - |
| | Accrued expenses and provisions | 20% | 28,440,639,114 28,779,903,813 | 35,072,880,406 |
| | Deferred tax liabilities Foreign exchange differences | 20% | (548,374) | (422,067,654) |
| | Net deferred tax assets | - | 28,779,355,439 | 34,650,812,752 |

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18. Changes in owners' equity

| | Share capital VND | Share premium VND | Treasury shares VND | Investment and development fund VND | Retained profits VND | Total VND |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Balance at 1 January 2016 | 12,006,621,930,000 | - | (5,388,109,959) | 3,289,455,938,121 | 5,067,100,666,886 | 20,357,790,425,048 |
| Additions Purchase treasury shares | 2,507,912,360,000 | 260,699,620,761 | 5,388,109,959 (111,500,320) | (2,419,035,050,000) | - | 354,965,040,720 (111,500,320) |
| Net profit for the period Appropriation to equity funds | - | - | - | 744,868,275,411 | 7,448,682,754,103 (744,868,275,411) | 7,448,682,754,103 |
| Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Dividends (Note VI.20) | - | - | - | | (744,868,275,411) (7,238,478,492,000) | (744,868,275,411) (7,238,478,492,000) |
| Balance at 1 October 2016 | 14,514,534,290,000 | 260,699,620,761 | (111,500,320) | 1,615,289,163,532 | 3,787,568,378,167 | 20,177,979,952,140 |
| Purchase treasury shares Net profit for the period Appropriation to equity funds | - - - | - - - | (1,064,835,600) | 179,668,774,053 | 1,796,687,740,535 (179,668,774,053) | (1,064,835,600) 1,796,687,740,535 |
| Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund | - | - | - | - | (179,668,774,053) | (179,668,774,053) |
| Balance at 1 January 2017 | 14,514,534,290,000 | 260,699,620,761 | (1,176,335,920) | 1,794,957,937,585 | 5,224,918,570,596 | 21,793,934,083,022 |
| Purchase treasury shares Net profit for the period Appropriation to equity funds | - - - | - - - | (4,530,926,400) - - | 879,926,365,841 | 8,799,263,658,389 (879,926,365,841) | (4,530,926,400) 8,799,263,658,389 |
| Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Dividends (Note VI.20) | - | - | - | - - | (879,926,365,841) (5,805,321,901,400) | (879,926,365,841) (5,805,321,901,400) |
| Balance at 30 September 2017 | 14,514,534,290,000 | 260,699,620,761 | (5,707,262,320) | 2,674,884,303,426 | 6,459,007,595,903 | 23,903,418,547,770 |

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19. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital are:

| | 30/9/2017 | | 1/1/2017 | |
|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Number of shares | VND | Number of shares | VND |
| Authorised share capital | 1,451,453,429 | 14,514,534,290,000 | 1,451,453,429 | 14,514,534,290,000 |
| Issued shares Ordinary shares | 1,451,453,429 | 14,514,534,290,000 | 1,451,453,429 | 14,514,534,290,000 |
| Treasury shares Ordinary shares | (148,708) | (5,707,262,320) | (27,100) | (1,176,335,920) |
| Shares currently in circulation Ordinary shares | 1,451,304,721 | 14,508,827,027,680 | 1,451,426,329 | 14,513,357,954,080 |

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

Details of share capital:

| 30/9/2017 | | 1/1/2017 | |
|--------------------|---|--|---|
| VND | % | VND | % |
| 5,708,865,960,000 | 39.33% | 5,708,865,960,000 | 39.33% |
| 8,805,668,330,000 | 60.67% | 8,805,668,330,000 | 60.67% |
| 14,514,534,290,000 | 100.00% | 14,514,534,290,000 | 100.00% |
| | VND 5,708,865,960,000 8,805,668,330,000 | VND % 5,708,865,960,000 39.33% 8,805,668,330,000 60.67% | VND % VND 5,708,865,960,000 39.33% 5,708,865,960,000 8,805,668,330,000 60.67% 8,805,668,330,000 |

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20. Dividends

The Shareholders of the Company on 15 April 2017 and 24 July 2017 resolved to distribute dividends in relation to 2016 and 2017 profits, respectively, totally amounting to VND5,805 billion (VND2,000 per share each distribution) (for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016: VND7,238 billion (VND2,000 per share for the first distribution and VND4,000 per share for the second distribution)).

21. Off balance sheet items

Foreign currencies

| | 30/9/2017 | | 1/1/2017 | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | Original currency | VND equivalent | Original currency | VND equivalent |
| Foreign currencies | | | | |
| ■ USD | 3,896,580.11 | 88,413,402,696 | 793,766.71 | 18,018,504,317 |
| ■ EUR | 1,009.29 | 26,893,541 | 797.30 | 19,013,213 |
| | _ | 88,440,296,237 | _ | 18,037,517,530 |

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VII. SUPPLEMENT INFORMATION TO ITEMS DISCLOSED IN THE SEPARATE STATEMENTS OF INCOME

1. Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services

Total revenue represented the gross value of goods sold and services rendered exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 | |
| | VND | VND | |
| Total revenue | | | |
| Sales of merchandise goods | 685,081,788,521 | 1,273,114,278,670 | |
| Sales of finished goods | 35,496,902,010,392 | 31,497,330,803,476 | |
| Other services | 27,653,174,803 | 25,789,620,941 | |
| Rental income from investment property | 12,656,835,144 | 10,768,009,055 | |
| Others | 56,187,393,021 | 54,608,814,186 | |
| | 36,278,481,201,881 | 32,861,611,526,328 | |
| Less revenue deductions | | _ | |
| Sale discounts | (16,511,217,941) | - | |
| ■ Sale returns | (25,508,878,270) | (110,616,920,916) | |
| | (42,020,096,211) | (110,616,920,916) | |
| Net revenue | 36,236,461,105,670 | 32,750,994,605,412 | |

In which revenue from sales to related parties was as follows:

| | Nine-month period ended | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 |
| | VND | VND |
| Subsidiaries | | |
| Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company | 153,721,476,990 | 41,879,356,903 |
| Lamson Dairy Products One Member Limited Company | 66,055,114,812 | 302,127,470,404 |
| Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Limited Company | 111,589,147,130 | 1,722,877,170 |
| Angkor Dairy Products Co, Ltd | 96,469,323,899 | 33,057,652,297 |
| Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation | 370,760,400 | 1,511,530,415 |
| Total revenue from sales to subsidiaries | 428,205,823,231 | 380,298,887,189 |

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| | Nine-month period ended | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 |
| | VND | VND |
| Associates | | |
| Asia Saigon Food Ingredients Joint Stock Company | 3,071,298,289 | 382,045,571 |
| APIS Corporation | 434,565,000 | - |
| Total revenue from sales to associates | 3,505,863,289 | 382,045,571 |

2. Cost of sales

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) | |
| Total cost of sales | | | |
| Merchandise goods sold | 602,786,806,236 | 1,070,687,265,763 | |
| Finished goods sold | 17,369,678,868,022 | 14,836,324,200,142 | |
| Cost of promotional goods | 416,076,396,048 | 763,370,901,429 | |
| Other services | 5,931,395,001 | 4,064,198,211 | |
| Operating costs of investment property | 6,462,115,754 | 6,644,933,328 | |
| Increase of allowance for inventories | (6,374,916,762) | 219,439,834 | |
| | 18,394,560,664,299 | 16,681,310,938,707 | |

3. Financial income

| | Nine-month period ended | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND |
| Interest income from deposits | 551,069,538,894 | 459,680,092,803 |
| Interest income from corporate bonds | 23,377,650,683 | 28,437,753,441 |
| Dividends | 27,427,897,057 | 78,321,753,282 |
| Foreign exchange gains | 29,374,716,958 | 22,014,328,375 |
| Gain from merger of a subsidiary (Note VIII.5) | 430,894,168,467 | - |
| Others | - | 14,206,229 |
| | 1,062,143,972,059 | 588,468,134,130 |

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4. Financial expenses

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 | |
| | VND | VND | |
| Interest expense on borrowings | 12,869,222,222 | 14,607,022,689 | |
| Interest expense on deposits received | 2,806,783,000 | 1,711,396,521 | |
| Foreign exchange losses | 19,529,577,609 | 25,638,317,924 | |
| Written back allowance for diminution in the value of | | | |
| financial investments – net | (22,752,910,529) | (46,390,707,374) | |
| Others | - | 1,486,625,309 | |
| | 12,452,672,302 | (2,947,344,931) | |

5. Other income

| | Nine-month period ended | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | |
| Rebate income from suppliers | 16,717,461,377 | 29,252,000,000 | |
| Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and | | | |
| investment property | 81,398,319,402 | 10,230,009,682 | |
| Proceeds from disposals of construction in progress | - | 10,114,377,000 | |
| Compensations received from other parties | 7,285,673,188 | 2,553,137,547 | |
| Others | 3,290,095,084 | 3,875,868,065 | |
| | 108,691,549,051 | 56,025,392,294 | |

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6. Other expenses

| | Nine-month period ended | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND |
| Book value of fixed assets and investment property | | |
| disposed | 73,879,888,165 | 2,310,068,431 |
| Book value of construction in progress disposed | - | 10,098,704,473 |
| Others | 19,059,019,807 | 705,616,836 |
| | 92,938,907,972 | 13,114,389,740 |

7. Selling expenses

| | Nine-month period ended 30/9/2017 30/9/20 VND VND (Restate | |
|---|---|---|
| Staff costs Materials expenses Tools and supplies expenses Depreciation expenses Warranty expenses Transportation expenses Outside service expenses Advertising and marketing research expenses Promotion, product display expenses and, support and commission expenses for distributors | 227,043,702,718 36,259,311,949 74,522,137,473 21,133,255,278 21,547,139,009 383,340,404,552 280,222,097,631 1,401,275,938,008 5,508,395,767,154 | 212,817,569,142 25,689,316,229 60,302,247,271 18,896,928,662 18,753,074,522 404,000,172,312 227,152,981,189 1,359,506,271,558 4,915,344,373,434 |
| | 7,953,739,753,772 | 7,242,462,934,319 |

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8. General and administration expenses

| | Nine-month pe | eriod ended |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 |
| | VND | VND |
| | | |
| Staff costs | 205,514,610,034 | 178,376,537,200 |
| Materials expenses | 15,236,939,062 | 8,158,240,242 |
| Office supplies | 4,639,872,403 | 4,501,938,082 |
| Depreciation expenses | 47,231,262,708 | 50,696,538,638 |
| Fees and duties | 8,680,706,974 | 6,964,461,962 |
| Allowance for doubtful debts and provision for | | |
| severance allowance | 5,782,099,148 | 10,791,147,247 |
| Transportation expenses | 26,767,033,859 | 31,283,098,256 |
| Outside service expenses | 143,118,954,547 | 160,522,433,851 |
| Loading expenses | 13,135,245,402 | 13,520,015,798 |
| Per-diem allowances | 33,103,757,148 | 29,180,279,258 |
| Bank charges | 3,156,123,588 | 2,770,806,515 |
| Others | 44,244,939,090 | 62,296,350,475 |
| | 550,611,543,963 | 559,061,847,524 |
| | | |

9. Production and business costs by element

| | Nine-month | period ended |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 |
| | VND | VND |
| Raw material costs included in production costs | 15,505,046,857,650 | 13,606,087,801,663 |
| Labour costs and staff costs | 989,045,930,864 | 924,172,041,755 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 712,411,617,133 | 670,526,486,740 |
| Outside services | 1,388,517,742,758 | 1,328,966,554,122 |
| Other expenses | 7,581,549,892,470 | 7,290,935,763,903 |
| | 26,176,572,040,875 | 23,820,688,648,183 |

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10. Income tax

(a)

| Recognised in the separate statement of income | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Nine-month period ended | | |
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | |
| Current tax expense | | | |
| Current period | 1,598,882,408,793 | 1,465,925,804,755 | |
| Over provision in prior period | (1,024,440,023) | (4,748,707,544) | |
| | 1,597,857,968,770 | 1,461,177,097,211 | |
| Deferred tax expense/(benefit) | - | | |
| Origination and reversal of temporary differences | 5,871,457,313 | (7,374,484,837) | |
| Income tax expense | 1,603,729,426,083 | 1,453,802,612,374 | |
| Reconciliation of effective tax rate | | | |
| | Nine-month p 30/9/2017 | 30/9/2016 | |
| | VND | VND | |

(b)

| | Nine-month p 30/9/2017 VND | period ended 30/9/2016 VND | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Accounting profit before tax | 10,402,993,084,472 | 8,902,485,366,477 | |
| Tax at the Company's tax rate Tax rate differential applied to Company's branches | 2,080,598,616,894 | 1,780,497,073,295 | |
| and factories | (17,882,794,021) | (15,191,928,865) | |
| Tax exempt income | (91,664,413,105) | (15,664,350,656) | |
| Non-deductible expenses | 5,354,636,229 | 4,102,177,397 | |
| Tax incentives | (345,697,701,248) | (290,423,790,859) | |
| Deferred tax assets not previously recognised | (24,221,346,946) | - | |
| Other decrease | (1,733,131,697) | (4,767,860,394) | |
| Over provision in prior period | (1,024,440,023) | (4,748,707,544) | |
| | 1,603,729,426,083 | 1,453,802,612,374 | |

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(c) Applicable tax rates

The Company is required to pay income tax at rates ranging from 15% to 20% (for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016: from 15% to 20%), depending on principal activities of its factories, on taxable profits.

VIII. OTHER INFORMATION

1. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the separate interim financial statements, the Company had the following transactions with related parties during the period:

| | | | Nine-month p | |
|--|--------------|--|---|--|
| Related party | Relationship | Nature of transactions | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND |
| Vietnam Dairy Cow One Member Limited Company | Subsidiary | Sales fixed assets Purchases of goods Capital contribution | 160,888,365 717,101,395,456 140,000,000,000 | 10,128,422,455 408,658,297,241 284,789,000,000 |
| Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited | Subsidiary | Sales fixed assets Purchases of goods Capital contribution | 19,788,742 11,990,000 226,000,000,000 | 21,000,000,000 |
| Angkor Dairy Products Co., Ltd. | Subsidiary | Purchases of goods Sales of fixed assets Purchases of equity | 1,373,692,830 758,666,818 246,417,487,058 | - - - |
| Driftwood Dairy Holdings Corporation | Subsidiary | Purchases of goods Purchases of shares | - - | 4,238,755,568 68,145,358,429 |
| Vinamilk Europe Spóstka Z Ograniczona Odpowiedzialnoscia | Subsidiary | Purchases of goods Capital contribution | 659,009,458,209 | 436,927,531,861 56,628,880,000 |
| Miraka Limited | Associate | Purchases of goods | - | 24,586,164,960 |
| APIS Corporation | Associate | Purchase of goods | 83,700,623,100 | - |
| Lamson Dairy Products One Member Company Limited | Subsidiary | Purchases of goods Purchases of fixed assets | 167,859,943,752 | 679,257,371,586 3,612,823,529 |
| | | | | , , , |

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| | | | Nine-month period ended | | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Related party | Relationship | Nature of transactions | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | |
| Board of Management's and Board of Directors' members | | Compensations | 55,561,100,698 | 45,730,225,296 | |
| The State Capital Investment Corporation | Shareholder | Dividends | 2,283,546,384,000 | 3,246,324,480,000 | |

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2. Segment information

Segment information is presented in respect of the Company's primary segment, which is the geographical segment.

Segment results include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise assets and liabilities, financial income and expenses, selling expenses, general and administration expenses, other gains or losses, and corporate income tax.

Geographical segments

In presenting information on the basis of geographical segments, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of customers, which is located in Vietnam ("Domestic") or countries other than Vietnam ("Overseas"). Segment assets and capital expenditure are not presented since the location of assets and production is mostly in Vietnam.

| | | Domestic Nine-month period ended | | Overseas Nine-month period ended | | tal period ended |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND | 30/9/2017 VND | 30/9/2016 VND (Restated) |
| Net revenue Cost of sales | 32,813,288,711,992 (17,232,385,029,113) | 28,653,153,553,677 (15,170,419,162,470) | 3,423,172,393,678 (1,162,175,635,186) | 4,097,841,051,735 (1,510,891,776,237) | 36,236,461,105,670 (18,394,560,664,299) | 32,750,994,605,412 (16,681,310,938,707) |
| Segment income | 15,580,903,682,879 | 13,482,734,391,207 | 2,260,996,758,492 | 2,586,949,275,498 | 17,841,900,441,371 | 16,069,683,666,705 |

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3. Reclassification of announced financial information

The Company restated Cost of goods sold and Selling expenses in the published separate interim financial statements for the first nine-month period of 2016 due to the fact that the Company has changed the payment method of refunding to distributors for the promotional expenses of "buy product get other free" campaign for customers (retailers, consumers). Pursuant to Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 issued by the Ministry of Finance, in which "In case of dispatching goods for promotion, advertising, but customers only receive promotional, advertising goods together with other conditions, such as buying products, goods (e.g, buy 2 get 1 free), value of promotional goods shall be recorded to Costs of goods sold", the other cases are recorded to Selling expenses.

The separate statement of income for nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 was restated for following items:

| 14 | | | period ended /2016 | Nine-month period ended 30/9/2016 | |
|----------------------|------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Items | Code | Previously reported | Restated | Previously reported | Restated |
| Cost of goods sold | 11 | 6,662,252,841,180 | 5,962,867,761,146 | 18,739,187,066,270 | 16,681,310,938,707 |
| Gross profit | 20 | 4,888,002,336,377 | 5,587,387,416,411 | 14,011,807,539,142 | 16,069,683,666,705 |
| Selling expenses | 25 | 1,796,322,778,205 | 2,495,707,858,239 | 5,184,586,806,756 | 7,242,462,934,319 |
| Net operating profit | 30 | 3,076,199,249,776 | 3,076,199,249,776 | 8,859,574,363,923 | 8,859,574,363,923 |

4. Post balance sheet event

On 23 October 2017, the Company's Board of Management resolved to acquire 65% of the share capital of Khanh Hoa Sugar Joint Stock Company.

5. Merger transaction

On 12 January 2017, Company had signed agreement for merging Lamson Dairy Products One member Company Limited ("LSM") which is Company's 100% subsidiary, to merge assets and liabilities of this subsidiary at fair value, effective from 1 March 2017. All the assets and liabilities of LSM were recognised in separate interim financial statements of the Company based on fair value. The difference between the Company's investment in this subsidiary and net carrying amount of all carried assets and liabilities was recognised as financial gain or loss in the period.

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The merger of LSM affected the Company's assets and liabilities at the date of the merger as follows:

| | Pre-acquisition carrying amounts VND | Fair value adjustments VND | Recognised value on merger VND |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Cash in bank | 273,192,164,317 | _ | 273,192,164,317 |
| Accounts receivables from customers | 2,132,333,210 | - | 2,132,333,210 |
| Prepayment to suppliers | 190,755,240 | _ | 190,755,240 |
| Other short-term receivables | 149,229,960 | _ | 149,229,960 |
| Inventories | 108,372,678,775 | _ | 108,372,678,775 |
| Short-term prepaid expenses | 4,517,210,588 | _ | 4,517,210,588 |
| Other long-term receivables | 75,000,000 | _ | 75,000,000 |
| Net book value of fixed assets | 441,160,841,853 | - | 441,160,841,853 |
| Net book value of investment property | 1,983,368,750 | _ | 1,983,368,750 |
| Construction in progress | 295,492,565 | - | 295,492,565 |
| Long-term prepaid expenses | 535,684,103 | _ | 535,684,103 |
| Accounts payable to suppliers | (15,073,662,484) | - | (15,073,662,484) |
| Taxes payable to State Treasury | (10,509,016,255) | _ | (10,509,016,255) |
| Payables to employees | (1,530,984,833) | - | (1,530,984,833) |
| Accrued expenses | (1,078,468,502) | _ | (1,078,468,502) |
| Unearned revenue – short-term | (519,760,000) | - | (519,760,000) |
| Other payables – short-term | (310,884,935) | _ | (310,884,935) |
| Long-term unearned revenue | (1,663,272,218) | - | (1,663,272,218) |
| Provisions – long-term | (224,541,667) | - | (224,541,667) |
| Net assets | 801,694,168,467 | - | 801,694,168,467 |
| Investments in LSM | 370,800,000,000 | - | 370,800,000,000 |
| Gain from the merger (*) | 430,894,168,467 | - | 430,894,168,467 |

(*) The gain from the merger was mainly derived from the accumulated profit after tax as at 28 February 2017 of LSM of VND441,694,168,467.

30 October 2017

Prepared by:

Le Thanh Liem

Executive Director – Finance

cum Chief Accountant

Mai Kieu Lien
Chief Executive Officer

ed by: